

435A POWER METER

(Including Options 001, 002, 003,
009, 010, 011, 012, and 013)

SERIAL NUMBERS

This manual applies directly to instruments with serial numbers prefixed 2015A.

With changes described in Section VII, this manual also applies to instruments with serial numbers prefixed 1234A, 1312A, 1415A, 1527A, 1530A, 1548A, 1601A, 1624A, 1629A, 1701A, 1723A, 1733A, 1750A, 1810A, 1921A, and 1949A.

For additional important information about serial numbers, see INSTRUMENTS COVERED BY MANUAL in Section I.



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SAFETY CONSIDERATIONS

GENERAL

This product and related documentation must be reviewed for familiarization with safety markings and instructions before operation.

This product is a Safety Class I instrument (provided with a protective earth terminal).

BEFORE APPLYING POWER

Verify that the product is set to match the available line voltage and the correct fuse is installed.

SAFETY EARTH GROUND

An uninterruptible safety earth ground must be provided from the main power source to the product input wiring terminals, power cord, or supplied power cord set.

SAFETY SYMBOLS



Instruction manual symbol: the product will be marked with this symbol when it is necessary for the user to refer to the instruction manual (see Table of contents for page references).



Indicates hazardous voltages.



Indicates earth (ground) terminal.

WARNING

The WARNING sign denotes a hazard. It calls attention to a procedure, practice, or the like, which, if not correctly performed or adhered to, could result in personal injury. Do not proceed beyond a WARNING sign until the indicated conditions are fully understood and met.

CAUTION

The CAUTION sign denotes a hazard. It calls attention to an operating procedure, practice, or the like, which, if not correctly performed or adhered to, could

result in damage to or destruction of part or all of the product. Do not proceed beyond a CAUTION sign until the indicated conditions are fully understood and met.

WARNINGS

Any interruption of the protective (grounding) conductor (inside or outside the instrument) or disconnecting the protective earth terminal will cause a potential shock hazard that could result in personal injury. (Grounding one conductor of a two conductor outlet is not sufficient protection).

Whenever it is likely that the protection has been impaired, the instrument must be made inoperative and be secured against any unintended operation.

If this instrument is to be energized via an auto-transformer (for voltage reduction) make sure the common terminal is connected to the earth terminal of the power source.

Servicing instructions are for use by service-trained personnel only. To avoid dangerous electric shock, do not perform any servicing unless qualified to do so.

Adjustments described in the manual are performed with power supplied to the instrument while protective covers are removed. Energy available at many points may, if contacted, result in personal injury.

Capacitors inside the instrument may still be charged even if the instrument has been disconnected from its source of supply.

For continued protection against fire hazard, replace the line fuse(s) only with 250V fuse(s) of the same current rating and type (for example, normal blow, time delay, etc.). Do not use repaired fuses or short circuited fuseholders.



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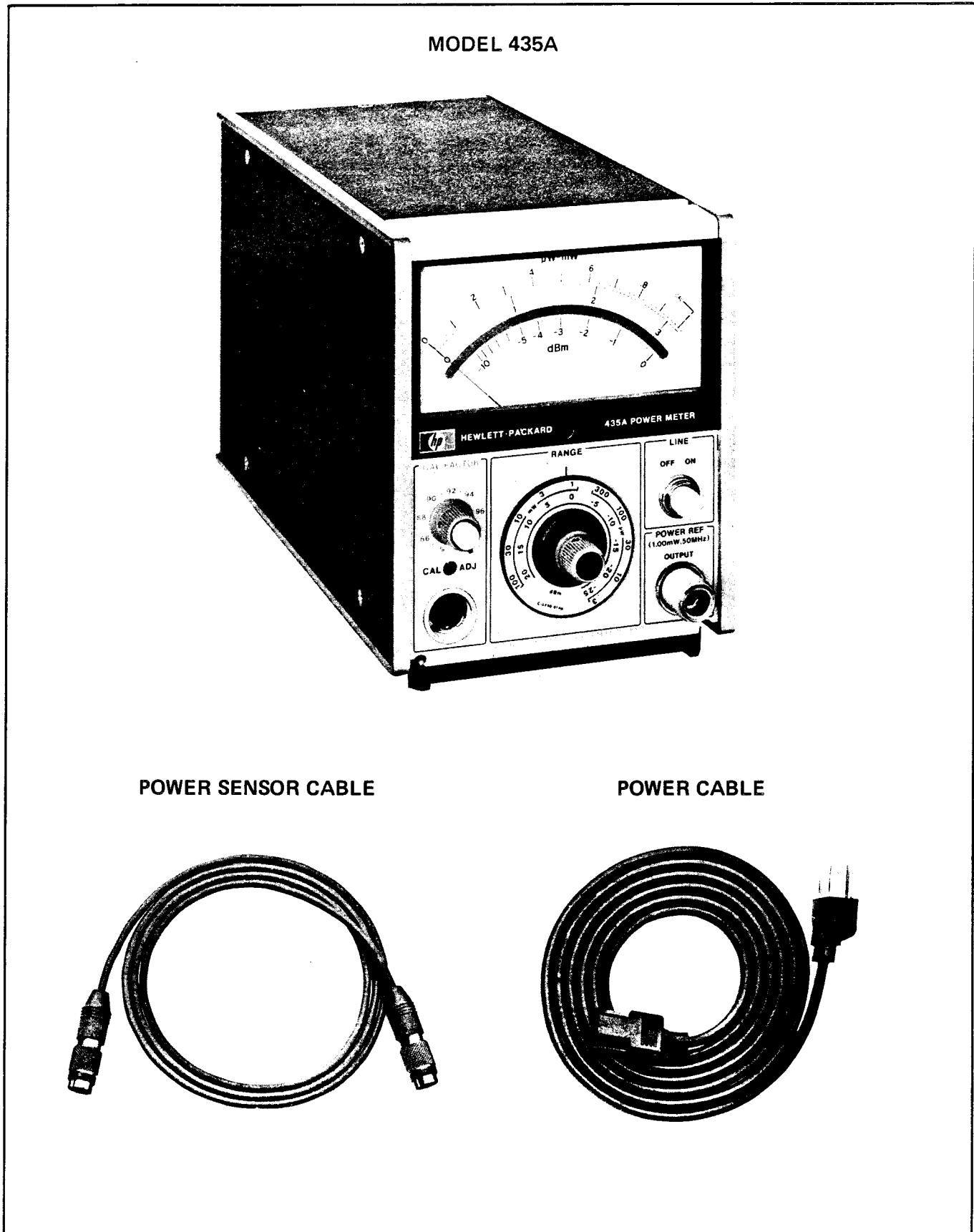


Figure 1-1. HP Model 435A and Accessories Supplied



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SECTION I GENERAL INFORMATION

1-1. INTRODUCTION

This manual provides information pertaining to the installation, operation, testing, adjustment and maintenance of the HP Model 435A Power Meter.

Figure 1-1 shows the Power Meter with accessories supplied.

An operating manual is shipped with the instrument. This is simply a copy of the first three sections of this manual. The operating manual should be kept with the instrument for use by the operator. Additional copies of the operating manual may be ordered separately through your nearest Hewlett-Packard office. The part number is listed on the title page of this manual.

On the title page of this manual, below the manual part number, is a "Microfiche" part number. This number may be used to order 100 x 150 mm (4x6-inch) microfilm transparencies of the manual. The microfiche package also includes the latest Manual Changes supplement as well as all pertinent Service Notes.

Instrument specifications are listed in Table 1-1. These specifications are the performance standards or limits against which the instrument may be tested.

1-2. INSTRUMENTS COVERED BY MANUAL

Options 001, 002, 003, 009, 010, 011, 012 and 013 of the Power Meter are documented in this manual. The differences are noted in the appropriate location such as OPTIONS in Section I, the Replaceable Parts List, and the schematic diagrams.

This instrument has a two-part serial number. The first four digits and the letter comprise the serial number prefix. The last five digits form the sequential suffix that is unique to each instrument. The contents of this manual apply directly to instruments having the same serial number prefix(es) as listed under SERIAL NUMBERS on the title page.

An instrument manufactured after the printing of this manual may have a serial number prefix that is not listed on the title page. This unlisted serial prefix indicates that the instrument is different from those documented in this manual. The manual for this newer instrument is supplied with a yellow Manual Changes supplement that contains "change information" explaining how to adapt the manual to the newer instrument.

In addition to change information, the supplement may contain information for correcting errors in the manual. To keep this manual as current and accurate as possible, Hewlett-Packard recommends that you periodically request the latest Manual Changes supplement. The supplement for this manual is keyed to the manual's print date and part number, both of which appear on the title page. Complimentary copies of the supplement are available from Hewlett-Packard.

For information concerning a serial number prefix not listed on the title page or in the Manual Changes supplement, contact your nearest Hewlett-Packard office.

1-3. DESCRIPTION

The Power Meter and a compatible power sensor are interconnected with the power sensor cable to form a power measurement system. The system power level range, frequency response, and load impedance are dependent on the power sensor.

Accuracy of the power measurement system is ensured by the following Power Meter characteristics:

- a. An internal automatic zeroing circuit which removes error due to the ambient temperature output of the power sensor's power sensing device.
- b. A calibration factor adjustment which accounts for error due to the frequency response of the power sensing device.
- c. An internal calibration reference which has an output of $1 \text{ mW} \pm 0.7\%$ (50Ω).



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Table 1-1. Specifications

SPECIFICATIONS

Frequency Range:

100 kHz to 26.5 GHz (depending on power sensor used).

Power Range:

(Meter calibrated in watts and dBm.)

With 8481B or 8482B sensors: 44 dB with 9 full scale ranges of 5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 35, 40 and 45 dBm (1 mW to 25W).

With 8481H or 8482H sensors: 45 dB with 9 full scale ranges of -5, 0, 5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30 and 35 dBm (30 μ W to 3W).

With 8481A, 8482A, 8483A or 8485A sensors: 50 dB with 10 full scale ranges of -25, -20, -15, -10, -5, 0, 5, 10, 15 and 20 dBm (3 μ W to 100 mW).

With 8484A sensor: 50 dB with 10 full scale ranges of -65, -60, -55, -50, -45, -40, -35, -30, -25 and -20 dBm (300 pW to 10 μ W).

Accuracy:

Instrumentation: $\pm 1\%$ of full scale on all ranges.

Zero: Automatic, operated by front-panel switch.

Zero Set: $\pm 0.5\%$ of full scale on most sensitive range, typical.

Zero Carryover: $\pm 0.5\%$ of full scale when zeroed on the most sensitive range.

Noise (typical, at constant temperature, peak change over any one-minute interval): 20 pW (8484A); 40 nW (8481A, 8482A, 8483A, 8485A); 4 μ W (8481H, 8482H); 40 μ W (8481B, 8482B).

Drift (1 hour, typical), at constant temperature after 24-hour warm-up): 40 pW (8484A); 15 nW (8481A, 8482A, 8483A, 8485A); 1.5 μ W (8481H, 8482H); 15 μ W (8481B, 8482B).

Power Reference: Internal 50 MHz oscillator with Type N Female connector on front panel (or rear panel, Option 003 only).

Power output: 1.00 mW.

Factory set to $\pm 0.7\%$ traceable to the National Bureau of Standards.

Accuracy: $\pm 1.2\%$ worst case ($\pm 0.9\%$ rss) for one year (0 to 55°C).

Response Time:

(0 to 99% of reading, five time constants.)

Range 1 (most sensitive) <10.0 seconds.

Range 2 <3.8 seconds.

Range 3 <1.3 seconds.

Ranges 4-10 <500 milliseconds.

Typical, measured at recorder output.)

Cal Factor:

16-position switch normalizes meter reading to account for calibration factor or effective efficiency.

Range 85% to 100% in 1% steps.

Cal Adjustment:

Front panel adjustment provides capability to adjust gain of meter to match power sensor in use.

Recorder Output:

Proportional to indicated power with 1 volt corresponding to full scale; 1 k Ω output impedance; BNC connector.

RF Blanking Output:

Provides a contact closure to ground when auto-zero mode is engaged.

Power Consumption:

100, 120, 220, or 240V +5%, -10%.

100 and 120 volts, 48 to 66 Hz and 360-440 Hz.

220 and 240 volts, 48 to 66 Hz.

20 V·A maximum.

Weight:

Net, 2.6 kg (5.8 lbs).

Dimensions:

155 mm high (6-3/32 inches).

130 mm wide (5-1/8 inches).

279 mm deep (11 inches).

¹Includes sensor non-linearity. Add +1.5, -1.0% on top two ranges when using the 8481A, 8482A, 8483A and 8485A power sensors; add $\pm 4.0\%$ on the top two ranges when using the 8481B and 8482B power sensors; add $\pm 5.0\%$ on the top two ranges when using the 8481H and 8482H power sensors.



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Telex: 0524985
A,CH,CM,E,M,P

GREAT BRITAIN

See United Kingdom

1-4. OPTIONS

1-5. Battery

The Model 435A, Option 001 Power Meter is supplied with a rechargeable battery that provides up to 16 hours continuous operation from a full charge.

If the Power Meter was purchased without the battery option, it may be ordered in kit form under HP part number 00435-60012. The kit includes the battery, the battery clamp, a 6-32 x 1/2-inch pan head machine screw and installation instructions.

1-6. Input-Output Options

Option 002. A rear panel input connector is connected in parallel with the front panel input connector.

Option 003. A rear panel input connector replaces the standard front panel input connector; a rear panel POWER REF OUTPUT connector replaces the standard front panel connector.

1-7. Cable Options

A 1.5 metre (5-foot) power sensor cable is normally supplied. The 1.5 metre cable is omitted with any cable option. The option and cable length are shown in the table.

Option	Cable Length in Metres (Ft.)
009	3.1 (10)
010	6.1 (20)
011	15.2 (50)
012	30.5 (100)
013	61.0 (200)

1-8. ACCESSORIES SUPPLIED

The accessories supplied with the Power Meter are shown in Figure 1-1.

a. The 1.5 metre (5-foot) power sensor cable, HP part number 8120-2263, is used to couple the

power sensor to the Power Meter. The 1.5 metre cable is omitted with any cable option.

b. The line power cable may be supplied in several configurations. Refer to the paragraph entitled Power Cables in Section II.

1-9. EQUIPMENT REQUIRED BUT NOT SUPPLIED.

To form a complete RF power measurement system, a power sensor, such as the HP Model 8481A, must be connected to the Power Meter via the power sensor cable.

1-10. EQUIPMENT AVAILABLE

The HP Model 11683A Range Calibrator is recommended for performance testing, adjusting and troubleshooting the Power Meter. The Power Meter's range-to-range accuracy and auto-zero operation can easily be verified with the calibrator. It also has the capability of supplying a full-scale test signal for each range.

An extender board (HP part number 5060-0630) may be used to place the A4 assembly printed circuit board in a position that allows easy access to test points and components.

1-11. RECOMMENDED TEST EQUIPMENT

The test equipment shown in Table 1-2 is recommended for use during performance testing, adjustments and troubleshooting. To ensure optimum performance of the Power Meter, the specifications of a substitute instrument must equal or exceed the critical specifications shown in the table.

1-12. SAFETY CONSIDERATIONS

The Power Meter is a Safety Class I instrument (provided with a protective earth terminal). This instrument has been designed according to international safety standards and has been supplied in safe condition.



SALES & SUPPORT OFFICES

Arranged alphabetically by country

BRAZIL (Cont'd)

Hewlett-Packard do Brasil
i.e.C. Ltda.
Avenida Epitacio Pessoa, 4664
22471 RIO DE JANEIRO-RJ
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Telex: 021-21905 HPBR-BR
Cable: HEWPACK Rio de Janeiro
A,CH,CM,E,M,P*
Convex/Van Den
Rua Jose Bonifacio
458 Todos Os Santos
CEP 20771
RIO DE JANEIRO, RJ
Tel: 249-7121, 591-4946
Telex: 33487
ANAMED I.C.E.I. Ltda.
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04012 SAO PAULO
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Telex: 021-21905 HPBR-BR
M

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Hewlett-Packard (Canada) Ltd.
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Hewlett-Packard (Canada) Ltd.
10691 Shellbridge Way
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Tel: 223-5946, 223-6148
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Jorge Calcagni y Cia. Ltda.
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Telex: 440283 JCYCL CZ
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Metrolab S.A.

Monjitas 454 of. 206
SANTIAGO
Tel: 395752, 398296
Telex: 340866 METLAB CK
A
Olympia (Chile) Ltda.
Av. Rodrigo de Araya 1045
Casilla 256-V
SANTIAGO 21
Tel: 225-5044
Telex: 340892 OLYMP
Cable: Olympiachile Santiagochile
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COLOMBIA

Instrumentación
H. A. Langebaek & Kier S.A.
Carrera 4A No. 52A-26
Apartado Aereo 6287
BOGOTA 1, D.E.
Tel: 212-1466
Telex: 44400 INST CO
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CM,E,M
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Calle 123 No. 9B-31
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BOGOTA D.E., 10
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A
Procesa. S.A.
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C,P

Compumundo
Avenida 15 # 107-80
BOGOTA D.E.
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P

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Cientifica Costarricense S.A.
Avenida 2, Calle 5
Sag. Pedro de Montes de Oca
Apartado 10159
SAN JOSÉ
Tel: 24-38-20, 24-08-19
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CM,E,M
CYPRUS
Telerexa Ltd.
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14C Stassinos Avenue
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Telex: 2894 LEVIDO CY
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Rolighedsvej 32
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DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

Microprog S.A.
Juan Tomás Mejía y Cotes No. 60
Arroyo Hondo
SANTO DOMINGO
Tel: 565-6268
Telex: 4510 ARENTA DR (RCA)
P

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Telex: 2548 CYEDE ED
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Hospitalar S.A.
Robles 625
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QUITO
Tel: 545-250, 545-122
Telex: 2485 HOSPTEL ED
Cable: HOSPITALAR-Quito
M
QUITO
Tel: 2-238-951
Telex: 2298 ECUAME ED

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Dokki, CAIRO,
Tel: 712230
Telex: 93337 EGPOR UN
Cable: EGPYOR
P,A

Table 1-2. Recommended Test Equipment

Instrument Type	Critical Specifications	Suggested Model	Use*
Digital Voltmeter	Function: DC, Resistance Ranges: Resistance: 200 Ω Vdc: 100 mV, 1000 mV, 10V, 100V 10 M Ω input impedance 5 1/2 digit resolution Accuracy: $\pm 0.05\%$ of reading $\pm 0.028\%$ of range	HP 3455A	P, A, T
Frequency Counter	Frequency Range: 200 Hz — 50 MHz Sensitivity: 100 mVrms Accuracy: 0.01%	HP 5314A	A
Oscilloscope	Bandwidth: dc to 50 MHz Vertical sensitivity: 0.2 V/division Horizontal sensitivity: 1 ms/division	HP 1740A	P, A, T
Power Meter	Range: capability to measure 1 mW Transfer Accuracy (input to output): $\pm 0.2\%$	HP 432A	P, A
Power Sensor	Range: capability to measure 1 mW	HP 8481A/H or HP 8482A/H	P, A
Range Calibrator		HP 11683A	
Thermistor Mount	SWR: 1.05 at 50 MHz Accuracy:** $\pm 0.5\%$ at 50 MHz	HP 478A-H75	P, A
<p>* P = Performance Tests; A = Adjustments; T = Troubleshooting. ** Traceable to NBS.</p>			

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Arranged alphabetically by country



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C Computer Systems Sales only

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E Electronic Instruments & Measurement Systems

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* Sales only for specific product line

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IMPORTANT: These symbols designate general product line capability. They do not insure sales or support availability for all products within a line, at all locations. Contact your local sales office for information regarding locations where HP support is available for specific products.

HP distributors are printed in italics.

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Telectra
Empresa TAecnica de Equipamentos
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BAHRAIN
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Telex: 84419
P

Wael Pharmacy

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BAHRAIN

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Telex: 8550 WAEL BN
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SECTION II INSTALLATION

2-1. INTRODUCTION

This section includes information on the initial inspection, preparation for use, and storage and shipment instructions for the Power Meter.

2-2. INITIAL INSPECTION

WARNING

To avoid hazardous electrical shock, do not perform electrical tests when there are signs of shipping damage to any portion of the outer enclosure (covers and panels).

Inspect the shipping container for damage. If the shipping container or cushioning material is damaged, it should be kept until the contents of the shipment have been checked for completeness and the instrument has been checked mechanically and electrically. The contents of the shipment should be as shown in Figure 1-1. Procedures for checking electrical performance are given in Section IV. If the contents are incomplete, if there is mechanical damage or defect, or if the instrument does not pass the electrical performance tests, notify the nearest Hewlett-Packard office. If the shipping container is damaged, or the cushioning material shows signs of stress, notify the carrier as well as the Hewlett-Packard office. Keep the shipping materials for the carrier's inspection.

2-3. PREPARATION FOR USE

2-4. Meter Zeroing

With the LINE switch set to OFF, the meter pointer should be positioned directly over zero. If necessary, insert a screwdriver into the mechanical Meter Zero control (beneath the meter) and align the pointer with zero. Back the adjustment off slightly. The backlash in the control ensures against a meter indication error caused by jarring the instrument.

2-5. Range Switch Scale Selection

The RANGE switch has three scales on 2 removable rings which correspond to the measurement capabilities of compatible power sensors. The range scales are 3W to 0.3 mW (+35 to -5 dBm),

100 mW to 3 μ W (+20 to -25 dBm) and 10 μ W to 0.3 nW (-20 to -65 dBm). Each scale listed indicates the maximum and minimum full scale meter readings.

To select the correct RANGE switch knob assembly scale (see Figure 2-1):

- Unscrew the outer (black) knob by turning it counterclockwise. Then, remove the outer knob.
- Remove the two scale rings.
- Determine which of the 3 scales is to be used.
- Place the other scale ring on the knob assembly.
- Place the selected ring on the knob assembly with the selected scale out.
- Line up the tabs of the scale rings with the slot in the knob assembly.
- Hold the scale rings in place with your fingers. Thread the outer knob onto the knob assembly. Lightly tighten the knob.

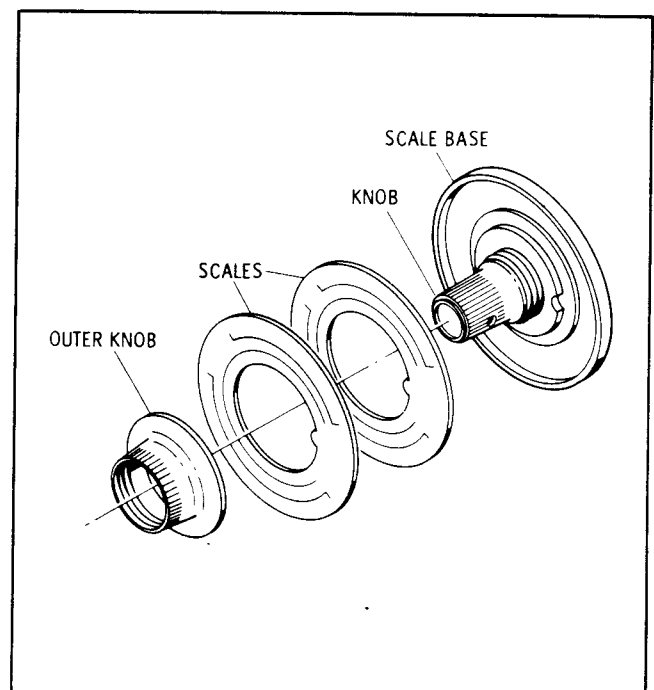


Figure 2-1. Changing Range Switch Scale

ERRATA (Cont'd)

Page 6-4, Table 6-2:

- Change A3C6 to 0160-2027, CD5 (same description).
- Change A3C7 to 0160-3070, CD0 (same description).
- Change A3C11 to 0160-0179, CD4 (same description).

► Page 6-5, Table 6-2:

A4C4, A4C8. The part numbers shown for these two capacitors should have been HP 0160-0164, 0.039 μ F (for instruments with prefixes 2030U and below). However, the parts shown in Table 6-2 are the recommended replacements. Therefore, no manual change is suggested.

Page 6-8, Table 6-2:

Under MP2, delete 3050-0699.

► Delete MP4.

► Page 6-10, Table 6-2:

- Below W1 place the following parts: 1251-3362 CD7 NUT CONN HEX .
00436-20014 CD0 WASHER MOUNT CONN.
- Below W6 place the following parts: 1251-3362 CD7 NUT CONN HEX.
00436-20014 CD0 WASHER MOUNT CONN.

Page 7-1:

Add a second Table 7-1 as follows:

Table 7-1. Manual Changes by Serial Number Prefix

Serial Number Prefix	Manual Change(s)	Serial Number Prefix	Manual Change(s)
1335U, 1321G	L, K, J, I, H, G, F, E, D, C, B	1731U	L, K, J, I(1), G
1528U, 1430U, 1425G	L, K, J, I, H, G, F, E, D, C	1748U, 1734U	L, K, J, I(1)
1534U	L, K, J, I, H, G, F, E, D	1812U	L, K, J, I(1, 2)
1541U	L, K, J, I, H, G, F, E	1820U	L, K, J
1551U	L, K, J, I, H, G, F	2004U, 1823U	L, K
1626U	L, K, J, I, H, G	2030U	L
<p>NOTES: 1. Ignore those parts of change I referring to F1. 2. Ignore those parts of change I referring to A4C39 and A4CR13.</p>			

Page 7-20, Change H:

Add a note to Change H as follows:

NOTE

The parts shown in Table 6-2 are the recommended replacement parts for all serial numbers, and should be used if replacement is required.

Page 7-21, paragraph 7-5:

Change the paragraph title to: "Modification of Front Panel (Serial Prefixes 1629A or 1734U and below)".

2-6. Power Requirements

The Power Meter requires a power source with an output of 100, 120, 220, or 240 Vac +5%, -10% single phase, 100 and 120 volts, 48 to 66 Hz and 360 to 440 Hz, 220 and 240 volts, 48 to 66 Hz. Power consumption is 20 V·A maximum.

WARNING

If this instrument is to be energized via an external autotransformer, make sure the autotransformer common terminal is connected to the earth terminal of the power source.

2-7. Line Voltage Selection

CAUTION

BEFORE SWITCHING ON THIS INSTRUMENT, make sure the instrument is set to the voltage of the power source.

Figure 2-2 provides instructions for line voltage and fuse selection. The line voltage selection card and proper fuse are factory installed for 120 Vac operation.

Fuses may be ordered under HP part numbers 2110-0234, 0.1A (250V slow blow) for 100/120 Vac operation and 2110-0040 0.062A (250V slow blow) for 220/240 Vac operation.

2-8. Power Cable

In accordance with international safety standards, this instrument is equipped with a three-wire power cable. When connected to an appropriate ac power receptacle, this cable grounds the instrument cabinet. The type of power cable plug shipped with each instrument depends on the country of destination. Refer to Figure 2-3 for the part numbers of the power cable plugs available.

WARNING

BEFORE SWITCHING ON THIS INSTRUMENT, the protective earth terminals of this instrument must be connected to the protective conductor of the (Mains) power cord. The Mains plug shall only be inserted in a socket outlet provided with a protective earth contact. The protective action must not be negated by the use of an extension cord (power cable) without a protective conductor (grounding).

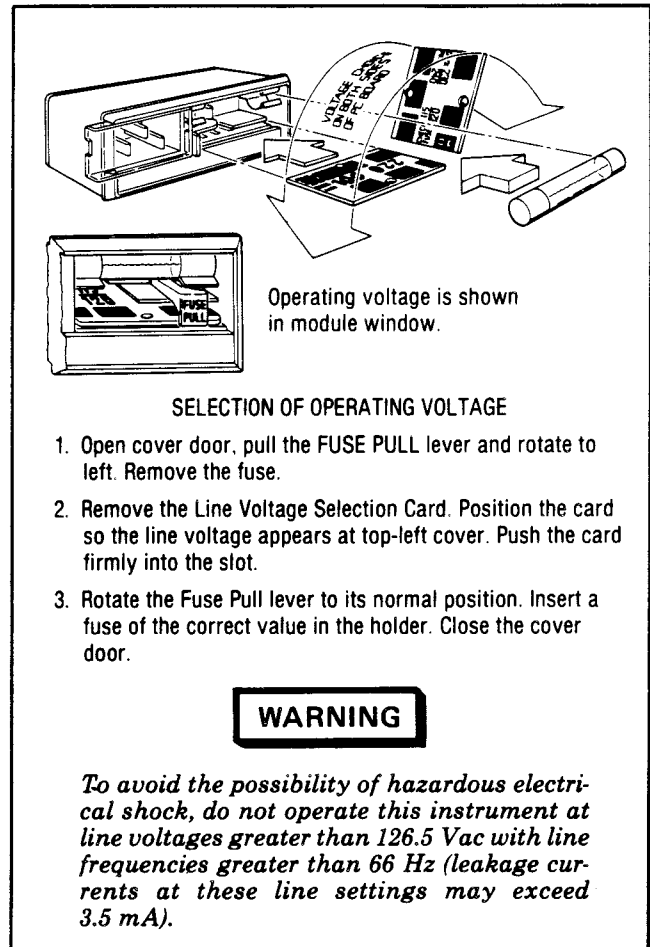


Figure 2-2. Line Voltage Selection

2-9. Interconnections

The Power Meter and a power sensor are integral parts of this measurement system. Before measurements can be performed, the Power Meter and sensor must be connected together with the power sensor cable. (The cable is supplied with the Power Meter.)

The power sensor cable couples the dc supply and sampling gate drive from the Power Meter to the power sensor and the 220 Hz ac output signal from the power sensor to the Power Meter.

CAUTION

The maximum voltage which may be safely coupled to the Power Meter input from the power sensor is 18 mVrms.

2-10. Operating Environment

The operating environment should be within the following limitations:

POWER METER

MANUAL IDENTIFICATION

Model Number: 435A
 Date Printed: November 1980
 Part Number: 00435-90032

This supplement contains important information for correcting manual errors and for adapting the manual to instruments containing improvements made after the printing of the manual.

To use this supplement:

Make all ERRATA corrections

Make all appropriate serial number related changes indicated in the tables below.

Serial Prefix or Number	Make Manual Changes
2101A	Errata Only

► NEW ITEM

ERRATA

Title Page:

Under SERIAL NUMBERS, add to the second sentence: 1321G, 1335U, 1425G, 1430U, 1528U, 1534U, 1541U, 1551U, 1626U, 1731U, 1734U, 1748U, 1812U, 1820U, 1823U, 2004U, and 2030U.

Page 1-2, Table 1-1:

In the footnote, change "+1.5, -1.0%" to "+2, -4%".

Pages 3-4, 3-6 and 3-7, Figures 3-2, 3-4 and 3-5:

Change Note 1 (on all three pages) to read: "----- prefixes 1527A or 1534U or less -----".

Page 4-6, paragraph 4-7:

In the right RESULTS, Max column, change the last two entries from +1015 to +1010.

Page 4-8, Table 4-1:

Under paragraph 4-7, change the last two entries in the Max Results column from +1015 to +1010.

Page 5-5, paragraph 5-6:

Under MATH ASSUMPTIONS, change two lines as follows:

"Since: $-(V_1 - V_0)^2 = -V_1^2 + 2V_1V_0 - V_0^2$, and"

⋮

"the error is: $(-V_1^2 + 2V_1V_0 - V_0^2) - (V_0^2 - V_1^2) = -2V_0^2 + 2V_1V_0 = 2V_0(V_1 - V_0)$ ".

NOTE

Manual change supplements are revised as often as necessary to keep manuals as current and accurate as possible. Hewlett-Packard recommends that you periodically request the latest edition of this supplement. Free copies are available from all HP offices. When requesting copies quote the manual identification information from your supplement, or the model number and print date from the title page of the manual.

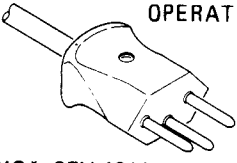
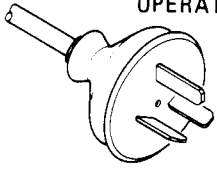
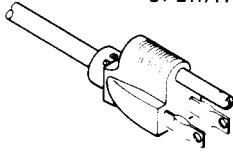
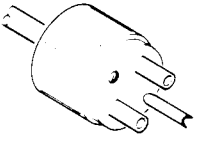
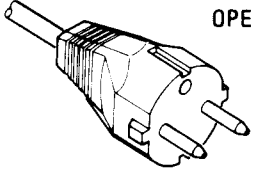
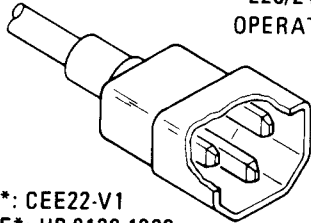
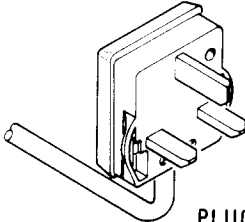
 <p>220/240V OPERATION</p> <p>PLUG*: SEV 1011.1959-24507 TYPE 12 CABLE*: HP 8120-2104</p>	 <p>220/240V OPERATION</p> <p>PLUG*: NZSS 198/AS C112 CABLE*: HP 8120-1369</p>	 <p>100/120V OPERATION</p> <p>PLUG*: NEMA 5-15P CABLE*: 8120-1378</p>	 <p>220/240V OPERATION</p> <p>PLUG*: NEMA 6-15P CABLE*: HP 8120-0698</p>
 <p>220/240V OPERATION</p> <p>PLUG*: CEE7-VII CABLE*: HP 8120-1689</p>	 <p>220/240V OPERATION</p> <p>PLUG*: CEE22-V1 CABLE*: HP 8120-1860</p>	 <p>220/240V OPERATION</p> <p>PLUG*: BS 1363A CABLE: HP 8120-1351</p>	
<p>*The number shown for the plug is the industry identifier for the plug only. The number shown for the cable is an HP part number for a complete cable including the plug.</p>			

Figure 2-3. Power Cable HP Part Numbers Versus Mains Plugs Available

Operating Environment (cont'd)

Temperature 0 to 55°C
 Humidity < 95% relative
 Altitude < 4570 metres (15 000 feet)

2-11. Bench Operation

The instrument cabinet has plastic feet and a fold-away tilt stand for convenience in bench operation. (The plastic feet are shaped to ensure self-aligning of the instruments when stacked.) The tilt stand raises the front of the instrument for easier viewing of the control panel.

2-12. Rack Mounting

Instruments that are narrower than full rack-width may be rack-mounted using Hewlett-Packard adapter frames or combining cases.

Adaptor Frames. Hewlett-Packard accessory adaptor frames are an economical means of rack mounting instruments that are narrower than full rack-width. A set of spacer clamps, supplied with each adaptor frame, permits instruments of different dimensions to be combined and rack mounted as a unit. Accessory blank panels are available for filling unused spaces.

Combining Cases. Model 1051A and 1052A Combining Cases are metal enclosures that allow combinations of one-third and one-half rack-width instruments to be assembled for use on a work-

bench or for mounting in a rack of standard 19-inch spacing. Each case includes a set of partitions for positioning and retaining instruments and a rack mounting kit. No tools are required for installing the partitions. For bench use the cases have the same convenient features as full rack-width instruments, (i.e., fold-away tilt stands and specially designed feet for easier instrument stacking). Accessories available for the combining cases include blank filler panels and snap-on full width control panel covers.

2-13. Battery Operation

To operate the Power Meter on battery power, the battery must be installed and charged, the line power cable must be disconnected, and the LINE switch must be ON.



Battery Installation.

WARNINGS

This task should be performed only by service trained persons who are aware of the potential shock hazard of working on an instrument with protective covers removed.

To avoid hazardous electrical shock, the line (Mains) power cable should be disconnected before attempting to install the battery.

Battery Operation (Cont'd)

WARNINGS (Cont'd)

Do not short the battery terminals. This may result in overheating which can cause burns or increase risk of fire.

Do not incinerate or mutilate the battery. It might burst or release toxic materials causing personal injury.

The battery is installed in the Power Meter as follows (see Figure 2-4):

- a. Remove the top cover.
- b. Hold the battery above the Power Meter, parallel to printed circuit board A4. The battery terminal lugs must face the circuit board.
- c. Loosen the lugs. Move the battery down into place and guide the lugs into the slots on the circuit board. The battery should now rest on the aluminum deck.

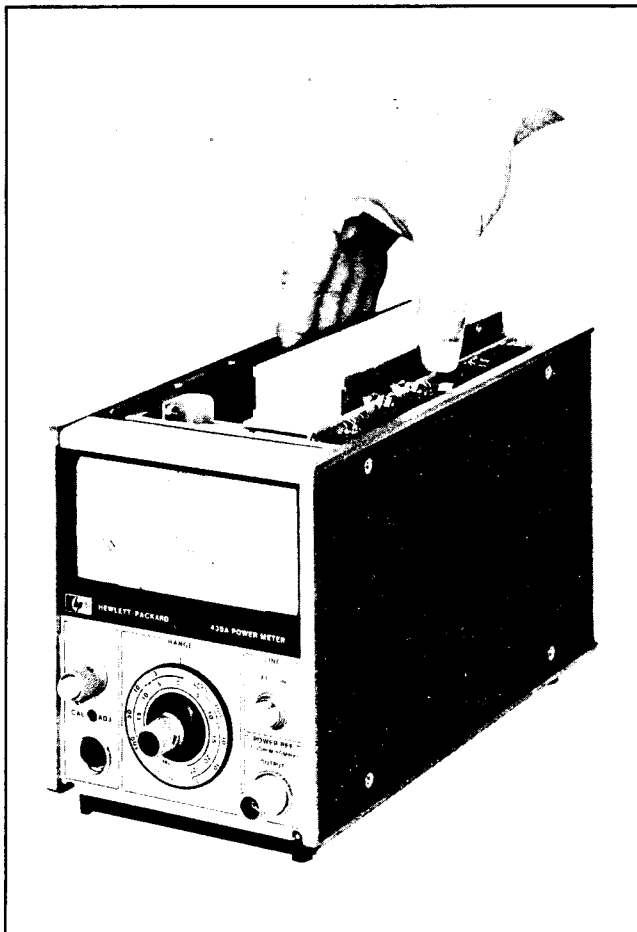


Figure 2-4. Battery Installation

d. Place the battery clamp over the battery and secure it. The two prongs fit into slots on the rear panel and the 6-32 x 1/2-inch pan head machine screw holds the forward end of the clamp in place.

e. Tighten the battery terminal lugs by hand.

Figure 2-5 shows the Power Meter with battery installed.

Battery Charging. The battery is being charged if the battery has been installed, the line power cable is connected to the available line power, and the LINE switch is ON. In the fully charged condition, (24-hour charge time), the battery will supply power for a minimum of 16 hours.

2-14. STORAGE AND SHIPMENT

2-15. Environment

The instrument should be stored in a clean, dry environment. The following environmental limitations apply to both storage and shipment:

- Temperature -40 to +75°C
- Humidity <95% relative
- Altitude <7 630 metres (25 000 feet)

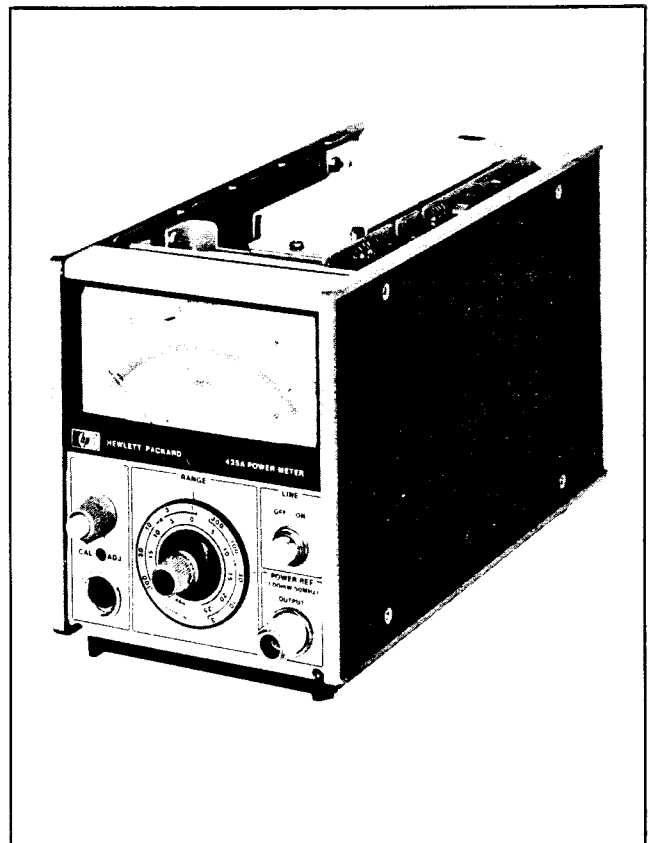


Figure 2-5. Power Meter with Battery Installed

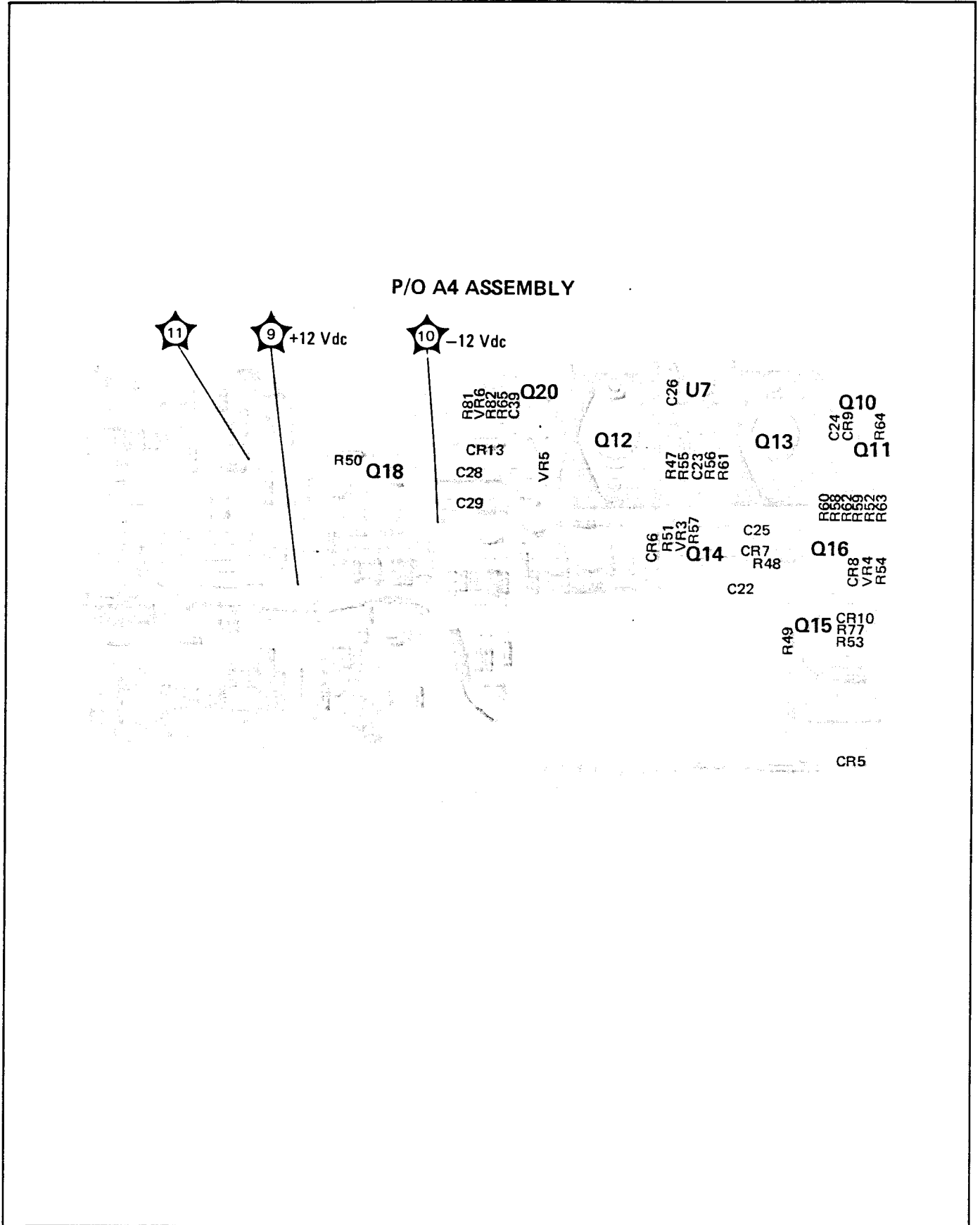


Figure 8-17. P/O A4 Assembly (Power Supply) Component and Test Point Locations

2-16. Packaging

Tagging for Service. If the instrument is being returned to Hewlett-Packard for service, please complete one of the blue repair tags located at the end of this manual and attach it to the instrument.

Original Packaging. Containers and materials identical to those used in factory packaging are available through Hewlett-Packard offices. If the instrument is being returned to Hewlett-Packard for servicing, attach a tag indicating the type of service required, return address, model number and full serial number. Also mark the container FRAGILE to ensure careful handling. In any correspondence refer to the instrument by model number and full serial number.

Other Packaging. The following general instructions should be used for re-packaging with commercially available materials:

- a. Wrap the instrument in heavy paper or plastic. (If shipping to a Hewlett-Packard office or service center, attach a tag indicating the type of service required, return address, model number and full serial number.)
- b. Use a strong shipping container. A double-wall carton made of 2.4 MPa (350 pound) test material.
- c. Use a layer of shock-absorbing material 70 to 100 mm (3 to 4 inches) thick around all sides of the instrument to provide firm cushioning and prevent movement inside the container. Protect the control panel with cardboard.
- d. Seal the shipping container securely.
- e. Mark the shipping container FRAGILE to ensure careful handling.
- f. In any correspondence, refer to the instrument by model number and full serial number.

SERVICE SHEET 5 (cont'd)

begins to turn off. The collector voltage begins to go positive and the change is transmitted through R51 and VR5 to Q18. As Q18 begins to turn off, its collector goes more negative. A negative going transient is coupled through R55 to the base of Q14 which speeds up the turn-off time. The positive supply voltage is removed from the collector of Q18 and also the DC Amplifier. As the battery voltage is further reduced, the series regulated output begins to decrease faster than the battery voltage and, eventually, the 3 volt threshold voltage is exceeded. Q14 is then biased on, but because the battery voltage is less than 20 Vdc, the knee voltage of VR5 cannot be reached. Therefore, VR5 does not conduct and Q18 remains biased off.

Battery Charger

If a battery has been placed in the Power Meter as a secondary power source, it is always being charged whenever the line voltage is coupled to the instrument and the LINE switch is ON. With ac line (Mains) power supplying energy, VR3 is turned on which biases Q12 for a charging current of approximately 90 mA. This current is supplied through CR6 to the battery BT1, CR7 is reverse biased while the battery is being charged. When the

line voltage is removed, CR7 is forward biased by the current flowing to the Power Meter circuits from the battery. CR6 is turned off and no current flows through the charging circuit.

Current Limiter

If the current flow through the 24V regulator were to suddenly increase to approximately 90 mA, Q15 would turn on and draw the drive current away from Q16. Consequently, the current flow to Q13 would disappear and the regulator output would be reduced.

TROUBLESHOOTING

Set the line switch to off and remove A4P1 (red wire) from A4J1 and A4P2 (blue wire) from A4J2. This disconnects the load from the power supply. If the supply voltages are now correct, the malfunction is not in the power supply.

If, after removing the load, the output voltages measured are less than normal but of equal and opposite polarity, the malfunction is probably in the series regulator circuits.

Voltages shown in parenthesis are for battery operation only.

SECTION III OPERATION

3-1. INTRODUCTION

This section provides complete operating instructions for the Power Meter. The instructions consist of: panel features, operator's checks, operating instructions, power measurement accuracy and operator's maintenance.

3-2. PANEL FEATURES

Front and rear panel features of the Power Meter are described in Figures 3-2 and 3-3. These figures contain a detailed description of the controls, indicators and connectors.

3-3. OPERATOR'S CHECKS

NOTE

If the instrument does not operate properly and is being returned to Hewlett-Packard for service, please complete one of the blue repair tags located at the end of this manual and attach it to the instrument.

Upon receipt of the instrument, or to check the Power Meter for an indication of normal operation, follow the operational procedure shown in Figure 3-4. These procedures are designed to familiarize the operator with the Power Meter and to provide an understanding of the operating capabilities.

3-4. OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS

General operating instructions are contained in Figure 3-5. The instructions will familiarize the operator with the basic practices used when operating the Power Meter.

WARNING

Any interruption of the protective (grounding) conductor (inside or outside the instrument) or disconnecting the protective earth terminal is likely to make this instrument dangerous. Intentional interruption is prohibited.

3-5. POWER MEASUREMENT ACCURACY

A power measurement is never free from error or uncertainty. Any RF system has RF losses, mis-

match losses, mismatch uncertainty, instrumentation uncertainty and calibration uncertainty. Measurement errors as high as 50% are not only possible, they are highly likely unless the error sources are understood and, as much as possible, eliminated.

3-6. Sources of Error and Measurement Uncertainty

RF Losses. Some of the RF power that enters the power sensor is not dissipated in the power sensing elements. This RF loss is caused by dissipation in the walls of waveguide power sensors, in the center conductor of coaxial power sensors, in the dielectric of capacitors, connections within the sensor and radiation losses.

Mismatch. The result of mismatched impedances between the device under test and the power sensor is that some of the power fed to the sensor is reflected before it is dissipated in the load. Mismatches affect the measurement in two ways. First, the initial reflection is a simple loss and is called mismatch loss. Second, the power reflected from the sensor mismatch travels back up the transmission line until it reaches the source. There, most of it is dissipated in the source impedance, but some of it is re-reflected by the source mismatch. The re-reflected power returns to the power sensor and adds to, or subtracts from, the incident power. For all practical purposes, the effect the re-reflected power has upon the power measurement is unpredictable. This effect is called mismatch uncertainty.

Instrumentation Uncertainty. Instrumentation uncertainty describes the ability of the metering circuits to accurately measure the dc output from the power sensor's power sensing device. In the Power Meter, this error is less than $\pm 1\%$.¹ It is important to realize, however, that a 1% meter does not automatically give 1% overall measurement accuracy.

Power Reference Uncertainty. The uncertainty of the output level of the power reference oscillator is $\pm 0.7\%$. This reference is normally used to calibrate the system and is, therefore, a part of the system's total measurement uncertainty.

¹ Refer to Instrument accuracy specification in Section I when using the top two ranges.

SERVICE SHEET 5 (cont'd)

Regulating action of the 24V supply is started by CR9, R58, and R60. When the LINE switch is set to ON, current begins to flow through R60 and VR4. As the voltage increases across VR4, current begins to flow through Q11 which biases Q13 and Q16 on. The regulator output begins to increase in a negative direction. The output voltage biases CR9 which, in turn, causes the voltage across VR4 to increase. The resulting rapid increase in voltage on the base of Q11 keeps it ahead of that on the base of Q10. When the Q11 base voltage stabilizes at -12Vdc , the lower voltage on Q10 keeps the output level increasing until it approaches -24Vdc . At this point the base voltages of Q10 and Q11 become equal, the differential amplifiers error output goes to zero, and the output is stabilized at -24V .

C25 and R61 form a low pass filter which reduces the high gain of the circuit at high frequencies thus preventing unwanted oscillations. R59 and C24 form a noise filter for the zener diode.

The input voltage to the 24V regulator may be as high as 70 Vdc from the line voltage or as low as 26 Vdc from the battery.

12V Shunt Regulator

U7 is connected as a voltage follower circuit. Chassis ground is coupled to the inverting input of U7 and the non-inverting input is coupled across half the 24V series regulator output by a voltage divider R63 and R64. If the voltage input to pin 3 tries to shift toward +12 or -12Vdc , the output from U7 would bring the voltage at U7 pin 3 back to ground potential.

Battery Test

NOTE

The battery test circuit is in operation any time the LINE switch is set to ON, however the only time the meter indication is meaningful is when the battery is supplying power.

When the battery is supplying power for the Power Meter circuits, and the battery is defective or discharged, the battery test circuit removes the positive (+12 Vdc) supply voltage from the DC Amplifier (A4U5). This causes a full downscale meter indication.

The test circuit measures a percentage of the voltage difference between the -12V output and the negative battery terminal. As this voltage difference decreases to approximately 3 Vdc, Q14

Cal Factor Switch Resolution Error. The resolution of the CAL FACTOR switch contributes a significant error to the total measurement because the switch has 1% steps. The maximum error possible in each position is $\pm 0.5\%$.

3-7. Corrections for Error

Calibration Factor and Effective Efficiency. The two correction factors basic to power meters are calibration factor and effective efficiency. Effective efficiency is the correction factor for RF losses within the power sensor. Calibration factor takes into account the effective efficiency and mismatch losses.

Calibration factor is expressed as a percentage with 100% meaning the power sensor has no losses. Normally the calibration factor will be 100% at 50 MHz, the operating frequency of the internal reference oscillator.

The power sensors used with the Power Meter have individually calibrated calibration factor curves placed on their covers. To correct for RF and mismatch losses, simply find the power sensor's calibration factor at the measurement frequency from the curve or the table that is supplied with the power sensor, and set the CAL FACTOR switch to this value.

The CAL FACTOR switch resolution error of $\pm 0.5\%$ may be reduced by one of the following methods:

- 1) Set the CAL FACTOR switch to the nearest positions above and below the correction factor given on the table. Interpolating between the power levels measured provides the corrected power level.

- 2) Leave the CAL FACTOR switch on 100% after calibration. Then, make the measurement and record the reading. Use the reflection coefficient, magnitude and phase angle, if such a table is supplied with the power sensor, to calculate the corrected power level.

3-8. Calculating Worst Case Uncertainty

Worst case uncertainty is the sum of the specified uncertainties and mismatch uncertainty. Uncertainty calculation is outlined in the following two subsections and examples are worked out in Figures 3-6 and 3-7. For a more complete explanation of measurement uncertainty refer to HP application note AN-64-1 "Fundamentals of RF and Microwave Power Measurement".

Specified Uncertainties. The specified uncertainties which account for part of the total power measurement uncertainty are:

- a. Instrumentation $\pm 1\%$ ¹ or ± 0.05 dB.
- b. Power reference $\pm 0.7\%$ or ± 0.03 dB.
- c. CAL FACTOR switch resolution, 0 to $\pm 0.5\%$ (depending on Cal Factor).
- d. Zero set, $\pm 0.5\%$ of full scale of lowest range which is 15 nW.
- e. Zero Carryover, $\pm 0.5\%$.
- f. Noise and Drift, depends on the range and type of sensor.
- g. Calibration factor uncertainty, which depends on sensor type, is listed in the sensor manual.

Figure 3-6 gives an example of specified uncertainty calculation.

Calculating Mismatch Uncertainty. Mismatch uncertainty is the result of the source mismatch interacting with the power sensor mismatch. The magnitude of uncertainty is related to the magnitudes of the source and power sensor reflection coefficients, which can be calculated from SWR. Figure 3-7 shows how the calculations are made and Figure 3-8 illustrates mismatch uncertainty and total calculated uncertainty for two cases. In the first case, the power sensor's SWR = 1.5, and in the second case, the power sensor's SWR = 1.25. In both cases the source has an SWR of 2.0. The example shows the effect on power measurement accuracy a poorly matched power sensor will have as compared to one with low mismatch.

A faster, easier way to find mismatch uncertainty is to use the HP Mismatch Error (uncertainty) Limits/Reflectometer Calculator. The calculator may be obtained, on request, from your nearest Hewlett-Packard office by using HP part number 5952-0948.

The method of calculating measurement uncertainty from the uncertainty in dB is shown by Figure 3-9. This method would be used when the initial uncertainty calculations were made with the Mismatch Error/Reflectometer Calculator.

¹ Refer to Instrument accuracy specification in Section I when using the top two ranges.

SERVICE SHEET 5

PRINCIPLES OF OPERATION

General

Power Sources for the Power Meter are line (Mains) power or the rechargeable battery. If the battery is being used as a power source, it will receive a charging current anytime the line voltage is coupled to the instrument and the LINE switch is set to ON. When the line voltage is disconnected, the battery automatically becomes the power source.

CAUTION

A voltmeter or oscilloscope which is used to measure the 24V output across the +12V terminals must have a floating ground input.

The 12V Shunt Regulator establishes a reference ground at the half voltage point of the 24V Series Regulator output and thus establish the +12 and -12 Vdc outputs with respect to ground.

Over Voltage Protection Circuit

The Over Voltage Protection Circuit consists of capacitor C39, thyristor Q20, resistors R81 and R82, and zener diode VR6. The function of this circuit is to prevent component damage in the power supply due to power line transients, wrong voltages being applied to the Power Module (A5), or the shorting of Q13's collector to ground.

24V Series Regulator

NOTE

The explanation of the 24V Series Regulator is based on the assumption that TP9 is the reference ground and the regulator output is -24Vdc at TP10.

A reference voltage of -12 Vdc is established on the base of Q11 by VR4. Because Q10 and Q11 are a differential amplifier pair a difference in voltage between the base of Q11 and the base of Q10, half the 24V output (refer to the note above), produces an error output on the collector of Q11. This error voltage is coupled to Q16, the regulator driver, and from there to Q13, the series regulator. If, for example, the output voltage suddenly decreased to -23 volts, the current through Q11 would increase and the collector voltage would become less negative. Current flow through Q16 increases and the collector voltage goes more negative. The emitter voltage of Q13 follows the collector voltage of Q16 and approaches -24V. As the output voltage becomes more negative, the Q10 base voltage also becomes more negative until it equals the base voltage of Q11. At this instant, the output voltage is -24 Vdc and the circuit action (voltage change) ceases.

3-9. OPERATOR'S MAINTENANCE

The only maintenance responsibilities the operator should normally perform are primary power fuse replacement, LINE switch lamp replacement and rechargeable battery replacement.

Battery replacement is the only operation that requires tools. A Pozidriv screwdriver is needed to remove the battery clamp.

3-10. Fuses

The primary power fuse is found within the A5 Power Module Assembly on the Power Meter's rear panel. For instructions on how to change the fuse, refer to the paragraph entitled Line Voltage Selection in Section II.

CAUTION

Make sure that only fuses with the required rated current and of the specified type (slow blow, time delay, etc.) are used for replacement. The use of repaired fuses and the short-circuiting of fuse-holders must be avoided.

3-11. Lamp Replacement

The lamp is contained in the white plastic lens which doubles for a pushbutton on the LINE switch. When the 435A LINE switch is ON and is being operated by the available line power, the lamp should be illuminated. Figure 3-1 illustrates how to remove and install the lamp.

3-12. Battery Replacement

If the meter indicates that the battery is discharged by a full downscale reading, and after charging the battery still will only power the Power Meter for a short period of time, the battery is probably defective. The replacement battery, BT1 (HP part number 1420-0096), may be ordered through the nearest Hewlett-Packard office. Refer to Battery Installation in Section II.

WARNING

This task should be performed only by service trained persons who are aware of the potential shock hazard of working on an instrument with protective covers removed.

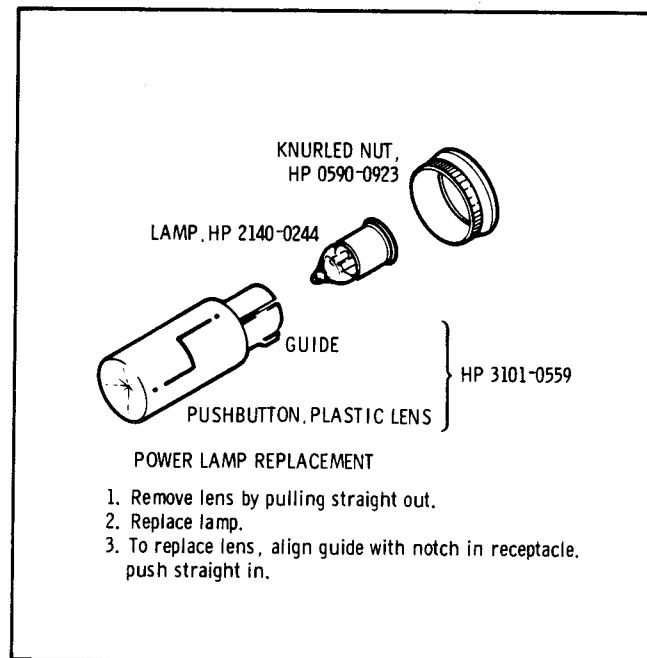


Figure 3-1. Line Switch Lamp Replacement

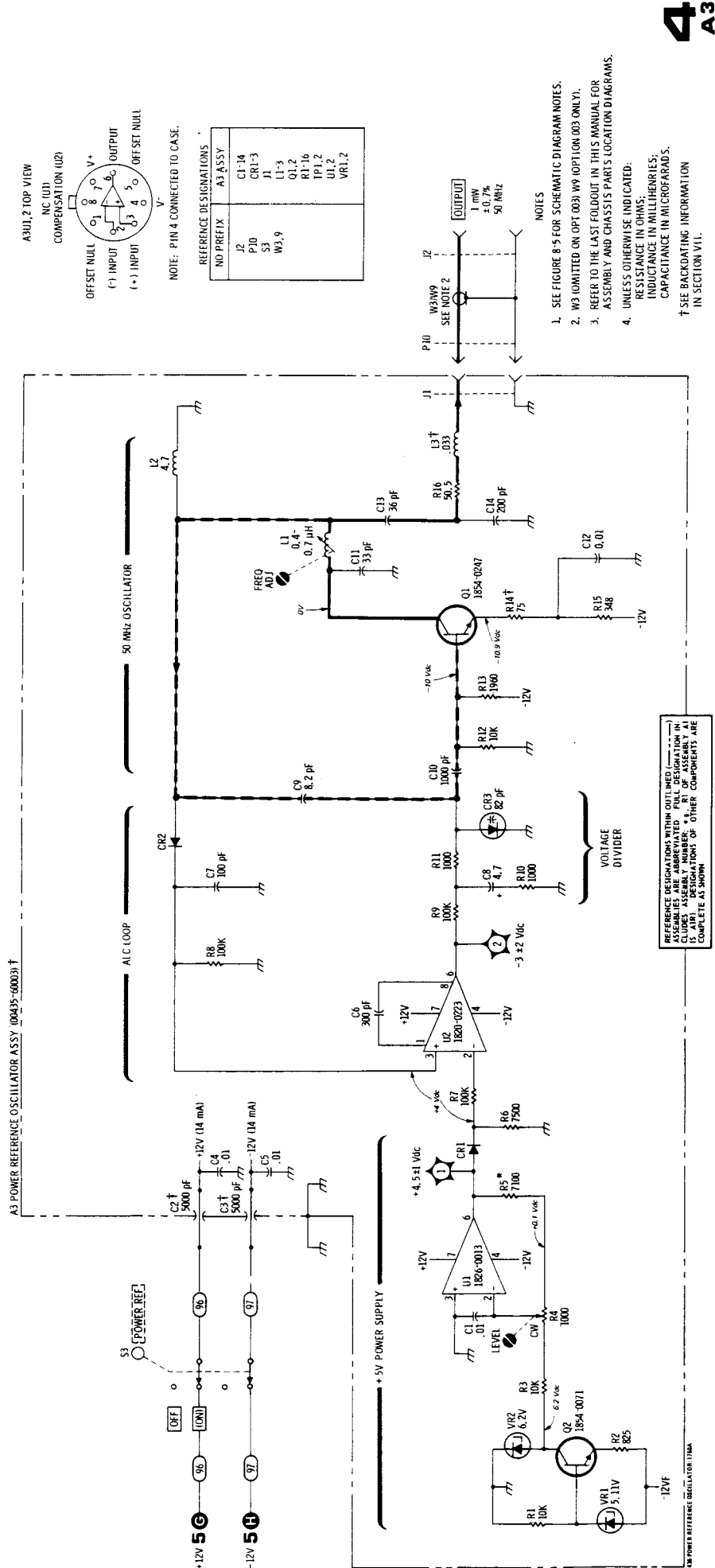
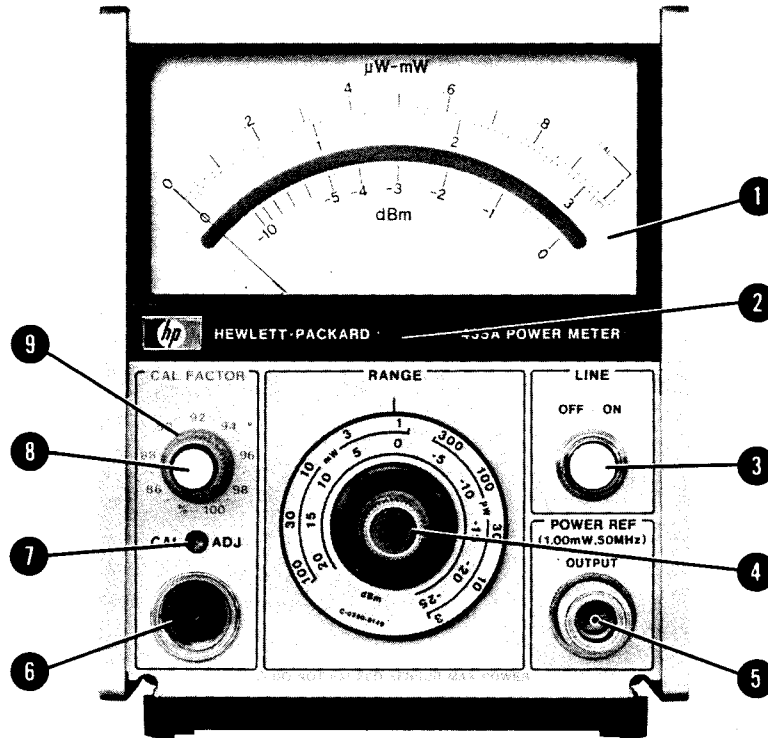


Figure 8-16. A3 Power Reference Assembly Schematic Diagram

FRONT PANEL FEATURES



1 Meter. Normally indicates average RF power in dBm or watts. During battery operation the meter continuously indicates battery condition. A normal reading indicates the battery is charged; a full down-scale reading indicates the battery is discharged or is defective.

2 Meter Zero. Mechanical adjustment used to zero the meter when the LINE switch is OFF.

3 LINE Switch. Connects line or battery power to the 435A circuits when the LINE switch is ON. During battery operation, the lamp contained within the LINE switch will not be illuminated when the INSTRUMENT is ON.

4 RANGE Switch.¹ Selects desired power range; keyed to meter full-scale deflection; has three removable

scales which are changed to match the range of the power sensor.

5 POWER REF OUTPUT. RF output of 1.00 mW 0.70% into 50Ω at 50 MHz from an internal reference oscillator. Available for system calibration.

6 Input Connector. Input from the Power Sensor via the Power Sensor Cable.

7 CAL ADJ. Screwdriver adjustment for calibrating any Power Sensor and 435A as a system, to a known standard.

8 ZERO Switch. The ZERO switch activates a feedback circuit, which automatically zeros the meter pointer, and a rear panel RF blanking signal.

9 CAL FACTOR Switch. Changes the gain of the 435A amplifier circuits to compensate for mismatch losses and effective efficiency of the Power Sensor.

¹For instruments with serial number prefix 1527A or less refer to Section VII.

Figure 3-2. Front Panel Controls, Connectors and Indicators

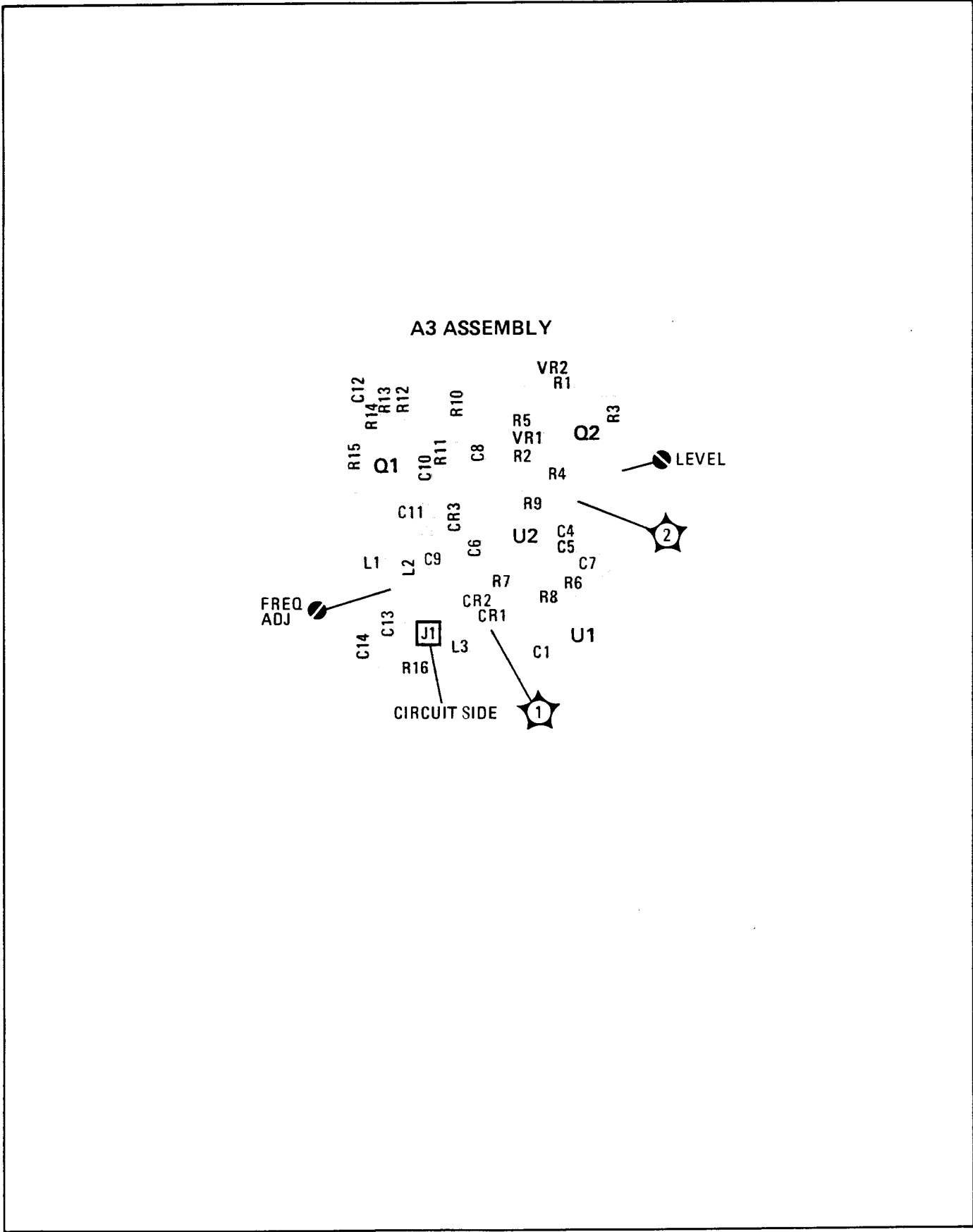


Figure 8-15. A3 Power Reference Assembly Component and Test Point Locations

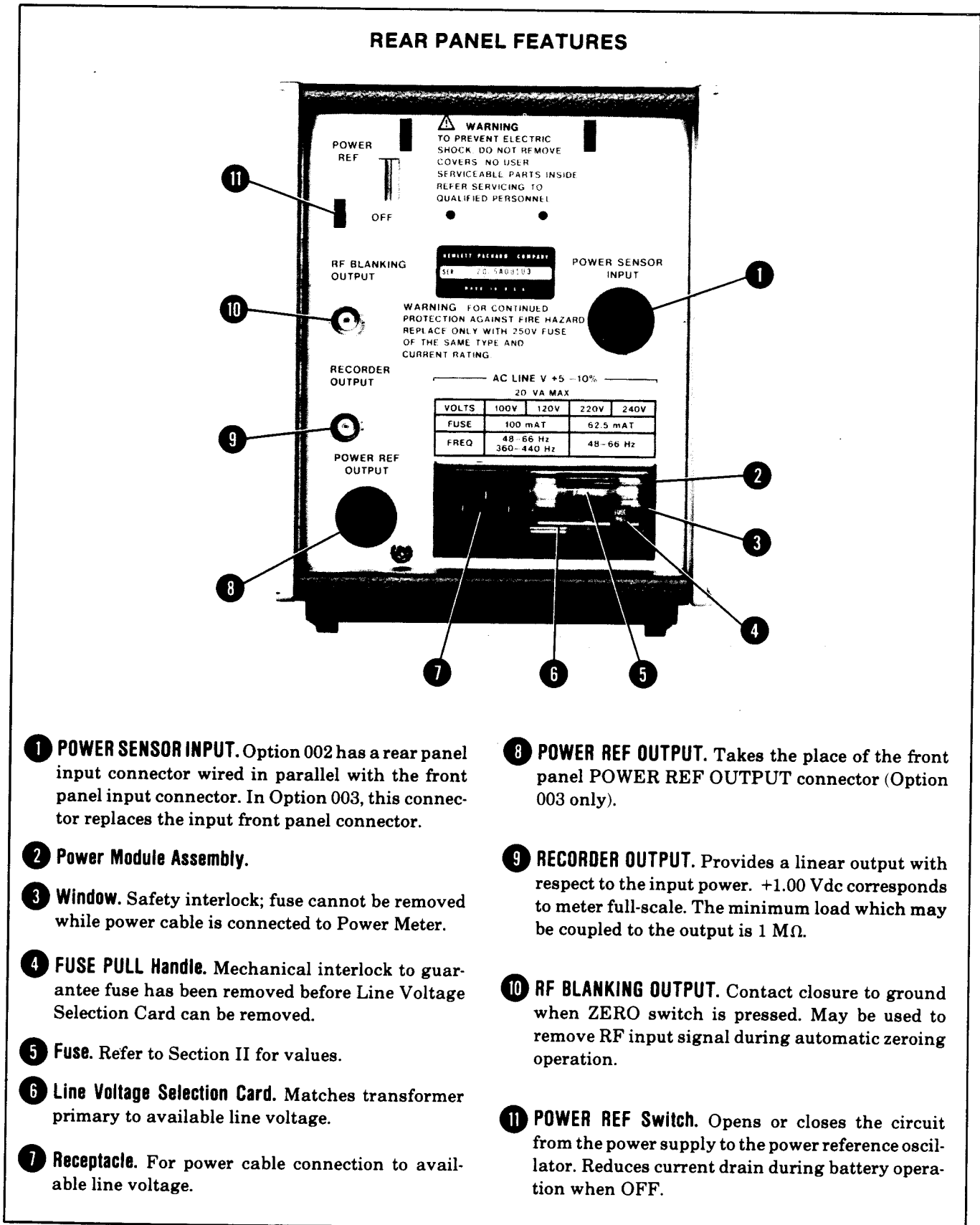


Figure 3-3. Rear Panel Controls, Connectors and Indicators

OPERATOR'S CHECKS

1. BEFORE SWITCHING ON THIS INSTRUMENT, check that the power transformer primary is matched to the available line voltage, the correct fuse is installed and the safety precautions are taken. See Power Requirements, Line Voltage Selection, Power Cables and associated warnings and cautions in section II.

WARNINGS

BEFORE CONNECTING LINE POWER TO THIS INSTRUMENT, ensure that all devices connected to this instrument are connected to the protective (earth) ground.

BEFORE SWITCHING ON THIS INSTRUMENT, ensure that the line power (Mains) plug is connected to a three-conductor line power outlet that has a protective (earth) ground. (Grounding one conductor of a two-conductor outlet is not sufficient.)

CAUTION

Do not twist the body of the power sensor when connecting or disconnecting it. This can cause major damage to the power sensor.

2. Set the meter indication to zero with the mechanical meter zero control. Back the control off slightly.
3. Connect the power sensor to the Power Meter with the power sensor cable.
4. Connect the power cable to the power outlet and power module receptacles. Set the LINE switch to ON; the lamp within the switch lens should be illuminated.
5. Change the Power Meter's RANGE switch scale so it corresponds to the range of the power sensor. Refer to the paragraph entitled Range Switch Scale Selection in Section II.¹
6. Set the Power Meter Controls as follows:

RANGE switch position fully ccw
 CAL FACTOR switch 100%
 POWER REF switch OFF

7. Press the ZERO switch and verify that the meter pointer moves to zero (0) and the RF BLANKING OUTPUT is shorted to ground.
8. Set the RANGE switch to the position indicated in the following table. Then, connect the power sensor (and adapter or attenuator as required) to the POWER REF OUTPUT and set the rear panel POWER REF switch to (ON). Verify that the meter reads approximately the same as indicated in the table.

¹For instrument serial number prefixes 1527A or less refer to Section VII.

Figure 3-4. Operator's Checks (1 of 2)

SERVICE SHEET 4

PRINCIPLES OF OPERATION

General

The A3 assembly provides a 50 ± 5 MHz output at $1 \text{ mW} \pm 0.7\%$. The oscillator output is held constant by an ALC loop made up of a peak detector CR2 and comparator U2. The comparator reference input is from a very stable +5V power supply composed of U1, VR1, VR2, Q2, and their associated components. The LEVEL control R4 sets the comparator reference which controls the oscillator feedback level and thereby controls the A3 assembly POWER REFERENCE OUTPUT level.

50 MHz Oscillator

The oscillator circuit is made up of common emitter amplifier Q1 and its associated components. Resistors R10, R11, R12 and R13 bias Q1 for an emitter current of approximately 5 mA. The π -network tuned circuit, C9, L1, C10, and C11 determines the operating frequency. The amplifier ac gain is set by the operating circuit impedance across the tuned circuit and the emitter resistor R15 (which is ac coupled to ground by C12). The positive feedback required to sustain oscillation is satisfied in this circuit. Phase shift of 180° is a characteristic of both common-emitter transistor amplifiers and π -network tuned circuits. This feedback is coupled through C9 and C10, back to the base of Q1.

ALC Loop

At the positive peak of each cycle, current momentarily flows from the feedback loop through peak detector diode CR2 to C7. The resultant stored charge is coupled, as a dc input voltage, to pin 3 of U2. The detector output is compared to a very stable reference input by comparator U2. Any difference between the comparator's input voltages produces an error voltage at the dc output. The comparator output is coupled to a reactance voltage divider, capacitor C9 and varactor CR3. As the error output voltage goes more positive the capacitive reactance of CR3 decreases, which reduces the oscillator feedback. Conversely, a more negative output voltage will increase the feedback. For example, if the oscillator output were to suddenly increase, the detector output would become more positive. The comparator output would become more positive, a lower CR3 reactance would decrease the feedback to Q1 which forces the oscillator output level back to its original level. If the R4 LEVEL control were adjusted for a more positive reference voltage, the comparator output would go more negative, the feedback would increase, allowing the oscillator output to increase. Therefore, the peak detector output would increase until it equals the comparator reference level input, thus establishing a higher leveled-output signal from the oscillator.

SERVICE SHEET 4 (cont'd)

Frequency shaping components R9, R10, R11, and C8 determine the upper limit of frequency response of the ALC loop which prevents spurious oscillations.

+5V Power Supply

A3VR2 provides a reference voltage of -6.2 Vdc to the power supply reference amplifier A3U1. The gain of the reference amplifier is set by R3, R4, and R5 and is approximately -0.8 with R4 centered. The very stable output is coupled through CR1 as the reference voltage input to comparator U2. Diode CR1 temperature compensates CR2.

TROUBLESHOOTING

General

Before trying to troubleshoot the A3 assembly, verify the presence of $+12 \text{ Vdc}$ and -12 Vdc on the circuit board.

If a defect in the A3 assembly is isolated and repaired, the correct output level ($1 \text{ mW} \pm 0.7\%$) must be set by a very accurate power measurement system. Hewlett-Packard employs a special system, accurate to $\pm 0.5\%$ and traceable to the National

Bureau of Standards. When setting the power level, a transfer error of $\pm 0.2\%$ is introduced making the total error $\pm 0.7\%$. If a system this accurate is available it may be used to set the proper output level. Otherwise, Hewlett-Packard recommends returning the Power Meter so it can be reset at the factory. Contact your nearest Hewlett-Packard office for more information.

50 MHz Oscillator

Malfunctions of the oscillator circuits will occur as a wrong output frequency or as an abnormal output level. The voltage at TP2 will indicate if the ALC loop is trying to compensate for an incorrect output level.

Modulation of the 50 MHz signal or spurious signals, which are part of the output, may be caused by defects in R9, R10, R11, or C8 in the ALC loop.

ALC Loop and Power Supply

Problems in the ALC Loop and Power Supply circuits may be quickly isolated by measuring dc voltages at the inputs and outputs of the integrated circuits. For added information on troubleshooting integrated circuits, refer to General Service Information in Section VIII.

OPERATOR'S CHECKS

Power Sensor	RANGE Switch Position	Meter Indication
8481B and 8482B (remove attenuator)	3W	1W
8481A, 8482A, 8481H, 8482H	3 mW	1 mW
8485A (HP 1250-1250 Adapter required)	3 mW	1mW
8483A (HP 1250-0597 Mechanical Adapter required)	3 mW	0.96 mW
8484A (HP 11708A Reference Attenuator rrequired)	3 μ W	1 μ W

9. Step the CAL FACTOR switch through its range noting a small increase in meter reading with each successive step. Reset the CAL FACTOR switch to 100%.
10. Set the RANGE switch to the position indicated in the table below. Then, adjust the CAL ADJ control for a full-scale meter reading for 50 Ω power sensors and a 96% of full scale meter reading for 75 Ω power sensors.

Power Sensor	RANGE Switch Position
8481B and 8482B (remove attenuator)	1W
8481A, 8482A, 8481H, 8482H	1 mW
8485A (HP 1250-1250 Adapter required)	1 mW
8483A (HP 1250-0597 Mechanical Adapter required)	1 mW
8484A (HP 11708A Reference Attenuator required)	1 μ W

11. Check at the rear panel RECORDER OUTPUT jack for an output of \approx 1 Vdc.
12. To check operation using battery power, disconnect the power cable from the rear panel power module receptacle and set the LINE switch to ON (the lamp within the switch lens will not be illuminated). When a power measurement is made, a normal upscale reading indicates normal operation; a full down-scale reading indicates the battery is discharged.

Figure 3-4. Operator's Checks (2 of 2)

OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS

1. BEFORE SWITCHING ON THIS INSTRUMENT, check that the power transformer primary is matched to the available line voltage, the correct fuse is installed and safety precautions are taken. See Power Requirement, Line Voltage Selection, Power Cables and associated warnings and cautions in Section II.

WARNINGS

BEFORE CONNECTING LINE POWER TO THE INSTRUMENT, ensure that all devices connected to this instrument are connected to the protective (earth) ground.

BEFORE SWITCHING ON THIS INSTRUMENT, ensure that the line power (Mains) plug is connected to a three-conductor line power outlet that has a protective (earth) ground. (Grounding one conductor of a two-conductor outlet is not sufficient.)

CAUTION

Do not twist the body of the power sensor when connecting or disconnecting it. This can cause major damage to the sensor.

2. Set the meter indication to zero with the mechanical meter zero control. Back the control off slightly.
3. Connect the power sensor to the Power Meter with the power sensor cable.
4. Connect the power cable to the power outlet and power module receptacles. Set the LINE switch to ON; the lamp within the switch lens should be lit.
5. Change the Power Meter's RANGE switch scale so it corresponds to the range of the power sensor. Refer to the paragraph entitled Range Switch Scale Selection in Section II.¹
6. Set the Power Meter switches as follows:

RANGE position fully ccw
 CAL FACTOR 100%
 POWER REF OFF

7. Press the ZERO switch, allow 5 seconds for the zeroing operation to take place, and release the switch.
8. Set the RANGE switch to the position indicated in the following table. Then, connect the power sensor (and adapter or attenuator as required) to the POWER REF OUTPUT and set the rear panel POWER REF switch to (ON). For 50Ω power sensors, adjust the CAL ADJ control for a full-scale reading; the meter pointer should be aligned with the CAL mark (full-scale reading) on the meter face. For 75Ω power sensors, adjust the CAL ADJ control for a 96% of full scale reading; the meter pointer should be aligned with the 0.96 mark on the meter face.

¹For instrument serial number prefixes 1527A or less refer to Section VII.

Figure 3-5. Operating Instructions (1 of 2)

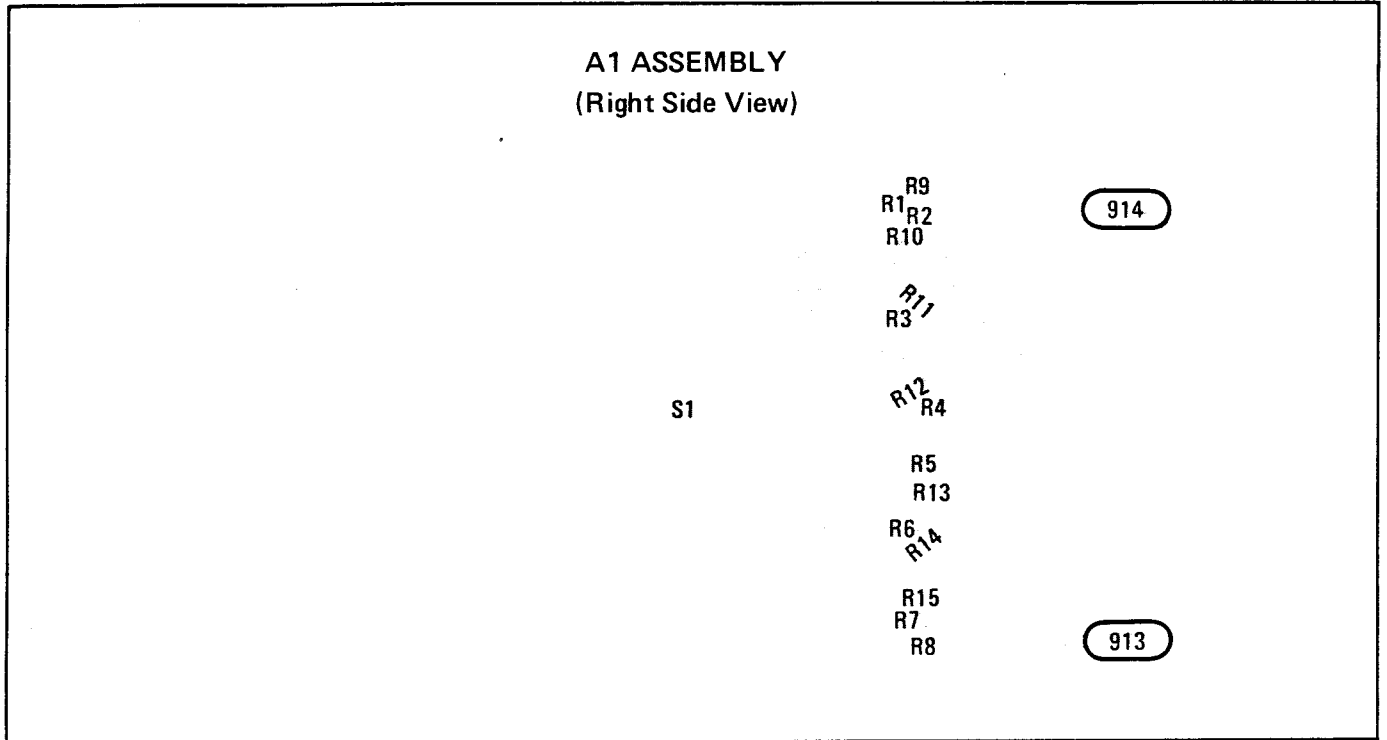


Figure 8-12. A1 Cal Factor Switch Assembly Component Locations

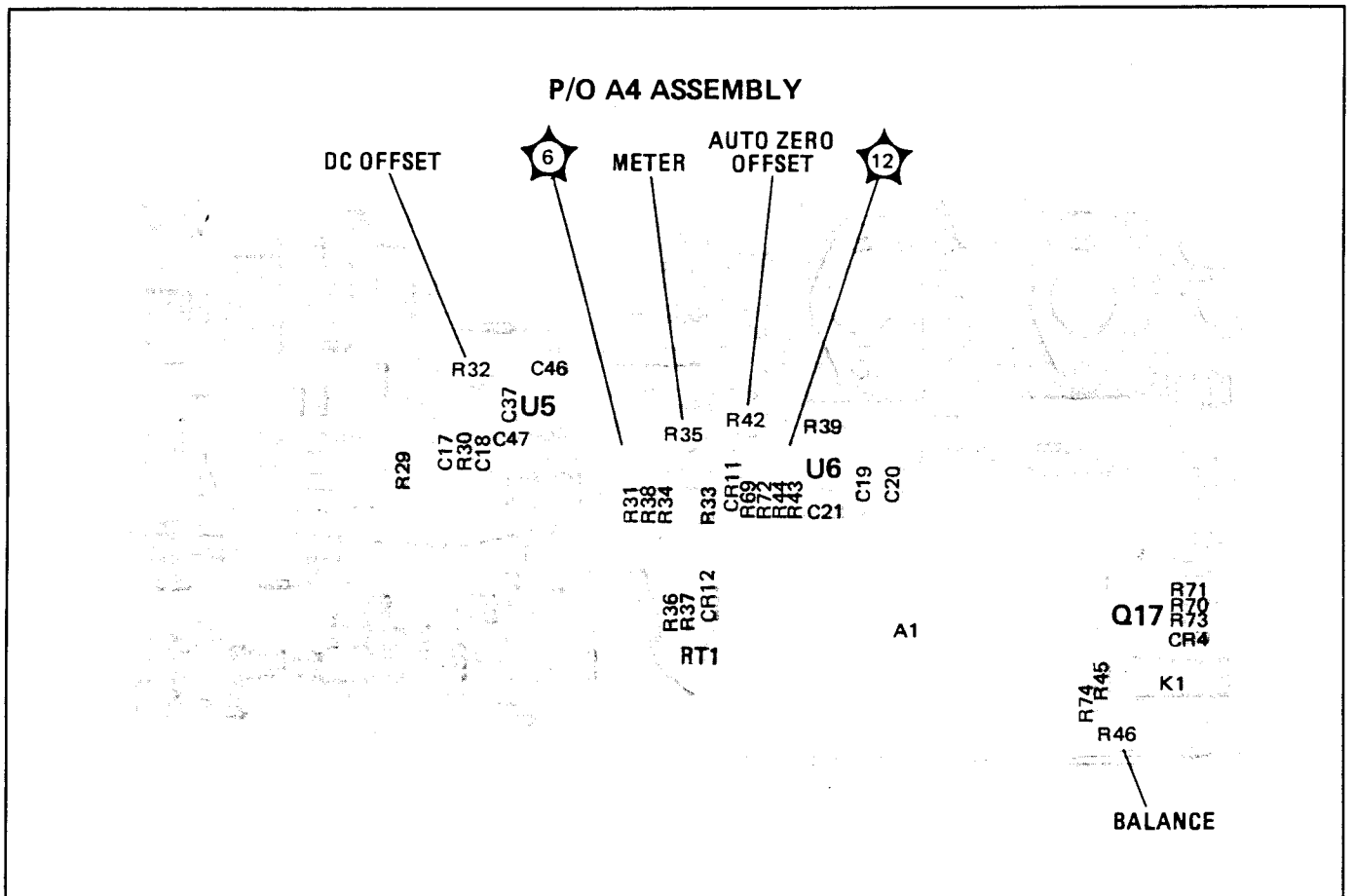


Figure 8-13. P/O A4 Assembly (DC Ampl/Auto Zero) Component and Test Point Locations

OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS

Power Sensor	RANGE Switch Position
8481B and 8482B (remove attenuator)	1W
8481A, 8482A, 8481H, 8482H	1 mW
8485A (HP 1250-1250 Adapter required)	1 mW
8483A (HP 1250-0597 Mechanical Adapter required)	1 mW
8484A (HP 11708A Reference Attenuator required)	1 μ W

9. Disconnect the power sensor from the POWER REF OUTPUT and set the POWER REF switch to OFF.
10. Locate the calibration curve on the power sensor cover. Find the CAL FACTOR for the measurement frequency; set the CAL FACTOR switch accordingly.
11. Set the RANGE switch such that full scale is greater than the power level to be measured.

CAUTION

See Operating Precautions in the power sensor Operating and Service Manuals for maximum power levels which may be safely coupled to this system. Levels which exceed the limits may damage the power sensor, Power Meter, or both.

12. Connect the power sensor to the RF source. Read the power level in dBm or Watts on the panel meter.

NOTE

When the battery is being used as the power supply for the Power Meter, an automatic test circuit continually monitors battery condition. When the battery voltage is above a predetermined level, the meter indicates the correct power level. When the voltage drops below the threshold level, the meter reading is full downscale.



Figure 3-5. Operating Instructions (2 of 2)

SPECIFIED UNCERTAINTY CALCULATION

Conditions: Range — 1 mW
 Meter Reading — 0.7 mW
 Sensor — 8481A
 Frequency — 1 GHz
 CAL FACTOR — 99.5%

(FS) Instrumentation Uncertainty	= ±1.0%	= ±0.01 mW	= ±0.06 dB
(R) Power Reference Uncertainty	= ±0.7%	= ±0.0049 mW	= ±0.03 dB
(R) CAL FACTOR Switch Resolution Uncertainty	= ±0.5%	= ±0.0035 mW	= ±0.02 dB
(R) Zero Set Uncertainty	= ±0.002%	= ±0.000015 mW	= ±0.00009 dB
(FS) Zero Carryover Uncertainty	= ±0.5%	= ±0.005 mW	= ±0.03 dB
(R) Noise	= ±0.006%	= ±0.00004 mW	= ±0.00025 dB
(R) Drift	= ±0.002%	= ±0.000015 mW	= ±0.00009 dB
(R) Cal Factor Uncertainty	= ±2.70%	= ±0.019 mW	= ±0.12 dB
		±0.0425 mW	

$$\text{Total Specified Uncertainties} = \pm 0.0425 \text{ mW} = \frac{0.0425}{0.7} (100) = \pm 6.07\%$$

$$= 10 \log \frac{0.7425}{0.7} = \pm 0.26 \text{ dB}$$

NOTE: FS = % of full scale
 R = % of reading

Figure 3-6. Specified Uncertainties

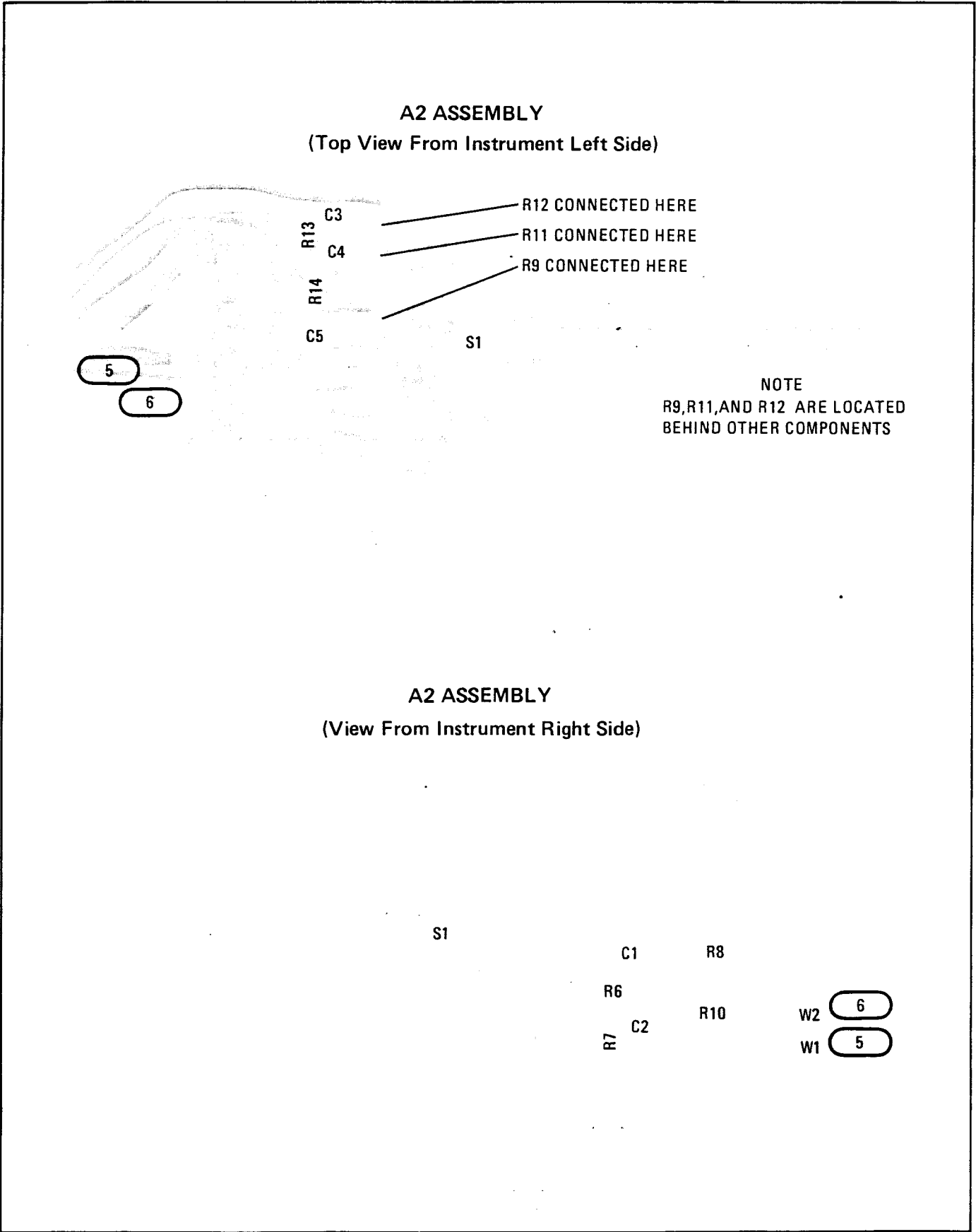


Figure 8-11. A2 RANGE Switch Assembly (Low Pass Filters) Component Locations

CALCULATING MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY

1. Calculate the reflection coefficient from the given SWR.

$$\rho = \frac{\text{SWR}-1}{\text{SWR}+1}$$

Power Sensor #1
SWR = 1.5

Power Sensor #2
SWR = 1.25

Power Source
SWR = 2.0

$$\rho_1 = \frac{1.5-1}{1.5+1}$$

$$\rho_2 = \frac{1.25-1}{1.25+1}$$

$$\rho_s = \frac{2.0-1}{2.0+1}$$

$$= \frac{0.5}{2.5}$$

$$= \frac{0.25}{2.25}$$

$$= \frac{1.0}{3.0}$$

$$= 0.2$$

$$= 0.111$$

$$= 0.333$$

2. Calculate the relative power and percentage power mismatch uncertainties from the reflection coefficients. An initial reference level of 1 is assumed.

Relative Power Uncertainty

$$\text{PU} = [1 \pm (\rho_n \rho_s)]^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{PU}_1 &= \{1 \pm [(0.2)(0.333)]\}^2 \\ &= \{1 \pm 0.067\}^2 \\ &= \{1.067\}^2 \text{ and } \{0.933\}^2 \\ &= 1.138 \text{ and } 0.871 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{PU}_2 &= \{1 \pm [(0.111)(0.333)]\}^2 \\ &= \{1 \pm 0.037\}^2 \\ &= \{1.037\}^2 \text{ and } \{0.963\}^2 \\ &= 1.075 \text{ and } 0.927 \end{aligned}$$

Percentage Power Uncertainty

$$\% \text{PU} = (\text{PU}-1) 100\%$$

$$\begin{aligned} \% \text{PU}_1 &= (1.138-1) 100\% \\ &= (0.138) 100\% \\ &= 13.8\% \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\text{and } (0.871-1) 100\% \\ &\text{and } (-0.129) 100\% \\ &\text{and } -12.9\% \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \% \text{PU}_2 &= (1.075-1) 100\% \\ &= (0.075) 100\% \\ &= 7.5\% \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\text{and } (0.927-1) 100\% \\ &\text{and } (-0.073) 100\% \\ &\text{and } -7.3\% \end{aligned}$$

Figure 3-7. Calculating Measurement Uncertainties (1 of 2)

CALCULATING MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY

3. Calculate the Measurement Uncertainty in dB.

$$MU = 10 \left[\log_{10} \left(\frac{P_1}{P_0} \right) \right] \text{ dB}$$

$$MU_1 = 10 \left[\log \left(\frac{1.138}{1} \right) \right] \quad \text{and} \quad 10 \left[\log \left(\frac{0.871}{1} \right) \right]$$

$$= 10 [0.056] \quad \text{and} \quad 10 [-0.060]$$

$$= +0.56 \text{ dB} \quad \text{and} \quad -0.60 \text{ dB}$$

$$MU_2 = 10 \left[\log \left(\frac{1.075}{1} \right) \right] \quad \text{and} \quad 10 \left[\log \left(\frac{0.927}{1} \right) \right]$$

$$= 10 [0.031] \quad \text{and} \quad 10 [-0.033]$$

$$= +0.31 \text{ dB} \quad \text{and} \quad -0.33 \text{ dB}$$

Figure 3-7. Calculating Measurement Uncertainties (2 of 2)

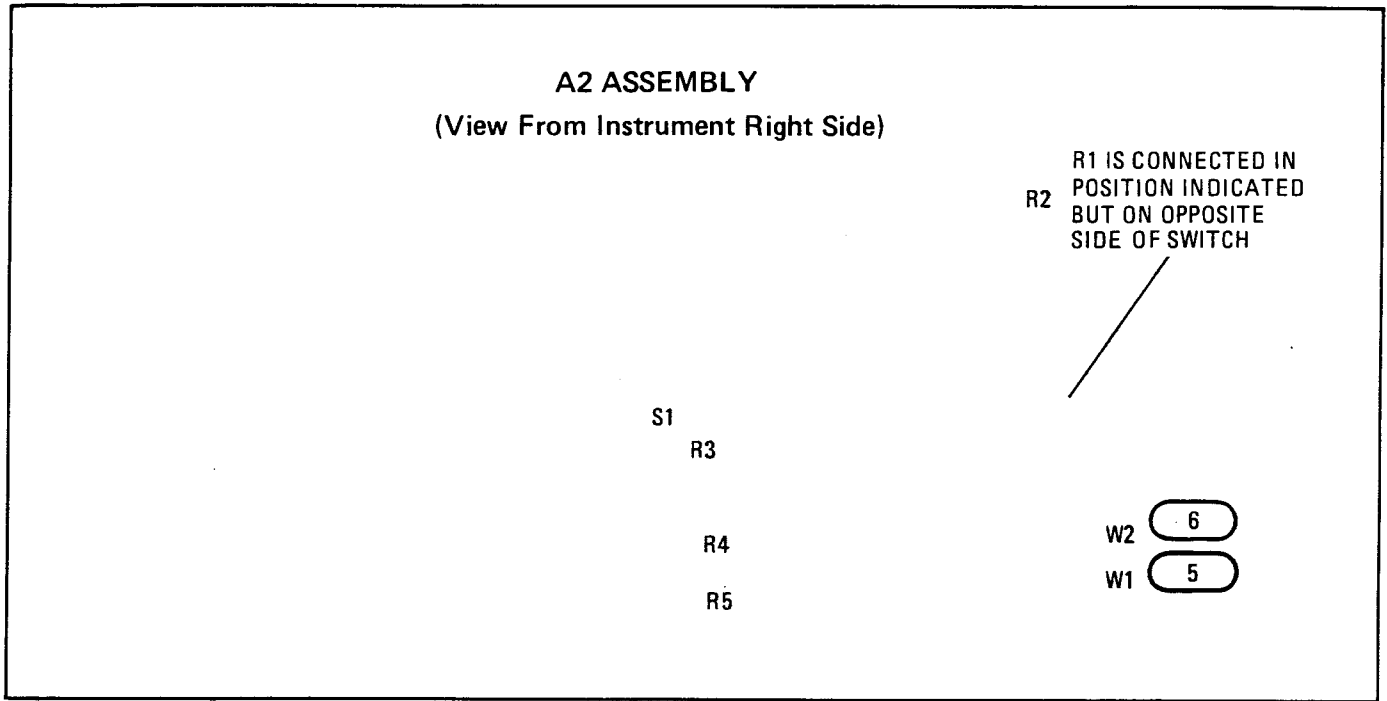


Figure 8-8. P/O A2 Range Switch Assembly (Attenuator) Component Locations

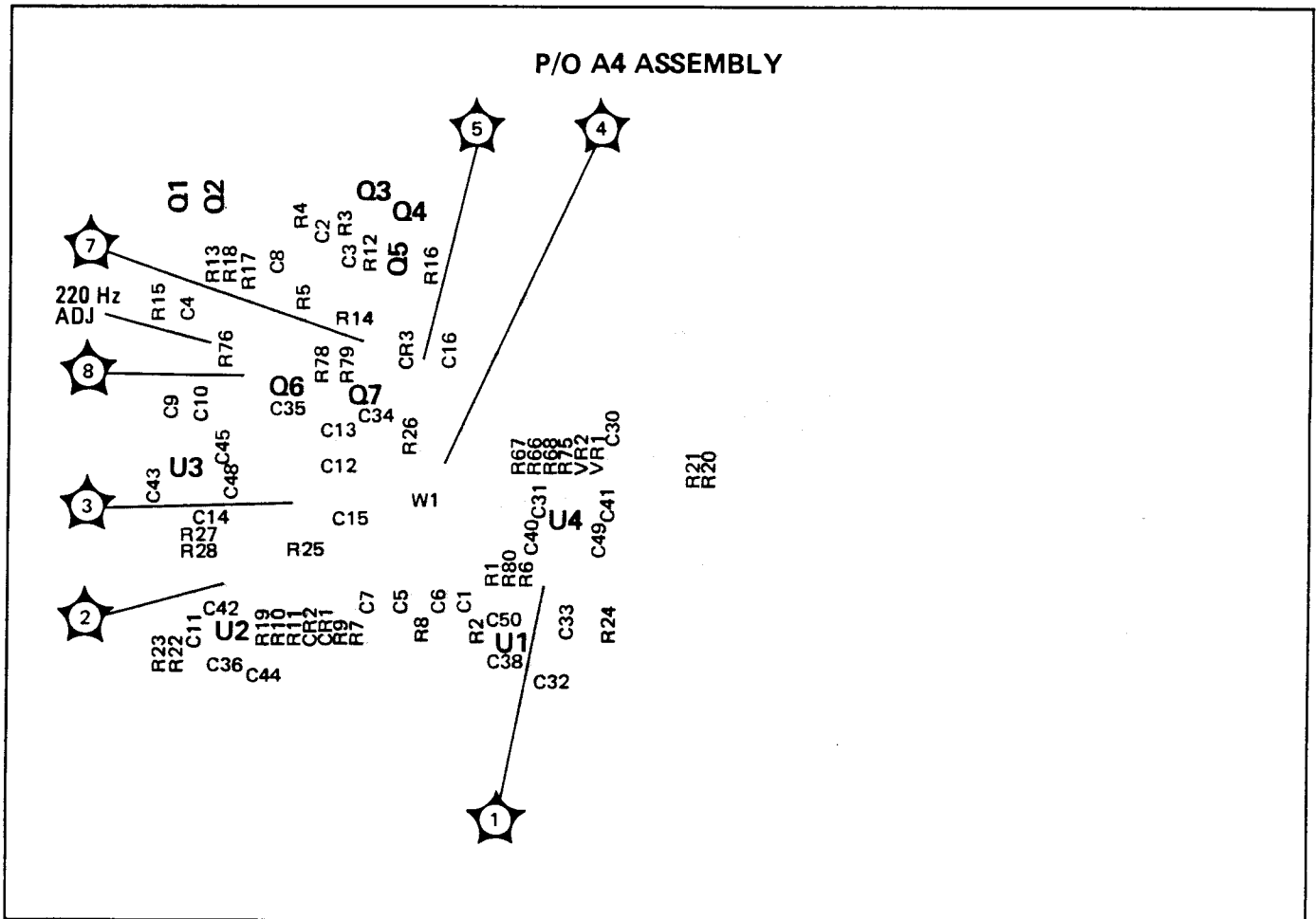


Figure 8-9. P/O A4 Assembly (AC Ampl/Sync Detector) Component and Test Point Locations

INDICATED POWER VERSUS RANGE OF ACTUAL POWER

(Values from examples on Figures 3-6 and 3-7.)

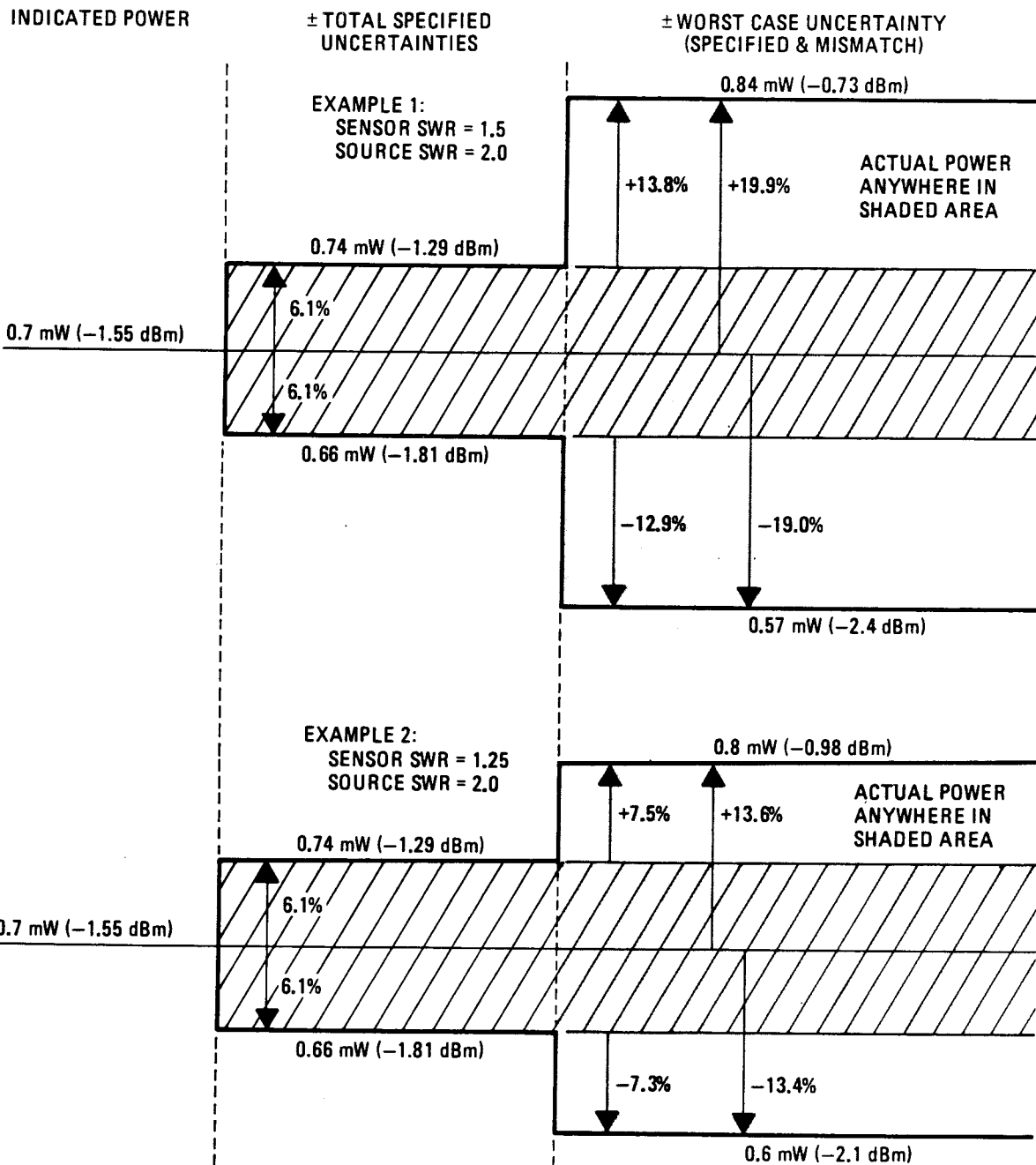


Figure 3-8. Worst Case Effects of Specified and Mismatch Uncertainties

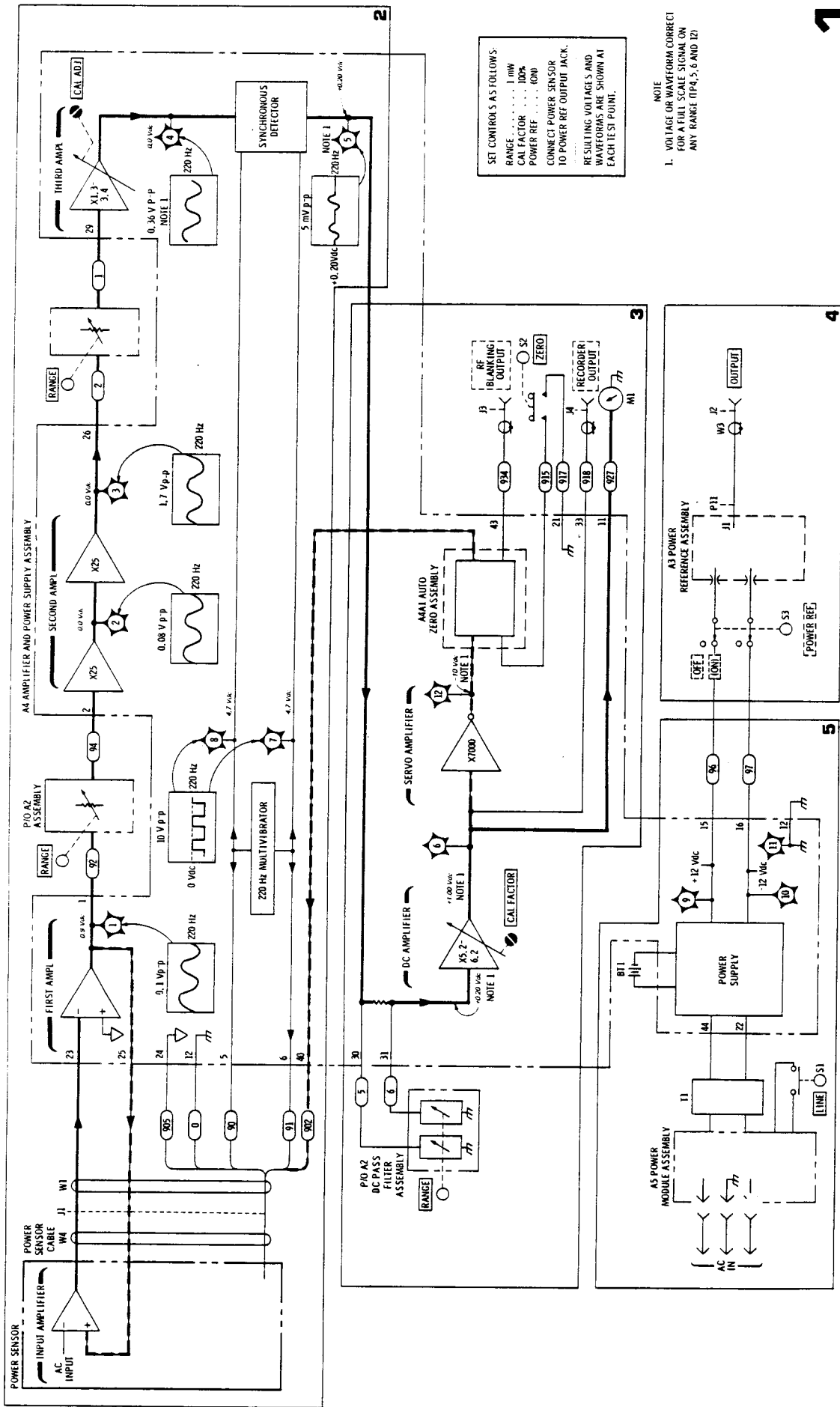


Figure 8-6. Troubleshooting Block Diagram

CALCULATING MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY

1. For this example the known values are: source SWR, 2.2 and power sensor SWR, 1.16. From the Mismatch Error Calculator the mismatch uncertainty is found to be +0.24, -0.25 dB.
2. Add the specified uncertainties from Figure 3-6, (± 0.26 dB). Our total measurement uncertainty is +0.50, -0.51 dB.
3. Calculate the relative measurement uncertainty from the following formula:

$$\text{dB} = 10 \log \left(\frac{P_1}{P_0} \right)$$

$$\frac{\text{dB}}{10} = \log \left(\frac{P_1}{P_0} \right)$$

$$\frac{P_1}{P_0} = \log^{-1} \left(\frac{\text{dB}}{10} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{MU} = P_1 &= \log^{-1} \left(\frac{\text{dB}}{10} \right) \\ &= \log^{-1} \left(\frac{0.50}{10} \right) &&= \log^{-1} \left(\frac{-0.51}{10} \right) \\ &= 1.122 &&= 0.889 \end{aligned}$$

4. Calculate the percentage Measurement Uncertainty.

$$\begin{aligned} \% \text{MU} &= (P_1 - P_0) 100 \\ &= (1.122 - 1) 100 &&= (0.889 - 1) 100 \\ &= +12.2\% &&= -11.1\% \end{aligned}$$

Figure 3-9. Calculating Measurement Uncertainty (Uncertainty in dB Known)

SERVICE SHEET 1 (Cont'd)

Servo Amplifier/Auto Zero

The Servo Amplifier amplifies the DC Amplifier output. When the front panel ZERO switch is pressed, the Servo Amplifier output is connected to the auto zero circuits completing the automatic zeroing feedback loop. The auto zero dc output voltage (error signal) is added to the ambient temperature output of the Power Sensor's power sensing device. The polarity of the error signal and the feedback loop gain force the DC Amplifier output to ground potential after five seconds. When the zero switch is released, the Auto Zero circuits hold the error signal constant.

Power Reference Assembly

The A3 Power Reference Assembly contains a 50 MHz oscillator with an ALC loop capable of providing an exceptionally stable output level. The calibrated output is $1 \text{ mW} \pm 0.70\%$ at $50 \pm 5 \text{ MHz}$.

Power Supply

The Power Supply is a 24V series regulator with a shunt regulator coupled across the output. The shunt regulator places ground potential midway between the 24V potential difference thus providing supply outputs of +12 and -12 Vdc. The battery charging and test circuits are automatically operative with the battery installed.

TROUBLESHOOTING

General

Before beginning to troubleshoot the Power Meter, remove the cover from the right side of the instrument and measure the power supply voltages at TP9 and TP10.

When a malfunctioning component is isolated to an assembly or stage, refer to the appropriate Service Sheet for component level troubleshooting.

Block Diagram Troubleshooting Conditions

The waveforms and voltages shown are normal when operating under the following conditions.

NOTE

To exhibit the correct waveforms in the RANGE positions shown, the Power Sensor (as part of the measurement system) must measure power from -35 to +20 dBm (50Ω).

a. **POWER METER AND SENSOR.** Set the Power Meter's RANGE switch to the 1 mW position, CAL FACTOR switch to 100%, and the rear panel POWER REF switch to (ON). Connect the Power Sensor to the Power Meter's POWER REF OUTPUT jack.

b. **POWER METER AND HP MODEL 11683A RANGE CALIBRATOR.** Set the Power Meter's RANGE switch to the 1 mW position and CAL FACTOR switch to 100%. Set the Range Calibrator's RANGE switch to 1 mW, POLARITY switch to NORMAL, and FUNCTION switch to STANDBY. Connect the Range Calibrator to the Power Meter with the Power Sensor Cable. Set the Range Calibrator FUNCTION switch to CALIBRATE.

AC Amplifiers

If the waveform and/or voltage at TP1 is incorrect, it must be determined if the circuit malfunction is in the Power Meter, Power Sensor, or cable. Substitution will quickly isolate the defective instrument. If a spare cable and Power Sensor or Range Calibrator is not available, refer to the troubleshooting information for the First Amplifier on Service Sheet 2. Also, check the multivibrator output (TP7 and TP8) of the power meter.

Miscellaneous

Voltages at TP4, 5, 6, and 12 are correct as shown for full-scale meter readings on any range.

With a full scale input, on 1 mW range only, pressing the front panel zero switch should produce a meter reading of about 0.96. If the reading is incorrect, refer to Section V and perform the adjustments. If the problem still exists, refer to auto-zero circuit troubleshooting on Service Sheet 3.

A noise problem evident as meter vibration may be due to defective components illustrated on Service Sheets 2, 3, or 5.

SECTION IV PERFORMANCE TESTS

4-1. INTRODUCTION

The procedures in this section test the electrical performance of the Power Meter using the specifications of Table 1-1 as performance standards. All tests can be performed without access to the interior of the instrument. A simpler operational test is included in Section III under Operator's Checks.

4-2. EQUIPMENT REQUIRED

Equipment required for the performance tests is listed in Table 1-2, Recommended Test Equipment. Any equipment that satisfies the critical specifications given in the table may be substituted for the recommended model(s).

4-3. TEST RECORD

Results of the performance tests may be tabulated on the Test Record at the end of the test procedures. The Test Record lists all of the tested specifications and their acceptable limits. Test results recorded at incoming inspection can be used for comparison in periodic maintenance, troubleshooting and after repairs or adjustments.

4-4. PERFORMANCE TESTS

The performance tests given in this section are suitable for incoming inspection, troubleshooting or preventive maintenance. During any performance test, all shields and connecting hardware must be in place. Perform the tests in the order given and record the data on the test card and/or in the data spaces provided at the end of each procedure.

NOTE

The Power Meter must have a half-hour warmup and the line voltage must be within +5%, -10% of nominal if the performance tests are to be considered valid.

Each test is arranged so that the specification is written as it appears in Table 1-1. Next, a description of the test and any special instructions or problem areas are included. Each test that requires test equipment has a setup drawing and a list of the required equipment. The initial steps of each procedure give control settings required for that particular test.

PERFORMANCE TESTS

4-5. POWER REFERENCE LEVEL TEST

SPECIFICATION: Internal 50 MHz oscillator with Type N Female connector on front panel (or rear panel, Option 003 only). Power output: 1.00 mW. Factory set to $\pm 0.7\%$ traceable to the National Bureau of Standards. Accuracy: $\pm 1.2\%$ worst case ($\pm 0.9\%$ rss) for one year (0 to 55°C).

DESCRIPTION: The power reference oscillator output is factory adjusted to 1 mW $\pm 0.7\%$. To achieve this accuracy, Hewlett-Packard employs a special measurement system accurate to 0.5% (traceable to the National Bureau of Standards) and allows for a transfer error of $\pm 0.2\%$ in making the adjustment. If an equivalent measurement system is employed for verification, the power reference oscillator output can be verified to 1 mW $\pm 1.9\%$ ($\pm 1.2\%$ accuracy + $\pm 0.5\%$ verification system error + $\pm 0.2\%$ transfer error = 1.9% maximum error). The power reference oscillator can be set to $\pm 0.7\%$ using the same equipment and following the adjustment procedure in Section V. To ensure maximum accuracy in verifying the power reference oscillator output, the following procedure provides step-by-step instructions for using specified Hewlett-Packard test instruments of known capability. If equivalent test instruments are used, signal acquisition criteria may vary and reference should be made to the manufacturer's guidelines for operating the instruments.

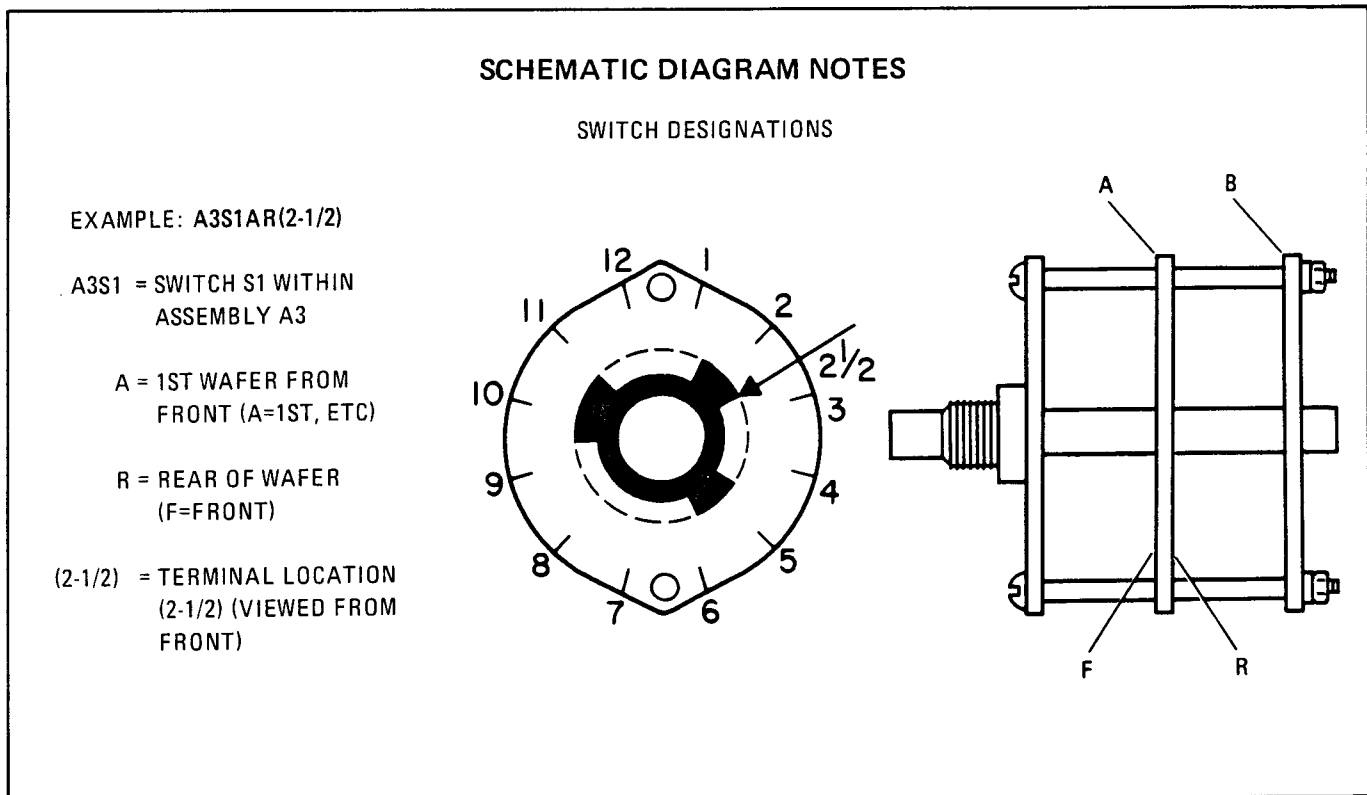


Figure 8-5. Schematic Diagram Notes (3 of 3)

SERVICE SHEET I**PRINCIPLES OF OPERATION****General**

The Power Meter and a compatible Power Sensor are used to measure RF power levels. For example, the power range of the HP Model 8481A is from -35 to $+20$ dBm ($\cong 0.3 \mu\text{W}$ to 100 mW) into 50Ω ; the frequency range is from 10 MHz to 18 GHz .

Power Sensor

The power sensing device dissipates the input RF energy into 50 ohms and produces a dc voltage proportional to the power level. This dc voltage is sampled creating an ac signal which is coupled to the Input Amplifier for amplification.

AC Amplifiers/A2 Range Switch Assembly

The ac signal is amplified by the Power Sensor's Input Amplifier and the Power Meter's First, Second, and Third Amplifiers. The RANGE switch attenuators which are placed between the First and Second and Second and Third amplifiers are used to set the range-to-range gain of the Power Meter amplifiers.

DC Circuits

The Synchronous Detector converts the ac signal back to dc. The output is coupled to the DC Amplifier via a Low Pass Filter network which is part of the A2 Range Switch Assembly. The DC Amplifier drives the meters, the Servo Amplifier, and possibly an external device through the RECORDER OUTPUT jack.

PERFORMANCE TESTS

4-5. POWER REFERENCE LEVEL TEST (Cont'd)**NOTE**

The Power Meter may be returned to the nearest Hewlett-Packard office to have the power reference oscillator checked and/or adjusted. Refer to Section II, PACKAGING.

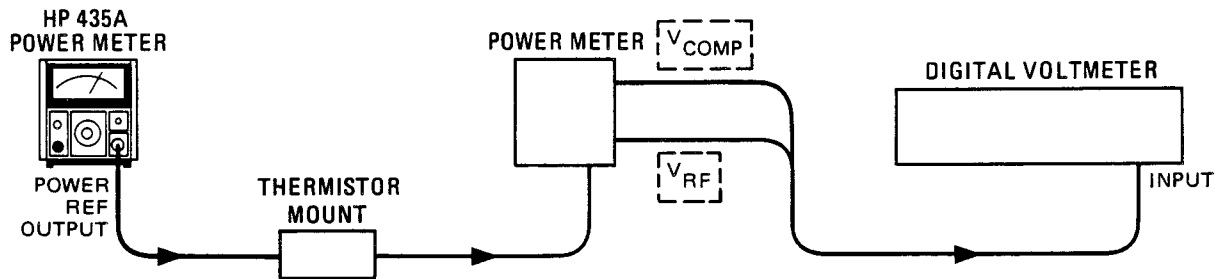


Figure 4-1. Power Reference Level Test Setup

EQUIPMENT:

Power Meter	HP 432A
Thermistor Mount	HP 478A-H75
Digital Voltmeter (DVM)	HP 3455A

- PROCEDURE:**
1. Set up the DVM to measure resistance. Connect the DVM between the V_{RF} connector on the rear panel of the 432A and pin 1 of the thermistor mount end of the 432A interconnect cable.
 2. Round off the DVM indication to two decimal places and record this value as the internal bridge resistance (R) of the 432A (approximately 200 ohms).
 3. Connect 432A to the Power Meter as shown in Figure 4-1.
 4. Set the Power Meter LINE switch to ON (in) and the POWER REF switch to OFF. Then, wait thirty minutes for the 432A thermistor mount to stabilize before proceeding to the next step.
 5. Set the 432A RANGE switch to COARSE ZERO and adjust the front-panel COARSE ZERO control to obtain a zero meter indication.
 6. Fine zero the 432A on the most sensitive range, then set the 432A RANGE switch to 1 mW.

NOTE

Check that DVM input leads are isolated from chassis ground when performing the next step.

7. Set up the DVM to measure microvolts and connect the positive and negative input leads, respectively, to the V_{COMP} and V_{RF} connectors on the rear panel of the 432A.

SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM NOTES

Test point symbols. Stars are numbered or lettered for easy correlation of schematic diagrams, procedures, and locator illustrations.

Arrow connecting star to measurement point signifies no measuring aid provided.

Star shown electrically connected to circuit signifies measuring aid (metal post, circuit pad, etc.) provided.

Interconnection information.

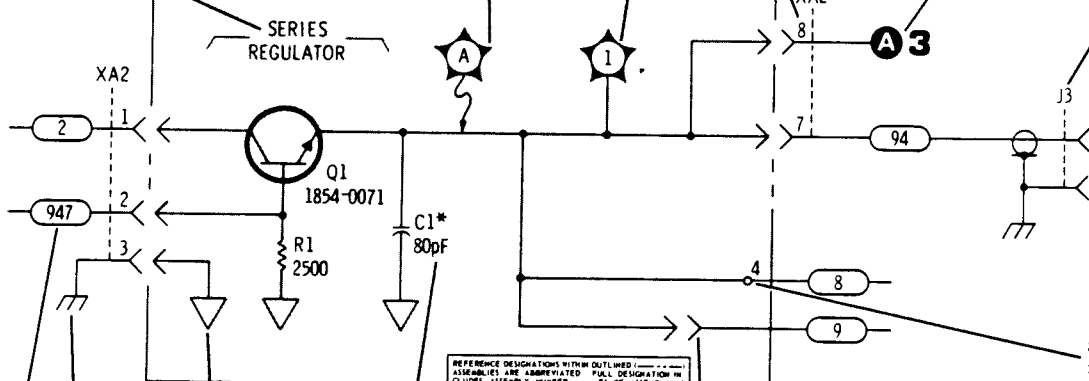
Circled letter indicates circuit path continues on another schematic diagram. Look for same circled letter on service sheet indicated by adjacent bold number (3, in this example).

Assembly part number
 Assembly name
 Assembly designation
 Stage name

A2 DC REGULATOR ASSY (08708-60007)

Plug-in connection information.
 Socket designation for A2 assembly.
 Number indicates pin of socket (XA2).

J3 not mounted on assembly A2.



REFERENCE DESIGNATIONS WITH OUTLINED (---) COMPONENTS ARE ABBREVIATED. FULL DESIGNATION INCLUDES ASSEMBLY NUMBER, S. R. OF ASSEMBLY, AND S. R. DESIGNATIONS OF OTHER COMPONENTS ARE COMPLETE AS SHOWN.

REFERENCE DESIGNATIONS

NO PREFIX	A2 ASSY
A2	C1
J3	Q1
XA2	R1

DELETED:

2
A2

Circuit board common.

Conducting connection to chassis or frame.

Value selected for best operation. Value shown is average or most commonly selected value.

Connector symbols within the borderlines of circuit assemblies signify connections to the assembly which is separate from those made through the integral plug part of the assembly.

Reference designators deleted by circuit changes are listed here.

List of all the reference designations on the diagram.

Assembly reference designator(s).

Large numbers in lower right corners of schematic diagrams are service sheet numbers. They are provided for convenience in tracing interconnections.

Wire color code. Code used (MIL-STD-681) is the same as the resistor color code. First number identifies the base color, second number the wider stripe, and the third number the narrower stripe. Example, **947** denotes white base, yellow wide stripe, violet narrow stripe.

Figure 8-5. Schematic Diagram Notes (2 of 3)

PERFORMANCE TESTS

4-5. POWER REFERENCE LEVEL TEST (Cont'd)

8. Observe the indication on the DVM. If less than 400 microvolts, proceed to the next step. If 400 microvolts or greater, press and hold the 432A FINE ZERO switch and adjust the COARSE ZERO control so that the DVM indicates 200 microvolts or less. Then, release the FINE ZERO switch and proceed to the next step.
9. Round off the DVM indication to the nearest microvolt and record this value as V_0 .
10. Set the Power Meter POWER REF switch to ON (in) and record the indications observed on the DVM as V_1 .
11. Disconnect the DVM negative input lead from the V_{RF} connector on the 432A and reconnect it to 432A chassis ground. Record the new indication observed on the DVM as V_{COMP} .

12. Calculate the power reference oscillator output level (P_{RF}) from the following formula:

$$P_{RF} = \frac{2V_{COMP}(V_1 - V_0) + V_0^2 - V_1^2}{4R \text{ (CALIBRATION FACTOR)}}$$

Where:

P_{RF} = power reference oscillator output level

V_{COMP} = previously recorded value

V_1 = previously recorded value

V_0 = previously recorded value

R = previously recorded value

CALIBRATION FACTOR = value for thermistor mount at 50 MHz (traceable to the National Bureau of Standards)

13. Verify that the P_{RF} is within the following limits:

Min.	Actual	Max.
0.981 mW	_____	1.019 mW

SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM NOTES






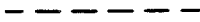










*	Asterisk denotes a factory-selected value. Value shown is typical. Part might be omitted.
	Tool-aided adjustment.
	Manual control.
	Encloses front-panel designation.
	Encloses rear-panel designation.
	Circuit assembly borderline.
	Other assembly borderline. Also used to indicate mechanical interconnection (ganging).
	Heavy line with arrows indicates path and direction of main signal.
	Heavy dashed line with arrows indicates path and direction of main feedback.
	Wiper moves toward CW with clockwise rotation of control (as viewed from shaft or knob).
	Numbered Test point. Measurement aid provided.
	Lettered Test point. No measurement aid provided.
	Encloses wire color code. Code used is the same as the resistor color code. First number identifies the base color, second number identifies the wider stripe, third number identifies the narrower stripe. Eg., (947) denotes white base, yellow wide stripe, violet narrow stripe.
	A direct conducting connection to the earth, or a conducting connection to a structure that has a similar function (e.g., the frame of an air, sea or land vehicle).
	A conducting connection to a chassis or frame.
	Common connections. All like-designated points are connected.
	Letter = off-page connection. Number = Service Sheet number for off-page connection.

Figure 8-5. Schematic Diagram Notes (1 of 3)

PERFORMANCE TESTS

4-6. ZERO CARRYOVER TEST

SPECIFICATION: $\pm 0.5\%$ of full scale when zeroed in the most sensitive range.

DESCRIPTION: After the Power Meter is initially zeroed, the change in the meter reading is monitored at the RECORDER OUTPUT as the instrument is stepped through its ranges. The meter readings take into account noise and drift because zero carryover and the noise drift readings cannot be separated. Refer to Table 5-1 if the results are not within the limits.

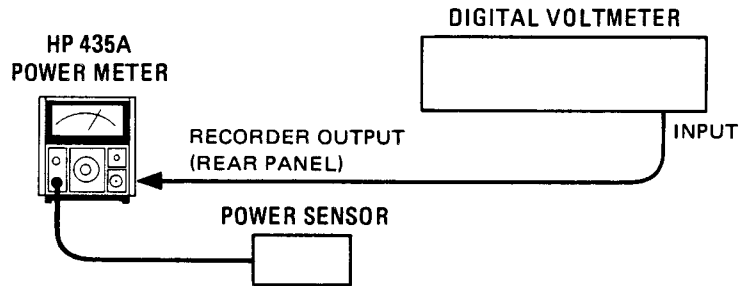


Figure 4-2. Zero Carryover Test Setup

EQUIPMENT: Digital Voltmeter HP 3455A
 Power Sensor HP 8481A/H or 8482A/H

- PROCEDURE**
1. Set the DVM RANGE control to 100 mVdc.
 2. Set the Power Meter Switches as follows:
 CAL FACTOR 100%
 RANGE position fully ccw
 POWER REF (rear panel) ... OFF
 3. Connect the equipment shown in Figure 4-2.
 4. Press the front panel ZERO switch and wait for the meter indicator's position to stabilize. Verify that the DVM reads 0 ± 0.9 mVdc. Release the ZERO switch.
 5. Verify that the RECORDER OUTPUT falls within the limits shown on the table for each range. Record the readings.

RANGE Switch Position	Results			RANGE Switch Position	Results		
	Min.	Actual	Max.		Min.	Actual	Max.
	mVdc	mVdc	mVdc		mVdc	mVdc	mVdc
fully ccw	-15	_____	+15	5 steps cw	-5	_____	+5
1 step cw	-17	_____	+17	6 steps cw	-5	_____	+5
2 steps cw	-14	_____	+14	7 steps cw	-5	_____	+5
3 steps cw	-11	_____	+11	8 steps cw	-5	_____	+5
4 steps cw	-8	_____	+8	fully cw	-5	_____	+5

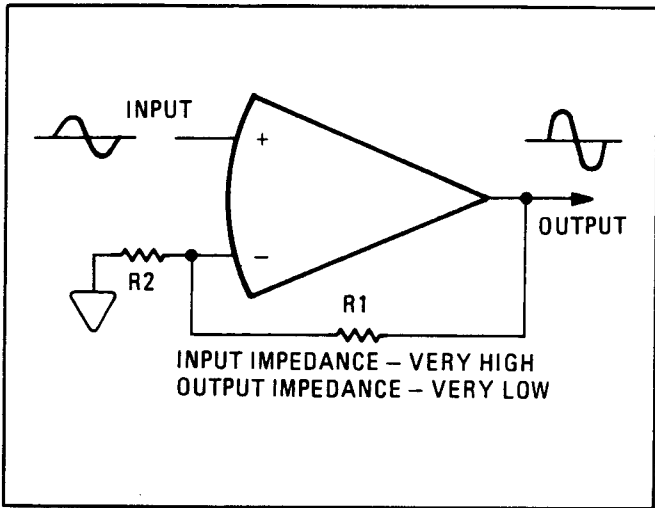


Figure 8-3. Non-Inverting Amplifier (Gain = $1 + R_1/R_2$)

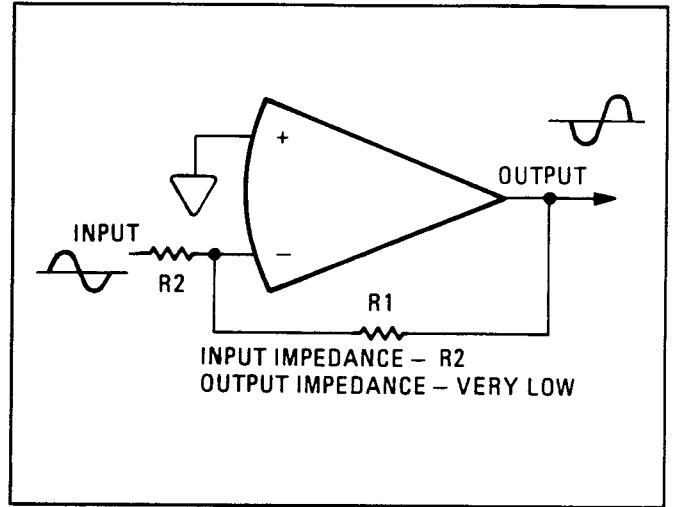


Figure 8-4. Inverting Amplifier (Gain = $-R_1/R_2$)

PERFORMANCE TESTS

4-7. INSTRUMENTATION ACCURACY TEST WITH CALIBRATOR

SPECIFICATION: $\pm 1\%$ of full scale on all ranges.

DESCRIPTION: Instrumentation accuracy is verified by coupling a full-scale reference input from the HP 11683A Calibrator to the Power Meter on each range. Verify that the RECORDER OUTPUT level is within $\pm 1\%$ plus noise and drift.

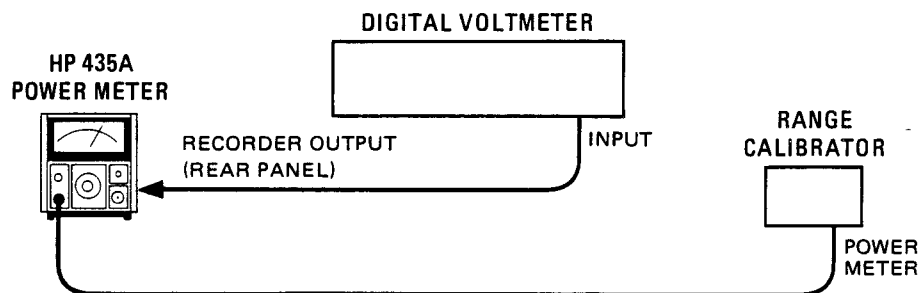


Figure 4-3. Instrumentation Accuracy Test Setup with Calibrator

EQUIPMENT: Digital Voltmeter HP 3455A
 Range Calibrator HP 11683A

- PROCEDURE:**
1. Set the 11683A RANGE switch to 1 mW, the FUNCTION switch to CALIBRATE and the POLARITY switch to NORMAL.
 2. Set the Power Meter RANGE switch 5 steps from the fully ccw position.
 3. Set the DVM RANGE switch to 1000 mVdc.
 4. Connect the equipment as shown in Figure 4-3.
 5. Adjust the front panel CAL ADJ control to provide a reading of 1000 ± 2 mVdc.

CAUTION

To avoid damage to the meter, set the Calibrator's FUNCTION control to STANDBY while changing the RANGE control settings on the Power Meter and Calibrator.

Table 8-1. Etched Circuit Soldering Equipment

Item	Use	Specification	Item Recommended
Soldering tool	Soldering Unsoldering	Wattage rating: 47½—56½ Tip Temp: 850—900 degrees	Ungar No. 776 handle with *Ungar No. 4037 Heating Unit
Soldering tip*	Soldering Unsoldering	*Shape: pointed	*Ungar No. PL111
De-soldering Aid	To remove molten solder from connection	Suction device	Soldapult by Edsyn Co. Arleta, California
Resin (flux)	Remove excess flux from soldered area before application of protective coating.	Must not dissolve etched circuit base board material or conductor bonding agent.	Freon, Aceton, Lacquer Thinner, Isopropyl Alcohol (100% dry)
Solder	Component replacement Circuit board repair Wiring	Resin (flux) core, high tin content (60/40 tin/lead), 18 gauge (SWG) preferred	
Protective coating	Contamination, corrosion protection	Good electrical insulation, corrosion-prevention properties	Silicone Resin such as GE DRI-FILM**88

*For working on etched boards; for general purpose work, use Ungar No. 1237 Heating Unit (37.5W, tip temperature of 750—800 degrees) and Ungar No. PL113, 1/8-inch chisel tip.
**General Electric Co., Silicone Products Dept., Waterford, New York, U.S.A.

Operational Amplifiers (Cont'd)

When troubleshooting an operational amplifier circuit, measure the voltages at the two inputs; the difference between these voltages should be less than 10 mV. (Note: This troubleshooting procedure will not work for operational amplifiers which are configured as comparators.) A difference voltage much greater than 10 mV indicates trouble in the amplifier or its external circuitry. Usually, this difference will be several volts and one of the inputs will be very close to one of the supply voltages (e.g., +12V or -12V).

Next, check the amplifier's output voltage. It will probably also be close to one of the supply voltages (e.g., ground, +12V, or -12V). Check to see that the output conforms to the inputs. For example, if the inverting input is more positive than the non-inverting input, the output should be negative; if the non-inverting input is more positive than the inverting input, the output should be positive. If the output conforms to the inputs, check the amplifier's external circuitry. If the amplifier's output does not conform to its inputs, it is probably defective.

Figures 8-2, 8-3, and 8-4 show typical operational amplifier configurations. Figure 8-2 shows a non-inverting buffer amplifier with a gain of 1. Figure 8-3 is a non-inverting amplifier with gain determined by R1 and R2. Figure 8-4 is an inverting amplifier with a gain determined by R1 and R2.

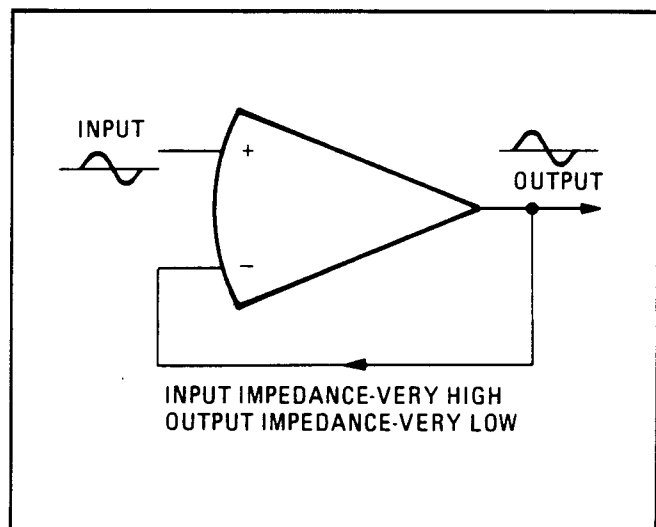


Figure 8-2. Non-Inverting Amplifier (Gain = 1)

PERFORMANCE TESTS

4-7. INSTRUMENTATION ACCURACY TEST WITH CALIBRATOR (Cont'd)

6. Set the Power Meter RANGE switch to each possible position in turn. Set the 11683A RANGE switch to the same position and verify that the DVM reading, which includes noise and drift, is within the limits shown in the table below.

RANGE Switch Position	Results			RANGE Switch Position	Results		
	Min.	Actual	Max.		Min.	Actual	Max.
	mVdc	mVdc	mVdc		mVdc	mVdc	mVdc
fully ccw	+975	_____	+1025	5 steps cw	+998	_____	+1002
1 step cw	+978	_____	+1022	6 steps cw	+990	_____	+1010
2 steps cw	+981	_____	+1019	7 steps cw	+990	_____	+1010
3 steps cw	+984	_____	+1016	8 steps cw	+990	_____	+1015
4 steps cw	+987	_____	+1013	fully cw	+990	_____	+1015

8-6. RECOMMENDED TEST EQUIPMENT

Equipment recommended in Table 1-2 should be used for testing and troubleshooting the Power Meter to ensure that it is operating within the specifications listed in Table 1-1. Test equipment that meets or exceeds the critical specifications listed may be used in place of recommended equipment.

8-7. REPAIR

After repairing any circuitry within the Power Meter, refer to Section V and perform the adjustments.

Perform the tests in Section IV to ensure that the instrument is operating within the specified limits.

NOTE

If the A3 Power Reference Assembly is repaired, see the Power Reference Output test in Section IV for instructions on setting the power output level.

8-8. GENERAL SERVICE INFORMATION

8-9. Etched Circuit Boards

The etched circuit boards used in Hewlett-Packard equipment are the plated-through type consisting of metallic conductors bonded to both sides of an insulating material. The metallic conductors are extended through the component holes or interconnect holes by a plating process. Soldering can be performed on either side of the board with equally good results. Table 8-1 lists recommended tools and materials for use in repairing etched circuit boards. Following are recommendations and precautions pertinent to etched circuit repair work.

- a. Avoid unnecessary component substitution; it can result in damage to the circuit board and/or adjacent components.
- b. Do not use a high power soldering iron on etched circuit boards. Excessive heat may lift a conductor or damage the board or a component.

CAUTION

Do not use a sharp metal object such as an awl or twist drill to remove solder

from component mounting holes. Sharp objects may damage the plated-through conductor.

- c. Use a suction device or wooden toothpick to remove solder from component mounting holes.
- d. After soldering, remove excess flux from the soldered areas and apply a protective coating to prevent contamination and corrosion.

8-10. Component Replacement

The following procedures are recommended when component replacement is necessary:

- a. Remove defective component from board.
- b. If component was unsoldered, remove solder from mounting holes with a suction device or a wooden toothpick.
- c. Shape leads of replacement component to match mounting hole spacing.

NOTE

Although not recommended when both sides of the circuit board are accessible, axial lead components such as resistors and tubular capacitors, can be replaced without unsoldering. Clip leads near body or defective component, remove component and straighten leads left in board. Wrap leads of replacement component one turn around original leads. Solder wrapped connection and clip off excess lead.

- d. Insert component leads into mounting holes and position component as original was positioned. Do not force leads into mounting holes; sharp lead ends may damage the plated-through conductor.

8-11. Operational Amplifiers

The source of gain in an operational amplifier can be characterized as an ideal, differential voltage amplifier having low output impedance, high input impedance, and very high differential gain. The output of an operational amplifier is proportional to the difference in the voltages applied to the two input terminals. In use, the amplifier output drives the input voltage difference close to zero through a feedback path.

PERFORMANCE TESTS

4-8. CALIBRATION FACTOR TEST

SPECIFICATION: 16-position switch normalizes meter reading to account for calibration factor or effective efficiency. Range 85% to 100% in 1% steps.

DESCRIPTION: After the Power Meter is zeroed on the most sensitive range, a 1 mW input level is applied to the Power Meter and the CAL ADJ control is set to obtain a 1.000 mW indication. Then the CAL FACTOR switch is stepped through its 16 positions and the meter is monitored to ensure that the proper indication is obtained for each position.

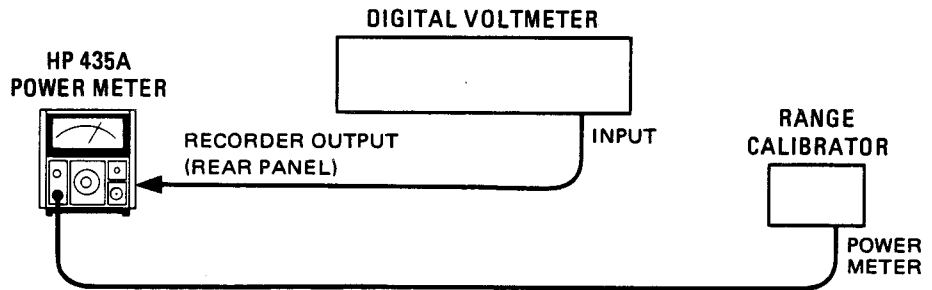


Figure 4-4. Calibration Factor Test Setup

EQUIPMENT: Digital Voltmeter HP 3455A
 Range Calibrator HP 11683A

- PROCEDURE:**
1. Set the 11683A RANGE switch to 1 mW, the FUNCTION switch to CALIBRATE and the POLARITY switch to NORMAL.
 2. Set the Power Meter RANGE switch 5 steps from the fully ccw position.
 3. Set the DVM RANGE switch to Vdc.
 4. Connect the equipment as shown in Figure 4-4.
 5. Set the front panel CAL ADJ control to provide a reading of 1000 ± 2 mVdc on the DVM.
 6. Set the CAL FACTOR switch to each position and verify that the indications observed at each position are within the limits specified in the following table.

CAL FACTOR Switch Position	Results			CAL FACTOR Switch Position	Results		
	Min.	Actual	Max.		Min.	Actual	Max.
	Vdc	Vdc	Vdc		Vdc	Vdc	Vdc
100	0.994	_____	1.006	92	1.081	_____	1.093
99	1.004	_____	1.016	91	1.093	_____	1.105
98	1.014	_____	1.026	90	1.105	_____	1.117
97	1.025	_____	1.037	89	1.118	_____	1.130
96	1.036	_____	1.048	88	1.130	_____	1.142
95	1.047	_____	1.059	87	1.143	_____	1.155
94	1.058	_____	1.070	86	1.157	_____	1.169
93	1.069	_____	1.081	85	1.170	_____	1.182

Troubleshooting (Cont'd)

On Service Sheet 1, a malfunction is isolated to an assembly or stage. After turning to the appropriate service sheet, troubleshooting continues on a stage and/or component level.

DC voltages and, in some cases, ac voltages and waveforms are included on the schematics. Test points are physically located on printed circuit

boards and have assigned reference designators and symbols on the schematics. The waveforms and/or voltages refer to the test points and other important circuit junctions.

A circuit board extender, which provides easy access for troubleshooting, is shown in Figure 8-1. The extender may be ordered through your nearest HP office. Refer to Equipment Available in Section I.

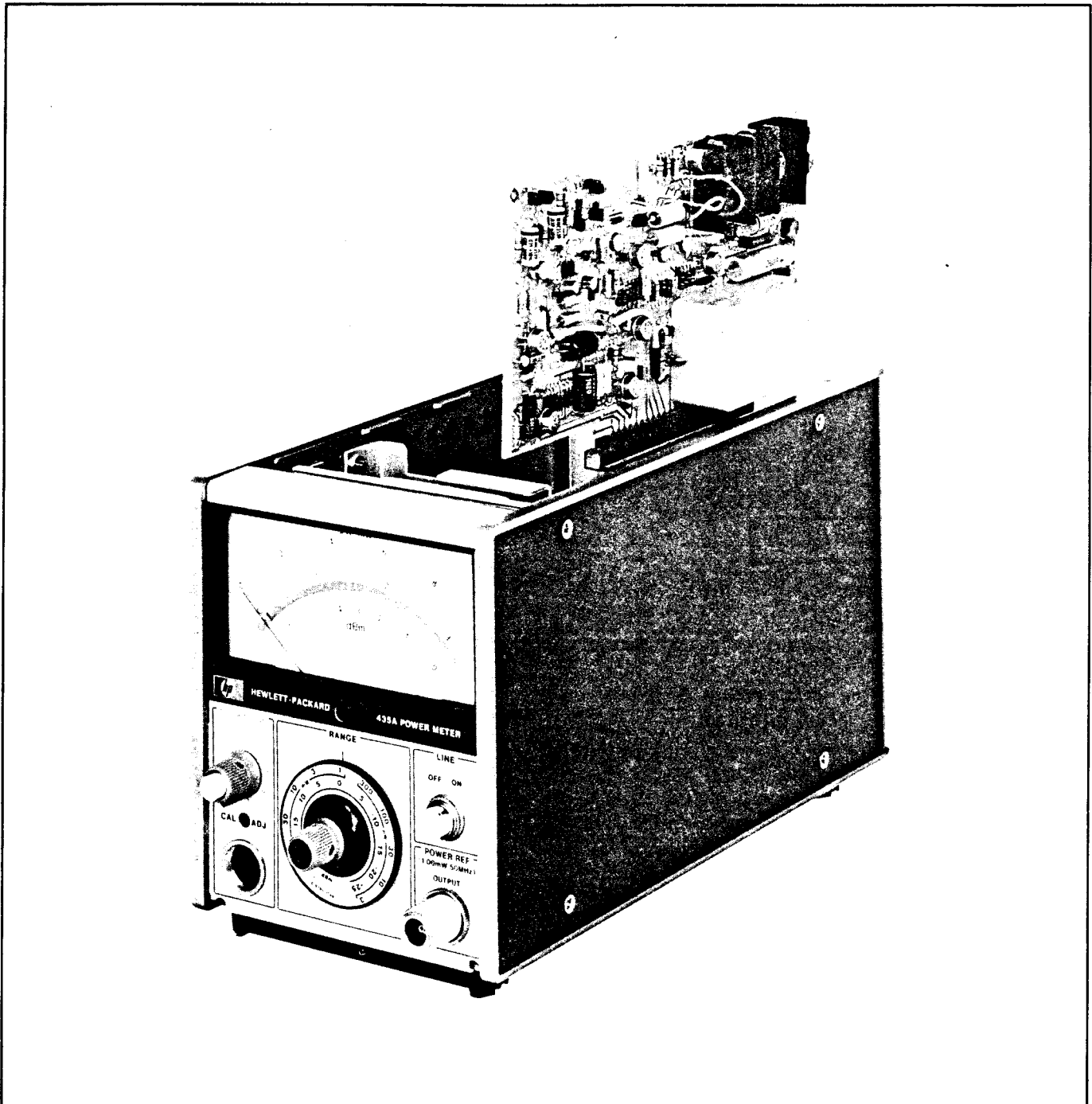


Figure 8-1. A4 Assembly Extended for Service

Table 4-1. Performance Test Record

Hewlett-Packard Company Model 435A Power Meter Serial Number _____ Tested By _____ Date _____				
Para No.	Test Description	Results		
		Min.	Actual	Max.
4-5.	Power Reference Accuracy 1 mW	mW 0.981	mW _____	mW 1.019
4-6.	Zero Carryover	mVdc	mVdc	mVdc
	fully ccw	-15	_____	+15
	1 step cw	-17	_____	+17
	2 steps cw	-14	_____	+14
	3 steps cw	-11	_____	+11
	4 steps cw	-8	_____	+8
	5 steps cw	-5	_____	+5
	6 steps cw	-5	_____	+5
	7 steps cw	-5	_____	+5
	8 steps cw	-5	_____	+5
	fully cw	-5	_____	+5
4-7.	Instrumentation Accuracy	mVdc	mVdc	mVdc
	fully ccw	+975	_____	+1025
	1 step cw	+978	_____	+1022
	2 steps cw	+981	_____	+1019
	3 steps cw	+984	_____	+1016
	4 steps cw	+987	_____	+1013
	5 steps cw	+998	_____	+1002
	6 steps cw	+990	_____	+1010
	7 steps cw	+990	_____	+1010
	8 steps cw	+990	_____	+1015
	fully cw	+990	_____	+1015
4-8.	Calibration Factor	Vdc	Vdc	Vdc
	100	0.994	_____	1.006
	99	1.004	_____	1.016
	98	1.014	_____	1.026
	97	1.025	_____	1.037
	96	1.036	_____	1.048
	95	1.047	_____	1.059
	94	1.058	_____	1.070
	93	1.069	_____	1.081
	92	1.081	_____	1.093
	91	1.093	_____	1.105
	90	1.105	_____	1.117
	89	1.118	_____	1.130
	88	1.130	_____	1.142
	87	1.143	_____	1.155
	86	1.157	_____	1.169
	85	1.170	_____	1.182

SECTION VIII SERVICE

8-1. INTRODUCTION

Service information is provided in this section. General service information relates to troubleshooting. Repair information relates to performance testing and adjustments after repairs are made. Each service sheet includes principles of operation and troubleshooting information, a component location diagram and a schematic diagram.

The last foldout in the manual shows the location of each assembly, chassis mounted component and adjustable component.

8-2. SAFETY CONSIDERATIONS

Although this instrument has been designed in accordance with international safety standards, this manual contains information, cautions and warnings which must be followed to avoid personal injury and damage to the instrument (see Sections II, III, and V). Service and adjustments should be performed only by qualified service personnel.

WARNINGS

Any interruption of the protective (grounding) conductor (inside or outside the instrument) or disconnection of the protective earth terminal is likely to make the instrument dangerous. Intentional interruption is prohibited.

Maintenance described herein is performed with power supplied to the instrument and with the protective covers removed. Such maintenance should be performed only by service-trained personnel who are aware of the hazards involved (for example, fire and electrical shock). Where maintenance can be performed without power supplied, the power should be removed.

Capacitors inside the instrument may still be charged even if the instrument has been disconnected from its source of supply.

For continued protection against fire hazard, replace the line fuse only with a 250V fuse of the same current rating and type (for example, slow blow, time delay, etc.). Do not use repaired fuses or short circuited fuseholders.

Whenever it is likely that this protection has been impaired, the instrument must be made inoperative and be secured against any unintended operation.

The service information is often used with power supplied and protective covers removed from the instrument. Energy available at many points may, if contacted, result in personal injury.

8-3. SERVICE SHEETS

Each service sheet normally includes principles of operation and troubleshooting information, a component location diagram and a schematic, all of which apply to a specific portion of circuitry within the instrument.

Service Sheet 1 includes an overview of the instrument operation, troubleshooting on an assembly or stage level and a troubleshooting block diagram. The block diagram also serves as an "index" for the other service sheets.

The Schematic Diagram Notes, Figure 8-5, aid in interpreting the schematics.

8-4. Principles of Operation

The operation of the circuitry shown by the schematic diagram is explained in the Principles of Operation. This information is outlined by using assembly and stage names. These names also separate circuit areas on the schematic diagrams.

8-5. Troubleshooting

This information is in the form of hints and suggestions pertaining to problems one may encounter while troubleshooting the Power Meter. The troubleshooting information is located on the left-hand foldout of the service sheet following the Principles of Operation.

SECTION V ADJUSTMENTS

5-1. INTRODUCTION

This section describes the adjustments which will return the Power Meter to peak operating condition after repairs are completed.

If the adjustments are to be considered valid, the Power Meter must have a half hour warmup and the line voltage must be within +5 to -10% of nominal.

The adjustment procedure entitled "Power Meter Adjustments with 50Ω Power Sensor" is to be performed only when the HP Model 11683A Range Calibrator is not available.

5-2. SAFETY CONSIDERATIONS

Although this instrument has been designed in accordance with international safety standards, this manual contains information, cautions and warnings which must be followed to avoid personal injury and damage to the instrument (see Sections II and III). Service and adjustments should be performed only by qualified service personnel.

WARNINGS

Any interruption of the protective (grounding) conductor (inside or outside the instrument) or disconnection of the protective earth terminal is likely to make the instrument dangerous. Intentional interruption is prohibited.

Any adjustment, maintenance and repair of the opened instrument under voltage should be avoided as much as possible and, when inevitable, should be carried out only by a skilled person who is aware of the hazard involved.

Capacitors inside the instrument may still be charged even if the instrument has been disconnected from its source of supply.

Make sure that only fuses with the required rated current and of the specified type (slow blow, time delay, etc.) are used for replacement. The use of repaired

fuses and the short-circuiting of fuse-holders must be avoided.

Whenever it is likely that the protection offered by fuses has been impaired, the instrument must be made inoperative and be secured against any unintended operation.

Adjustments described herein are performed with power supplied to the instrument while protective covers are removed. Energy available at many points may, if contacted, result in personal injury.

5-3. EQUIPMENT REQUIRED

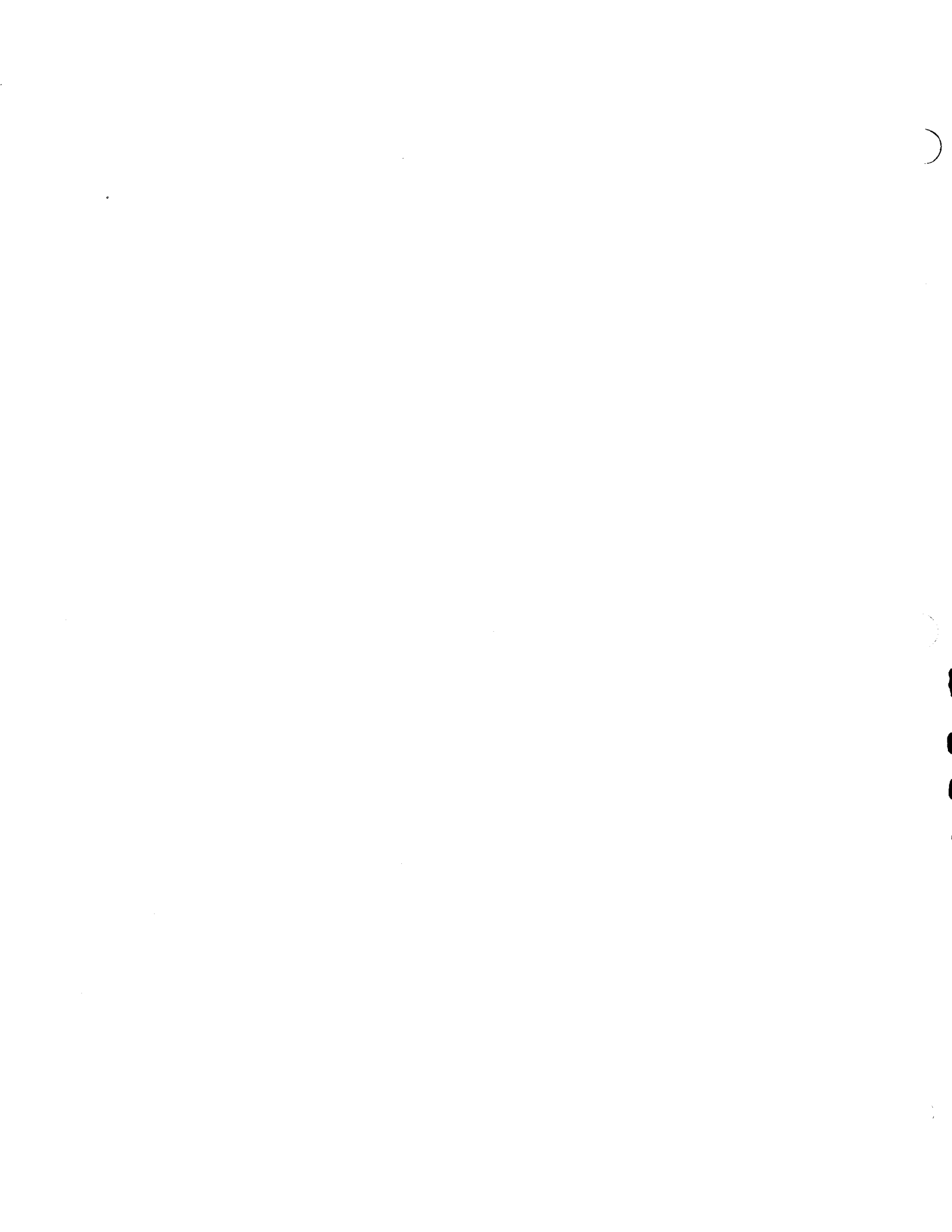
The test equipment required for the adjustment procedures is listed in Table 1-2, Recommended Test Equipment. The critical specifications of substitute test instruments must meet or exceed the standards listed in the table if the Power Meter is to meet the standards set forth in Table 1-1, Specifications.

5-4. FACTORY SELECTED COMPONENTS

Factory selected components are indicated on the schematic and replaceable parts list with an asterisk (*) immediately following the reference designator. The nominal value of the component is listed. Table 5-1 lists the parts by reference designator and provides an explanation of how the component is selected, the normal value range and a reference to the appropriate service sheet. The Manual Changes supplement will update any changes to factory selected component information.

5-5. ADJUSTMENT LOCATIONS

All the adjustments for the Power Meter are contained on the A4 assembly except the front panel CAL ADJ control and POWER REF OUTPUT level control. The last foldout in this manual contains a table which cross-references all pictorial and schematic locations of the adjustment controls. The accompanying figure shows the locations of the adjustable controls, assemblies and chassis-mounted parts.



ADJUSTMENTS

Table 5-1. Factory Selected Components

Reference Designator	Basis of Selection	Range of Values	Service Sheet
A3R5	A3R5 is selected for a power reference output of 1 mW (into 50 Ω) if this value is outside the adjustment range of LEVEL ADJ A3R4.	7.1 to 7.5 k Ω	4
A4C11, C14	See Multivibrator Adjustment (paragraph 5-7).	0.0082 to 0.01 μ F	2
A4R12, R16	A4R12 and R16 are selected for correct zero carryover between ranges. See Zero Carryover Test (paragraph 4-6) for the limits for each range.	3.16 to 4.64 k Ω	2
A4R66	A4R66 is selected for a full-scale reading (100 mW) with an accurate 10 mW input after completing Power Meter Adjustments with Calibrator (see paragraph 5-9). Hewlett-Packard recommends using a Model 11683A Calibrator to achieve the needed accuracy for selecting this resistor. The DVM reading at the Power Meter's RECORDER OUTPUT will be 1000 \pm 3 mVdc with the correct resistor in place.	150 to 250 k Ω	2
A4VR1, VR2	A4VR1 and VR2 are selected to achieve accuracy on the top two ranges when the accuracy on other ranges is within specifications. See Instrumentation Accuracy Test with Calibrator (paragraph 4-7) for the limits for each range.	2.37 to 2.61V	2

INSTRUMENT MODIFICATIONS

7-4. MODIFICATION OF A4 ASSEMBLY (SERIAL PREFIX 1234A)

The Power Meter's A4 assembly must be changed to HP Part Number 00435-60001 Revision B (B-130304) when used with a Power Sensor Cable of length greater than 5 feet. The new board, which may be used without further modification, may be ordered through your nearest Hewlett-Packard office.

NOTE

Perform the adjustments in Section V after installing the new board.

7-5. MODIFICATION OF FRONT PANEL (SERIAL PREFIXES 1629A AND BELOW)

The connector on the Reference Oscillator cable W3 (W9 for Option 003) was changed starting with instruments with serial number prefix 1701A. The new connector has one instead of two flat surfaces. If W3 or W9 must be replaced on instruments with serial number prefixes 1629A or less, the new cable must be ordered and its installation will require a slight modification of the front panel. This modification is accomplished by rounding one of the front panel "flats" with a file.

ADJUSTMENTS

5-6. POWER REFERENCE OSCILLATOR LEVEL ADJUSTMENT

REFERENCE: Service Sheet 4.

DESCRIPTION: The power reference oscillator output is factory-adjusted to 1 mW $\pm 0.7\%$ using a special measurement system accurate to 0.5% (traceable to the National Bureau of Standards) and allowing for a 0.2% transfer error. To ensure maximum accuracy in readjusting the power reference oscillator, the following procedure provides step-by-step instructions for using specified Hewlett-Packard instruments of known capability. If equivalent instruments are used, signal acquisition criteria may vary and reference should be made to the manufacturer's guidelines for operating the equipment.

NOTE

The Power Meter may be returned to the nearest HP office to have the power reference oscillator checked and/or adjusted. Refer to Section II, PACKAGING.

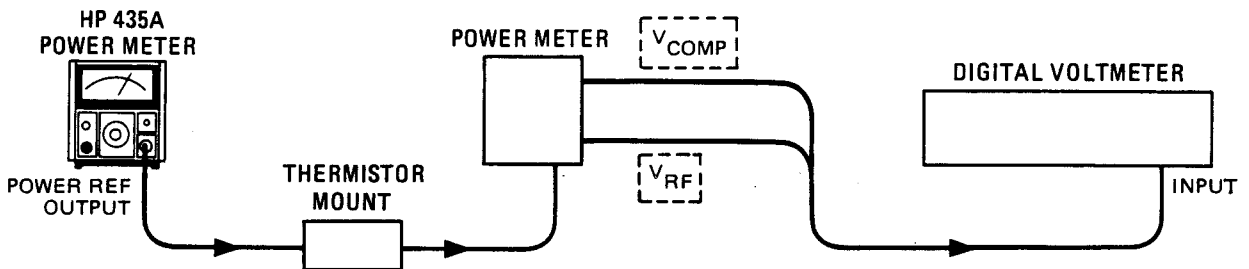


Figure 5-1. Power Reference Oscillator Level Adjustment Setup

EQUIPMENT: Power Meter HP 432A
 Thermistor Mount HP 478A-H75
 Digital Voltmeter (DVM) HP 3455A

- PROCEDURE:
1. Set up the DVM to measure resistance and connect the DVM between the V_{RF} connector on the rear panel of the 432A and pin 1 on the thermistor mount end of the 432A interconnect cable.
 2. Round off the DVM indication to two decimal places and record this value as the internal bridge resistance (R) of the 432A (approximately 200 ohms).
 3. Connect the 432A to the Power Meter as shown in Figure 5-1.
 4. Set the Power Meter LINE switch to ON (in) and the POWER REF switch to OFF. Then, wait thirty minutes for the 432A thermistor mount to stabilize before proceeding to the next step.
 5. Set the 432A RANGE switch to COARSE ZERO and adjust the front-panel COARSE ZERO control to obtain a zero meter indication.

MANUAL CHANGES

CHANGE H

Figure 3-3:

Change the **Fuse** information to:**Fuse:** 1/4A for 100/120 Vac; 1/8A for 220/240 Vac.

Table 6-2:

Replace the F1 listing with the following:

F1 2110-0004 (CD1) FUSE .25A 250V FAST-BLO 1.25 X .25 UL IEC (FOR 100, 120 VAC OPERATION).

F1 2110-0027 (CD8) FUSE .125A 250V NORM-BLO 1.25 X .25 UL IEC (FOR 220, 240 VAC OPERATION).

Change MP8 part number to 00435-00003 (CD4).

CHANGE I

Figure 3-3:

Change the **Fuse** information to:**Fuse:** 100 mA.

Table 6-2:

Change A3C2 and A3C3 to 0160-3964 (CD1) CAPACITOR-FXD 2000 pF +100 - 0% 300 WVDC.

Change A4C39 to 0180-0373 (CD2) CAPACITOR-FXD .68 μ F \pm 10% 35 VDC TA.

Delete A4CR13.

Replace the entry for both fuses (F1) with:

F1 2110-0234 (CD9) FUSE 100 mA SLO-BLO.

Service Sheet 4 (schematic):

Change A3C2 and C3 to 2000 pF.

Service Sheet 5 (schematic):

Change the value of C39 to 0.68 μ F.

Delete CR13.

CHANGE J

Table 6-2:

Change A4VR6 to 1902-3404 (CD9) DIODE-ZNR 82.5V 5% DO-7 PD=.4W TC=+.082%.

Service Sheet 5 (schematic):

Change the voltage for VR6 to 82.5V.

CHANGE K

Table 6-2:

Change S3 to Σ 101-0070 (CD3) SWITCH-SL DPDT-NS MINTR .5A 125 VAC/DC (POWER REF. SWITCH).**CHANGE L**

Table 6-2:

Change A4CR1 and A4CR2 to 1901-0518 (CD8) DIODE-SCHOTTKY.

ADJUSTMENTS

5-6. POWER REFERENCE OSCILLATOR LEVEL ADJUSTMENT (Cont'd)

6. Fine zero the 432A on the most sensitive range, then set the 432A RANGE switch to 1 mW.

NOTE

Ensure that the DVM input leads are isolated from chassis ground when performing the next step.

7. Set up the DVM to measure microvolts and connect the positive and negative input leads, respectively, to the V_{COMP} and V_{RF} connectors on the rear panel of the 432A.
8. Observe the indication on the DVM. If less than 400 microvolts, proceed to the next step. If 400 microvolts or greater, press and hold the 432A FINE ZERO switch and adjust the COARSE ZERO control so that the DVM indicates 200 microvolts or less. Then release the FINE ZERO switch and proceed to the next step.
9. Round off the DVM indication to the nearest microvolt and record this value as V_0 .
10. Disconnect the DVM negative input lead from the V_{RF} connector on the 432A and reconnect it to chassis ground.
11. Set the Power Meter POWER REF switch to ON and record the indication observed on the DVM as V_{COMP} .
12. Disconnect the DVM negative input lead from chassis ground and reconnect it to the V_{RF} connector on the rear panel of the 432A. The DVM is now set up to measure V_1 which represents the power reference oscillator output level.
13. Calculate the value of V_1 equal to 1 milliwatt from the following equation:

$$V_1 - V_0 = V_{COMP} - \sqrt{(V_{COMP})^2 - (10^{-3})(4R)(\text{EFFECTIVE EFFICIENCY})}$$

Where:

V_0 = previously recorded value

V_{COMP} = previously recorded value

10^{-3} = 1 milliwatt

R = previously recorded value

EFFECTIVE EFFICIENCY = value for thermistor mount at 50 MHz (traceable to the National Bureau of Standards).

14. Remove the Power Meter top cover and adjust LEVEL ADJ potentiometer A3R4 so that the DVM indicates the calculated value of V_1 .
-

MANUAL CHANGES

CHANGE G (Cont'd)

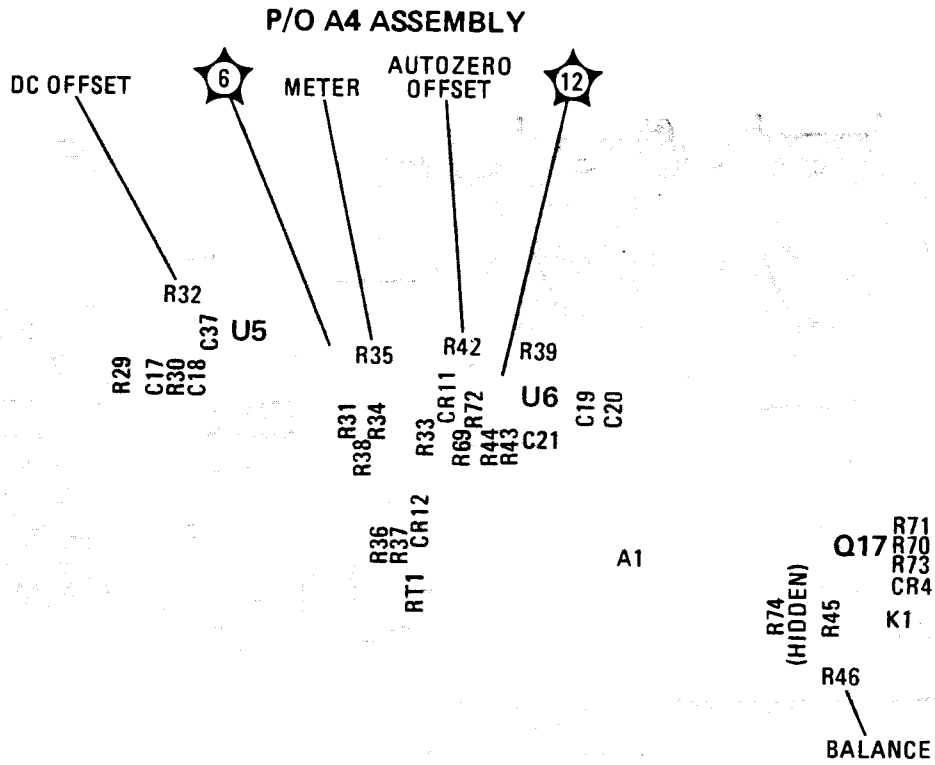


Figure 7-16. P/O A4 Assembly (DC Ampl/Auto Zero) Component and Test Point Locations Backdating (P/O Change G)

ADJUSTMENTS

5-6. POWER REFERENCE OSCILLATOR LEVEL ADJUSTMENT (Cont'd)

TYPICAL CALCULATIONS:	1. ACCURACY		
	DVM Measurements:	(V _{COMP})	±0.018%
	(HP 3455A -90 days, 23°C ±5°C)	(V ₁ - V ₀)	±0.023%
		(R)	±0.03%
	Math Assumptions:		±0.01%
	EFFECTIVE EFFICIENCY CAL (NBS):		±0.5%
	MISMATCH UNCERTAINTY:		
	(Source & Mount SWR ≤1.05)		±0.1%
			≤±0.7%

2. MATH ASSUMPTIONS:

$$P_{RF} = \frac{2V_{COMP}(V_1 - V_0) + V_0^2 - V_1^2}{(4R) \text{ (EFFECTIVE EFFICIENCY)}}$$

$$\text{Assume: } V_0^2 - V_1^2 = -(V_1 - V_0)^2$$

$$\text{Since: } -(V_1 - V_0)^2 = -V_1^2 + 2V_1V_0 - V_0^2, \text{ and}$$

$$\text{we want: } V_0^2 - V_1^2, \text{ then}$$

$$\text{the error is: } (-V_1^2 + 2V_1V_0 - V_0^2) - (V_0^2 - V_1^2) = -2V_0^2 + 2V_1V_0 = 2V_0(V_1 - V_0)$$

$$\text{if } 2V_0(V_1 - V_0) \ll 2V_{COMP}(V_1 - V_0) \text{ i.e., } V_0 \ll V_{COMP}, \text{ error is negligible}$$

$$V_{COMP} \sim 4 \text{ volts. If } V_0 < 400 \mu\text{V, error is } < 0.01\%.$$

$$\text{(Typically } V_0 \text{ can be set to } < 50 \mu\text{V.)}$$

3. Derivation of Formula for V₁ - V₀

$$P_{RF} = \frac{2V_{COMP}(V_1 - V_0) + V_0^2 - V_1^2}{(4R) \text{ (EFFECTIVE EFFICIENCY)}}$$

004

$$\text{Desired } P_{RF} = 1 \text{ mW} = 10^{-3}$$

$$\therefore 10^{-3} = \frac{2V_{COMP}(V_1 - V_0) + V_0^2 - V_1^2}{(4R) \text{ (EFFECTIVE EFFICIENCY)}}$$

$$\text{Let } (4R) \text{ (EFFECTIVE EFFICIENCY)} (10^{-3}) = K$$

$$\text{Substitute } -(V_1 - V_0)^2 \text{ for } V_0^2 - V_1^2 \text{ (see Match Assumptions under Accuracy)}$$

$$\text{Then } 0 = (V_1 - V_0)^2 - 2V_{COMP}(V_1 - V_0) + K$$

$$\text{or } V_1 - V_0 = V_{COMP} - \sqrt{(V_{COMP})^2 - K}$$

MANUAL CHANGES

CHANGE G (Cont'd)

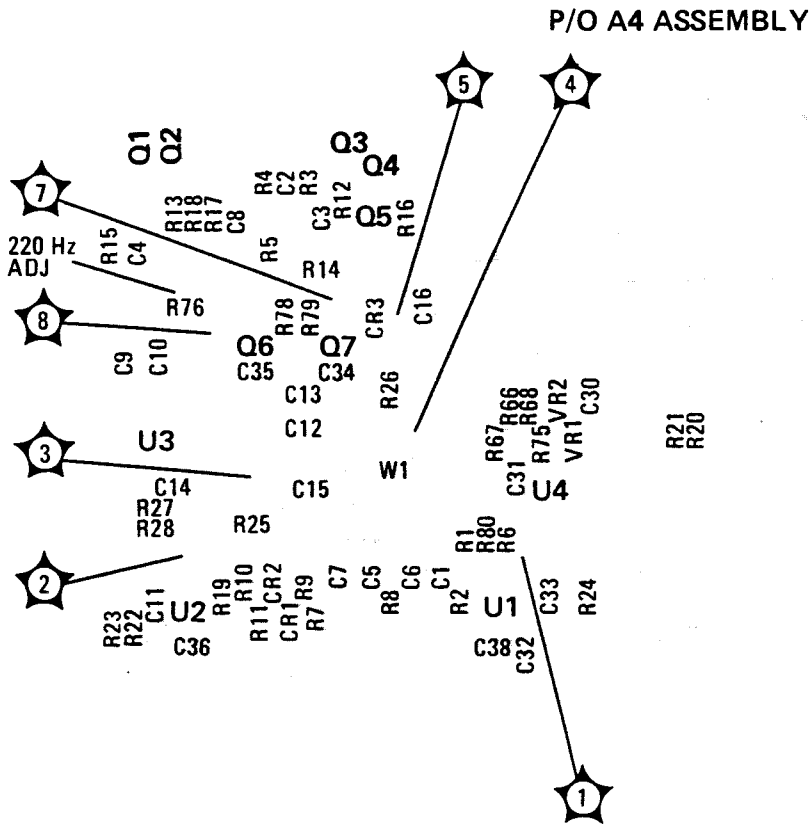


Figure 7-15. P/O A4 Assembly (AC Ampl/Sync Detector) Component and Test Point Locations Backdating (P/O Change G)

ADJUSTMENTS

5-7. MULTIVIBRATOR ADJUSTMENT

REFERENCE: Service Sheet 2.

DESCRIPTION: FREQ potentiometer A4R76 is adjusted to set the reference frequency of the multivibrator which drives the phase detector and the FET power sensor.

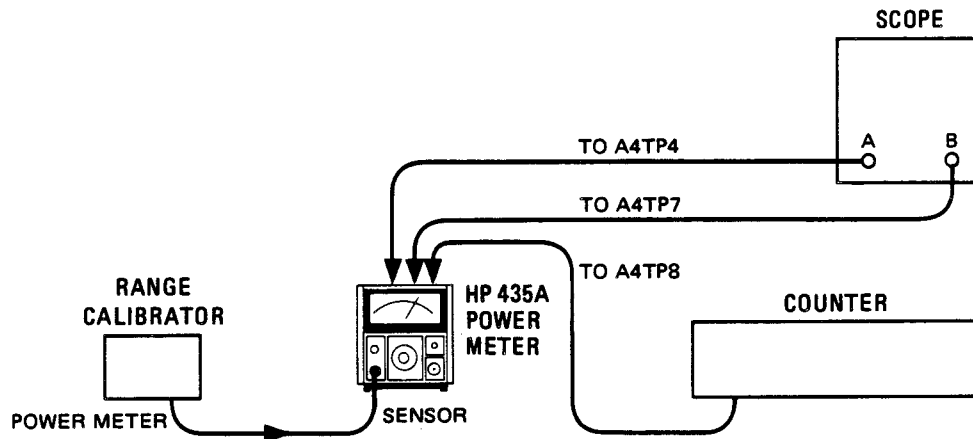


Figure 5-2. Multivibrator Adjustment Setup

EQUIPMENT: Range Calibrator HP 11683A
 Counter HP 5314A
 Oscilloscope HP 1740A

- PROCEDURE:
1. a. Power Meter switch settings:
 - CAL FACTOR 100%
 - POWER REF OFF
 - LINE ON
 - b. Range Calibrator switch settings:
 - FUNCTION CALIBRATE
 - POLARITY NORMAL
 - LINE ON
 - c. Oscilloscope switch settings:
 - CH. A 0.05 V/Div. AC coupled
 - CH. B 0.2 V/Div.
 - TIME 0.5 ms/Div.
 - Display Chopped — Ch. B trigger
 2. Connect the equipment as shown in Figure 5-2.
 3. Adjust oscilloscope position controls to superimpose waveforms. Establish a horizontal grid line as DC average of the TP4 waveform by turning the 11683A MODE to STANDBY and positioning the Channel A trace on the line. Set the 11683A back to CALIBRATE. Turn the oscilloscope horizontal MAGNIFIER to X10 so that time calibration will be 50 μ s/div. See Figure 5-3.

MANUAL CHANGES

CHANGE F (Cont'd)

Service Sheet 5 (schematic):

Change the portion of the schematic as shown below.

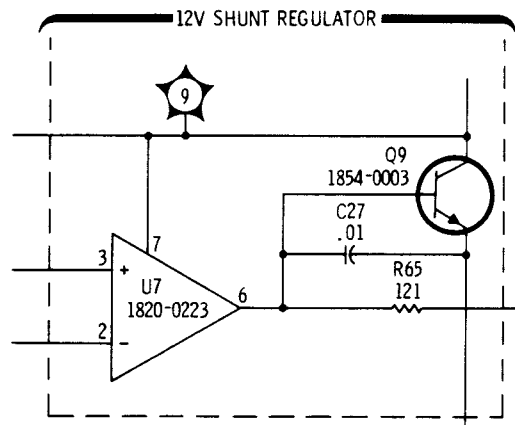
**Figure 7-14. P/O A4 Assembly (Power Supply) Schematic Backdating (P/O Change F)****CHANGE G**

Table 6-2:

Change A4 to 00435-60029 (CD0) AMPLIFIER/POWER SUPPLY ASSEMBLY.

Delete A4C40—A4C50.

Service Sheet 2 (Component and Test Point Locations):

Replace the figure with Figure 7-15.

Service Sheet 2 (schematic):

Delete the following capacitors and the path between the designated point and the ground indicated:

C40, U4 pin 8 and ∇	C44, U2 pin 4 and ∇
C41, U4 pin 4 and ∇	C45, U3 pin 4 and ∇
C42, U2 pin 7 and ∇	C50, U1 pin 7 and ∇
C43, U3 pin 7 and ∇	

Change the A4 assembly part number to 00435-60029.

Delete C48 and the path between pins 2 and 3 of U3.

Delete C49 and the path between pins 2 and 3 of U4.

Service Sheet 3 (Component and Test Point Locations):

Replace the figure with Figure 7-16.

Service Sheet 3 (schematic):

Delete C46 and the path between U5 pin 7 and chassis ground.

Delete C47 and the path between U5 pin 4 and chassis ground.

Change the A4 assembly part number to 00435-60029.

Service Sheet 5 (schematic):

Change the A4 assembly part number to 00435-60029.

ADJUSTMENTS

5-7. MULTIVIBRATOR ADJUSTMENT (Cont'd)

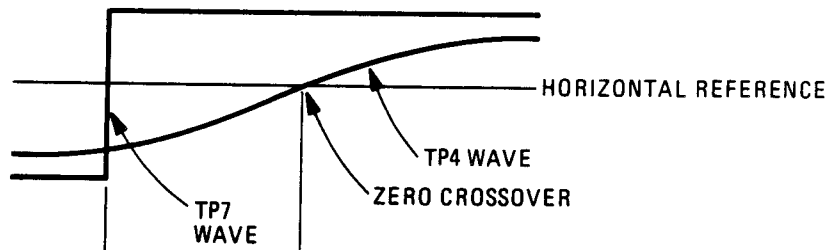


Figure 5-3. 220 Hz Zero Crossover

4. Adjust A4R76 so that the zero crossover lags the square wave by $150 \pm 10 \mu\text{s}$.
5. Check that the counter measures $220 \pm 12 \text{ Hz}$ at TP8. If necessary, adjust A4R76 for a compromise between frequency and phase.
6. If the conditions of steps 4 and 5 cannot be met, change A4C11* or A4C14* as follows:
 - a. If the frequency at TP8 is too high, change C14* to $0.01 \mu\text{F}$.
 - b. If the frequency at TP8 is too low, change C11* to $0.0082 \mu\text{F}$.
 - c. Repeat steps 4 and 5.

MANUAL CHANGES

CHANGE F (Cont'd)

Service Sheet 3 (schematic):

Delete CR11 and CR12.

Service Sheet 5 (Principles of Operation):

Delete the paragraph titled "Overvoltage Protection Circuit".

Change all references of VR5 to CR8 in the paragraphs under battery test.

Service Sheet 5 (Component and Test Point Locations):

Replace the figure with Figure 7-13 below.

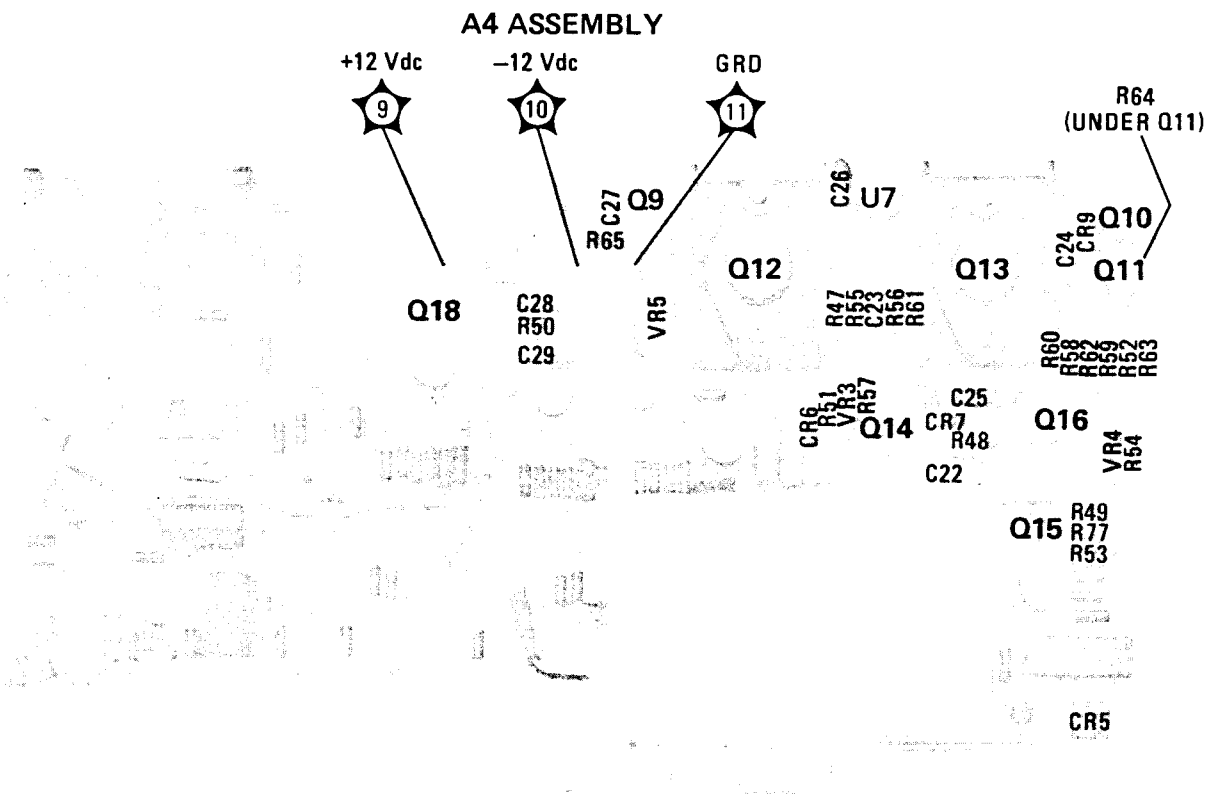


Figure 7-13. P/O A4 Assembly (Power Supply) Component and Test Point Locations
Backdating (P/O Change F)

ADJUSTMENTS

5-8. POWER METER ADJUSTMENTS WITH 50Ω POWER SENSOR

NOTES

This adjustment should only be performed when the HP Model 11683A Range Calibrator is not available.

If the adjustments are to be considered valid, the Power Meter must have a half-hour warmup and the line voltage must be within +5 to -10% of nominal.

REFERENCE: Service Sheets 2 and 3.

- DESCRIPTION:
1. The Balance control is centered to remove the dc offset introduced by the Auto Zero circuit.
 2. The DC Offset control removes any dc voltage introduced by the DC Amplifier.
 3. The CAL ADJ control is used to set a level of +1.00 Vdc at the rear panel RECORDER OUTPUT jack with a full scale input.
 4. The Meter control sets the meter reading to full scale when the RECORDER OUTPUT level is +1.00 Vdc.
 5. The Auto Zero Offset adjustment removes any dc voltage introduced by the Auto Zero circuits when the ZERO switch is pressed.
 6. The Balance control centers the Auto Zero circuits output voltage range. The Auto Zero output is forced to its negative extreme and the Balance control sets the RECORDER OUTPUT voltage below center-range (+1.00 Vdc) by one-half the total range.

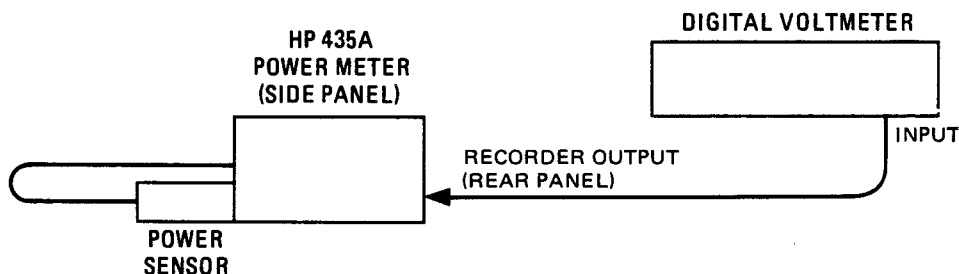


Figure 5-4. Power Meter Adjustment Setup with 50Ω Power Sensor

EQUIPMENT: Digital Voltmeter HP 3455A
 Power Sensor HP 8481A/H or 8482A/H

- PROCEDURE:
1. Set the LINE switch to OFF, wait a few seconds, and adjust the mechanical meter zero control for a meter reading of zero.
 2. Set the DVM RANGE switch to 1 Vdc.
 3. Set the Power Meter CAL FACTOR switch to 100%.
 4. Remove the right side cover of the Power Meter and connect the equipment as shown in Figure 5-4.

MANUAL CHANGES

CHANGE F

Table 6-2:

- Add: A4C27 0160-3879 CAPACITOR-FXD, 0.01 μ F \pm 20% 100 WVDC, 28440, 0160-3879
- A4C28 0180-0228 CAPACITOR-FXD, 22 μ F \pm 10% 15 VDC TA SOLID, 56289, 150D226X9015B2,
- A4C29 0180-0228 CAPACITOR-FXD, 22 μ F \pm 10% 15 VDC TA SOLID, 56289, 150D226X9015B2
- A4CR8 1902-0184 DIODE-ZNR 16.2V 5% DC-7 PD=.4W, 28480, 1902-0184
- A4Q9 1854-0003 TRANSISTOR NPN SI TO-39 PD=800 mW, 28480, 1854-0003.

Delete: A4Q20, A4C28, C29, C39, CR8, CR10, CR11, CR12, A4R81, R82, VR5, VR6.

Service Sheet 3 (Principles of Operation):

Delete the last sentence of paragraph 3 under DC amplifier.

Service Sheet 3 (Component and Test Point Locations):

Replace the figure with Figure 7-12 below.

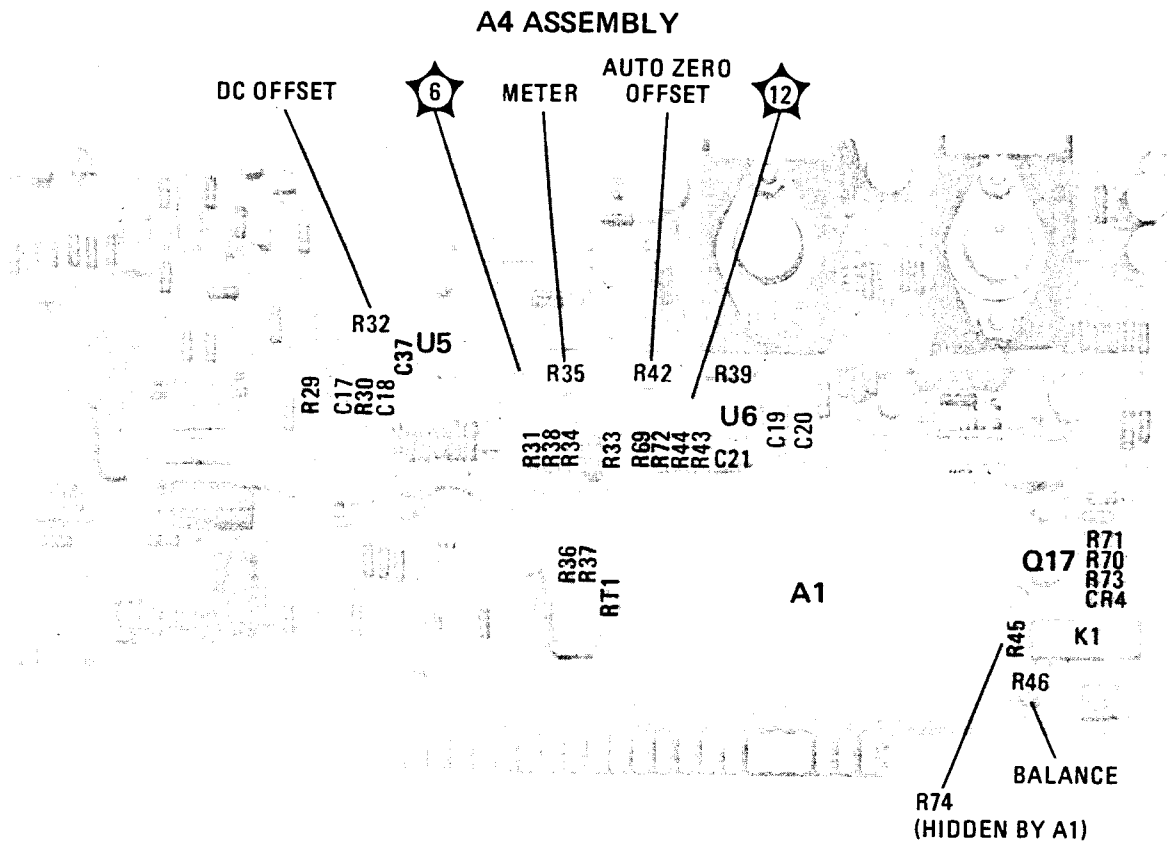


Figure 7-12. P/O A4 Assembly (DC Ampl/Auto Zero) Component and Test Point Locations Backdating (P/O Change F)

ADJUSTMENTS

5-8. POWER METER ADJUSTMENTS WITH 50Ω POWER SENSOR (Cont'd)

5. Set the LINE switch to (ON).

NOTE

Before proceeding with the adjustment, connect the input of a frequency counter (such as the HP 5314A) to TP7 or TP8 and verify that the multivibrator frequency is 220 ± 12 Hz. If the frequency is incorrect, perform the Multivibrator Adjustment (5-7).

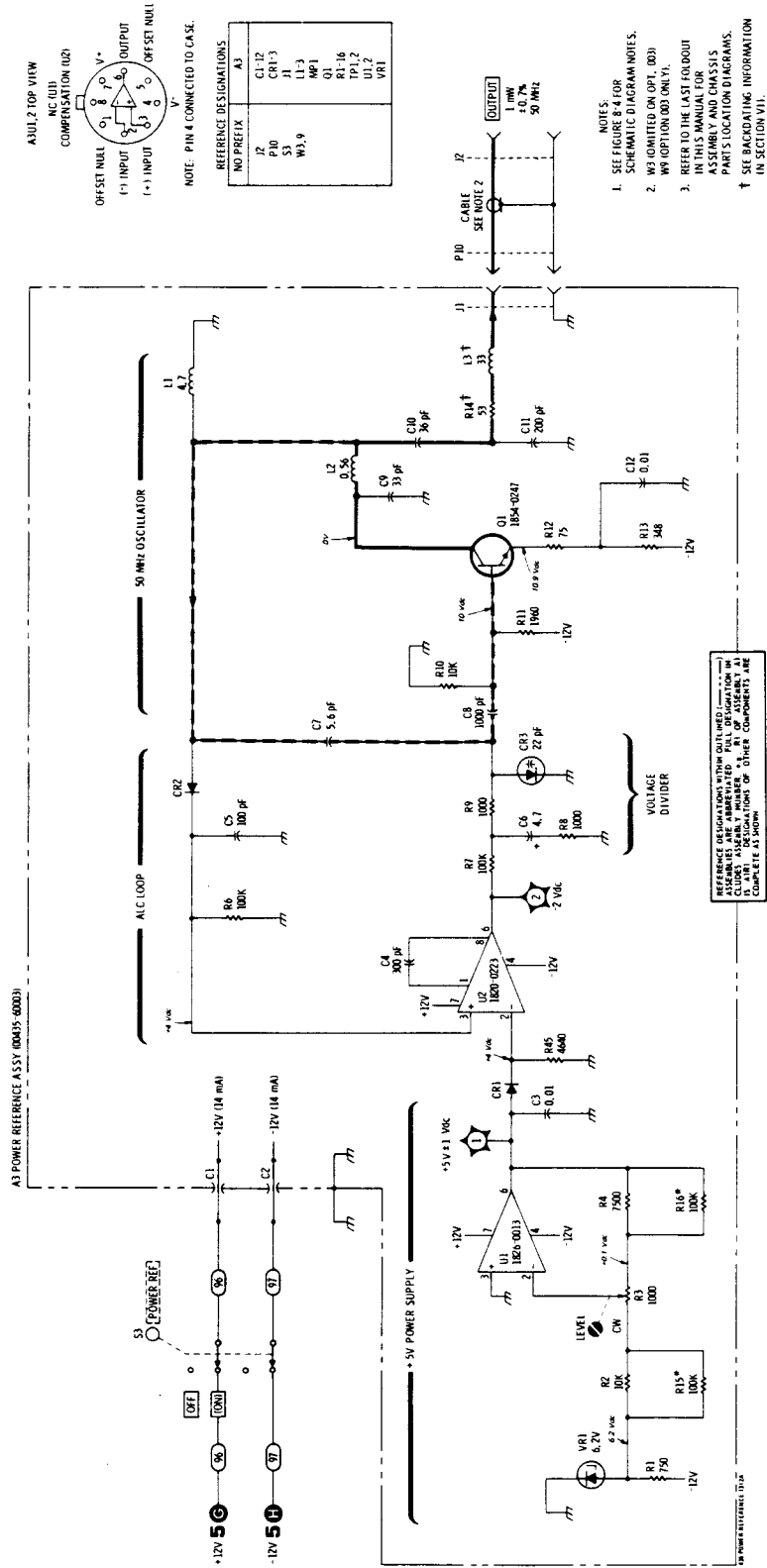
6. Center the Power Meter Balance Control A4R46.
7. Set the Power Meter RANGE switch fully cw and adjust A4R32, DC Offset control, for a DVM reading of 0 ± 0.2 mVdc.
8. Set the RANGE switch to the position indicated in the table below; set the rear panel POWER REF switch to (ON).

Power Sensor	RANGE Switch Position
8481B and 8482B (remove attenuator)	1W
8481A, 8482A, 8481H, 8482H	1 mW
8485A (HP 1250-1250 Adapter required)	1 mW
8484A (HP 11708A Reference Attenuator required)	1 μW

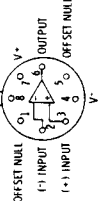
9. Adjust the front panel CAL ADJ control to read 1.000 ± 0.001 Vdc on the DVM.
10. Adjust A4R35, Meter control, to give a full-scale meter reading.
11. Set the rear panel POWER REF switch to OFF; set the RANGE switch to the position indicated in the table below.

Power Sensor	RANGE Switch Position
8481B and 8482B (remove attenuator)	3W
8481A, 8482A, 8481H, 8482H	3 mW
8485A (HP 1250-1250 Adapter required)	3 mW
8484A (HP 11708A Reference Attenuator required)	3 μW

4 A3



A3U1,2 TOP VIEW
NC (U1)
COMPENSATION (U2)



NOTE: PIN 4 CONNECTED TO CASE.

ASSUME THE PREVIOUS EDITIONS OF THIS MANUAL ARE OBSOLETE. THIS EDITION IS THE ONLY ONE TO BE USED. ANY PARTS LISTED IN THIS EDITION ARE THE ONLY PARTS TO BE USED. ANY PARTS LISTED IN PREVIOUS EDITIONS ARE OBSOLETE.

Figure 7-11. A3 Power Reference Assembly Schematic Diagram Backdating (P/O Change E)

ADJUSTMENTS

5-8. POWER METER ADJUSTMENTS WITH 50Ω POWER SENSOR (Cont'd)

12. Press the front panel ZERO switch, hold it in, and adjust the Auto Zero Offset control A4R42 for a DVM reading of 0 ± 1 mVdc.
13. Set the RANGE switch to the position indicated in the table below; set the rear panel POWER REF switch to (ON).

Power Sensor	RANGE Switch Position
8481B, 8482B, (remove attenuator)	1W
8481A, 8482A, 8481H, 8482H	1 mW
8485A (HP 1250-1250 Adapter required)	1 mW
8484A (HP 11708A Reference Attenuator required)	1 μ W

14. Press the ZERO switch, hold it in, and adjust the Balance Adjustment, A4R46, until the DVM reading is 961 ± 1 mVdc.

Table 7-3. Replaceable Parts Backdating (P/O Change E)

Ref. Desig.	HP Part Number	Qty	Description	Mfr Code	Mfr Part Number
A3	00435-60003	1	POWER REFERENCE ASSY	28480	00435-60003
A3C1	0160-3964	2	CAPACITOR-FXD .002UF +100-0% 300WVDC	28480	0160-3964
A3C2	0160-3964		CAPACITOR-FXD .002UF +100-0% 300WVDC	28480	0160-3964
A3C3	0160-3879	3	CAPACITOR-FXD .01UF +-20% 100WVDC	28480	0160-3879
A3C4	0160-2207	1	CAPACITOR-FXD 300PF +-5% 300WVDC	28480	0160-2207
A3C5	0160-2204	2	CAPACITOR-FXD 100PF +-5% 300WVDC	28480	0160-2204
A3C6	0180-0100	1	CAPACITOR-FXD; 4.7UF +-10% 35VDC TA	56289	150D475X903582
A3C7	0160-2251	1	CAPACITOR-FXD 5.6PF +- .25PF 500WVDC	28480	0160-2251
A3C8	0160-3878	1	CAPACITOR-FXD .001UF +-20% 100WVDC	28480	0160-3878
A3C9	0160-2150	1	CAPACITOR-FXD 33PF +-5% 300WVDC	28480	0160-2150
A3C10	0160-4006	1	CAPACITOR-FXD 36PF +-5% 300WVDC	28480	0160-4006
A3C11	0160-4007	1	CAPACITOR-FXD 200PF +-5% 300WVDC	28480	0160-4007
A3C12	0160-3879		CAPACITOR-FXD .01UF +-20% 100WVDC	28480	0160-3879
A3CR1	1901-0518	4	DIODE-SCHOTTKY	28480	1901-0518
A3CR2	1901-0518		DIODE-SCHOTTKY	28480	1901-0518
A3CR3	0122-0255	1	DIODE-VVC; SI 1N5144	04713	1N5144
A3J1	1250-1220	1	CONNECTOR-COAX; SMC; 50 OHM MALE	98291	50-051-0109
A3L1	9140-0144	1	COIL; FXD: MOLDED RF CHOKE; 4.7UH 10%	24226	10/471
A3L2	9100-2232	1	COIL; FXD: MOLDED RF CHOKE; .56UH 10%	24226	15/560
A3L3	00435-80001	1	INDUCTOR, 33 UH	28480	00435-80001
A3MP1	00435-00010	1	SHIELD, CAN	28480	00435-00010
A3Q1	1854-0247	1	TRANSISTOR NPN SI TO-39 PD=1W FT=800MHZ	28480	1854-0247
A3R1	0757-0420	1	RESISTOR 750 OHM 1% .125W F TUBULAR	24546	C4-1/8-TO-751-F
A3R2	0811-3234	1	RESISTOR 10K 1% .05W PWW TUBULAR	20940	140-1/20-1002-F
A3R3	2100-3154	1	RESISTOR; VAR; TRMR; 1KOHM 10% C	32997	3006P-1-102
A3R4	0811-3235	1	RESISTOR 7.5K 1% .05W PWW TUBULAR	20940	140-1/20-7501-F
A3R5	0698-3155	2	RESISTOR 4.64K 1% .125W F TUBULAR	16299	C4-1/8-10-4641-F
A3R6	0757-0465		RESISTOR 100K 1% .125W F TUBULAR	24546	C4-1/8-TO-1003-F
A3R7	0757-0465		RESISTOR 100K 1% .125W F TUBULAR	24546	C4-1/8-TO-1003-F
A3R8	0757-0280		RESISTOR 1K 1% .125W F TUBULAR	24546	C4-1/8-TO-1001-F
A3R9	0757-0280		RESISTOR 1K 1% .125W F TUBULAR	24546	C4-1/8-TO-1001-F
A3R10	0757-0442	10	RESISTOR 10K 1% .125W F TUBULAR	24546	C4-1/8-TO-1002-F
A3R11	0698-0083	2	RESISTOR 1.96K 1% .125W F TUBULAR	16299	C4-1/8-TO-1961-F
A3R12	0757-0398	1	RESISTOR 75 OHM 1% .125W F TUBULAR	24546	C4-1/8-TO-75R0-F
A3R13	0698-3445	1	RESISTOR 348 OHM 1% .125W F TUBULAR	16299	C4-1/8-TO-348R-F
A3R14	0698-3566	1	RESISTOR 53 OHM 1% .125W F TUBULAR	03888	PME55-1/8-TO-53R0-F
A3R15*	0757-0465	10	RESISTOR 100K 1% .125W F TUBULAR *FACTORY SELECTED PART	24546	C4-1/8-TO-1003-F
A3R16*	0757-0465		RESISTOR 100K 1% .125W F TUBULAR *FACTORY SELECTED PART	24546	C4-1/8-TO-1003-F
A3TP1	0360-1514	48	TERMINAL; SLDR STUD	28480	0360-1514
A3TP2	0360-1514		TERMINAL; SLDR STUD	28480	0360-1514
A3U1	1826-0013	6	IC; LIN: OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIER	28480	1826-0013
A3U2	1820-0223	2	IC: LIN: OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIER	27014	LM301AH
A3VR1	1902-0033	1	DIODE; ZENER: 6.2V VZ; .25W MAX PD	03877	IN823

ADJUSTMENTS

5-9. POWER METER ADJUSTMENTS WITH CALIBRATOR

NOTE

If the adjustments are to be considered valid, the Power Meter must have a half-hour warmup and the line voltage must be within +5 to -10% of nominal.

REFERENCE: Service Sheets 2 and 3.

- DESCRIPTION:**
1. The Balance control is centered to remove the dc offset introduced by the Auto Zero circuits.
 2. The DC Offset control removes any dc voltage introduced by the DC Amplifier.
 3. The CAL ADJ control is used to set a level of +1.00 Vdc at rear panel RECORDER OUTPUT jack with a full scale input from the Model 11683A Range Calibrator.
 4. The Meter control sets the meter reading to full scale when the RECORDER OUTPUT level is +1.00 Vdc.
 5. The Auto Zero Offset adjustment removes any dc voltage that is introduced by the Auto Zero circuits while the ZERO switch is pressed.
 6. The Balance control centers the Auto Zero circuit's output voltage range. The Auto Zero output is forced to its negative extreme. The Balance Control sets the RECORDER OUTPUT voltage below the center (+1.00 Vdc) by one-half the total possible voltage swing.

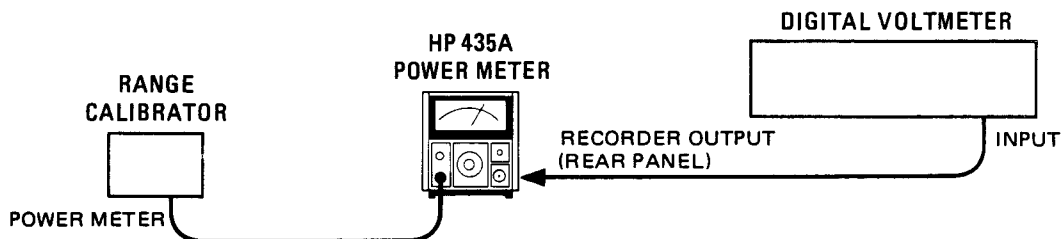


Figure 5-5. Power Meter Adjustment Setup with Calibrator

EQUIPMENT:

Digital Voltmeter	.....	HP 3455A
Range Calibrator	.....	HP 11683A (ONLY)

- PROCEDURE:**
1. Set the Power Meter LINE switch to OFF and adjust the mechanical Meter Zero control for a meter reading of zero.
 2. Set the Power Meter switches as follows:

CAL FACTOR	.....	100%
RANGE position	.....	fully cw
POWER REF	.....	OFF

MANUAL CHANGES

CHANGE E

Table 5-1:

Delete A3R5.

Add the following entries to the table:

Reference Designator	Selected For	Normal Value Range	Service Sheet
A3R15	A POWER REF. output of 1 mW when the LEVEL control is full ccw. Needed if the highest output level possible is <1 mW.	50K to 200K	4
A3R16	A POWER REF. output of 1 mW when the LEVEL control is full ccw. Needed if the highest output level possible is <1 mW.	50K to 200K	4

Table 6-2:

Replace the parts list for the A3 Assembly with the one in this change.

Service Sheet 4 (Component and Test Point Locations):

Replace the figure with Figure 7-10 in this change.

Service Sheet 4 (schematic):

Replace the schematic with Figure 7-11 in this change.

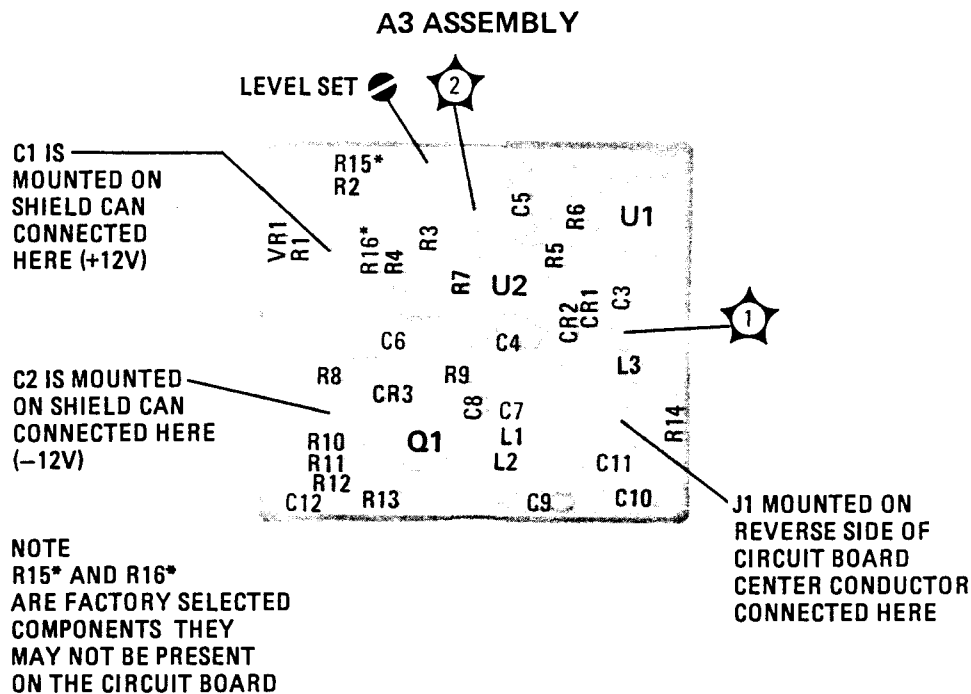


Figure 7-10. A3 Power Reference Assembly Component and Test Point Locations Backdating (P/O Change E)

ADJUSTMENTS

5-9. POWER METER ADJUSTMENTS WITH CALIBRATOR (Cont'd)

3. Set the Range Calibrator RANGE switch to 1 mW, FUNCTION switch to STANDBY, and POLARITY switch to NORMAL.
4. Set the DVM RANGE switch to Vdc.
5. Remove the right side cover of the Power Meter, connect the equipment as shown in Figure 5-5 and set the LINE switch to ON.

NOTE

Before proceeding with the adjustment, connect the input of a frequency counter (such as the HP 5314A) to TP7 or TP8 and verify that the multivibrator frequency is 220 ± 12 Hz. If the frequency is incorrect, perform the Multivibrator Adjustment (5-7).

6. Center the Power Meter Balance control, A4R46.
7. Adjust A4R32 DC Offset control for a DVM reading of 0 ± 0.2 mVdc.
8. Set the Power Meter RANGE switch 5 turns from the fully ccw position.
9. Set the Range Calibrator FUNCTION switch to CALIBRATE.
10. Adjust the Power Meter front panel CAL ADJ control for a DVM reading of 1000 ± 1 mVdc.
11. Adjust the Meter control A4R35 for a full-scale meter reading.
12. Set the Range Calibrator FUNCTION switch to STANDBY.
13. Set the Power Meter RANGE switch fully ccw, press and hold the ZERO switch, and adjust A4R42 Auto Zero Offset control for a DVM reading of 0 ± 1 mVdc.
14. Set the Power Meter RANGE switch 5 turns from the fully ccw position; set the Range Calibrator's FUNCTION switch to CALIBRATE.
15. Press and hold the Power Meter ZERO switch and adjust the A4R46 Balance control for a DVM reading of 961 ± 3 mVdc.

MANUAL CHANGES

CHANGE D**Section II:**

Delete paragraph entitled "Range Switch Scale Selection."

Figure 3-2:

Make a note on the front panel photo that the range switch has one fixed scale.

Change RANGE switch to "Selects desired power range; keyed to meter full scale deflection."

Figures 3-4 and 3-5:

Delete step 5.

Table 6-2:

Change the entire MP2 part number to 0370-2388.

SECTION VI REPLACEABLE PARTS

6-1. INTRODUCTION

This section contains information for ordering replacement parts for the Power Meter. Table 6-1 lists abbreviations used in the parts list and throughout the manual. Table 6-2 lists all replaceable parts in reference designator order. Table 6-3 contains the names and addresses that correspond to the manufacturer's code number.

6-2. ABBREVIATIONS

Table 6-1 gives a list of abbreviations used in the parts list, schematics and throughout the manual. In some cases, two forms of the abbreviations are given, one all capital letters and one partial or no capitals. This occurs because the abbreviations in the parts list are always all capitals. However, in the schematics and other parts of the manual, other abbreviation forms are used with both lower case and upper case letters.

6-3. REPLACEABLE PARTS LIST

Table 6-2 is the list of replaceable parts and is organized as follows:

- a. Electrical assemblies and their components in alpha-numeric order by reference designation.
- b. Chassis-mounted parts in alpha-numeric order by reference designation.
- c. Miscellaneous parts.
- d. Illustrated parts breakdown.

The information given for each part consists of the following:

- a. The Hewlett-Packard part number.
- b. The part number check digit (CD).
- c. The total quantity (Qty) used in the instrument.
- d. The description of the part.
- e. Typical manufacturer of the part in a five-digit code.

- f. The manufacturer's number for the part.

The total quantity for each part is given only once; at the first appearance of the part number in the list.

6-4. FACTORY SELECTED PARTS (*)

Parts marked with an asterisk (*) are factory selected parts. The value listed in the parts list is the nominal value. Refer to Section V for information on determining what value to use for replacement.

6-5. ORDERING INSTRUCTIONS

To order a part listed in the replaceable parts table, quote the Hewlett-Packard part number, indicate quantity required and address the order to the nearest Hewlett-Packard office.

To order a part that is not listed in the replaceable parts table, include the instrument model number, instrument serial number, the description and function of the part, and the number of parts required. Address the order to the nearest Hewlett-Packard office.

NOTE

Within the USA, it is better to order directly from the HP Parts Center in Mt. View, California. Ask your nearest HP office for information and forms for the "Direct Mail Order System"

6-6. PARTS PROVISIONING

Stocking spare parts for an instrument is often done to insure quick return to service after a malfunction occurs. Hewlett-Packard has a "Spare Parts Kit" available for this purpose. The kit consists of selected replaceable assemblies and components for this instrument. The contents of the kit and the "Recommended Spares" list are based on failure reports and repair data, and parts support for one year. A complimentary "Recommended Spares" list for this instrument may be obtained on request, and the "Spare Parts Kit" may be ordered through your nearest Hewlett-Packard office.

MANUAL CHANGES

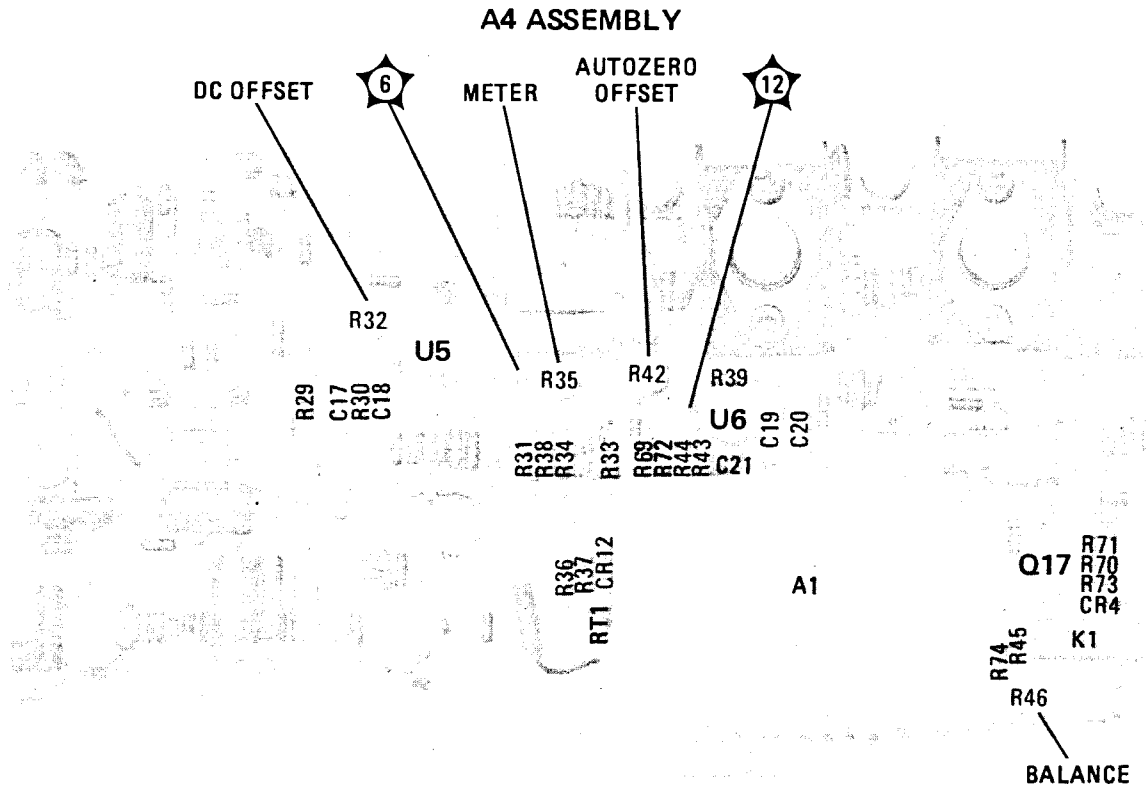


Figure 7-9. P/O A4 Assembly (DC Ampl/Auto Zero Component, Adjustment and Test Point Locations Backdating (P/O Change C)

Table 6-1. Reference Designations and Abbreviations (1 of 2)

MOD modulator	OD outside diameter	PWV peak working voltage	TD time delay
MOM momentary	OH oval head	RC resistance-capacitance	TERM terminal
MOS metal-oxide semiconductor	OP AMPL operational amplifier	RECT rectifier	TFT thin-film transistor
ms millisecond	OPT option	REF reference	TGL toggle
MTG mounting	OSC oscillator	REG regulated	THD thread
MTR meter (indicating device)	OX oxide	REPL replaceable	THRU through
mV millivolt	oz ounce	RF radio frequency	TI titanium
mVac millivolt, ac	Ω ohm	RFI radio frequency interference	TOL tolerance
mVdc millivolt, dc	P peak (used in parts list)	RH round head; right hand	TRIM trimmer
mVpk millivolt, peak	PAM pulse-amplitude modulation	RLC resistance-inductance-capacitance	TSTR transistor
mVp-p millivolt, peak-to-peak	PC printed circuit	RMO rack mount only	TTL transistor-transistor logic
mVrms millivolt, rms	PCM pulse-code modulation; pulse-count modulation	rms root-mean-square	TV television
mW milliwatt	PDM pulse-duration modulation	RND round	TVI television interference
MUX multiplex	pF picofarad	ROM read-only memory	TWT traveling wave tube
MY mylar	PH BRZ phosphor bronze	R&P rack and panel	U micro (10^{-6}) (used in parts list)
μ A microampere	PHL Phillips	RWV reverse working voltage	UF microfarad (used in parts list)
μ F microfarad	PIN positive-intrinsic-negative	S scattering parameter	UHF ultrahigh frequency
μ H microhenry	PIV peak inverse voltage	s second (time)	UNREG unregulated
μ mho micromho	pk peak	" second (plane angle)	V volt
μ s microsecond	PL phase lock	S-B slow-blow (fuse) (used in parts list)	VA voltampere
μ V microvolt	PLO phase lock oscillator	SCR silicon controlled rectifier; screw	Vac volts, ac
μ Vac microvolt, ac	PM phase modulation	SE selenium	VAR variable
μ Vdc microvolt, dc	PNP positive-negative-positive	SECT sections	VCO voltage-controlled oscillator
μ Vpk microvolt, peak	P/O part of	SHF superhigh frequency	Vdc volts, dc
μ Vp-p microvolt, peak-to-peak	POLY polystyrene	SI silicon	VDCW volts, dc, working (used in parts list)
μ Vrms microvolt, rms	PORC porcelain	SIL silver	V(F) volts, filtered
μ W microwatt	POS positive; position(s) (used in parts list)	SL slide	VFO variable-frequency oscillator
nA nanoampere	POSN position	SNR signal-to-noise ratio	VHF very-high frequency
NC no connection	POT potentiometer	SPDT single-pole, double-throw	Vpk volts, peak
N/C normally closed	p-p peak-to-peak	SPG spring	Vp-p volts, peak-to-peak
NE neon	PP peak-to-peak (used in parts list)	SR split ring	Vrms volts, rms
NEG negative	PPM pulse-position modulation	SPST single-pole, single-throw	VSWR voltage standing wave ratio
nF nanofarad	PREAMPL preamplifier	SSB single sideband	VTO voltage-tuned oscillator
NI PL nickel plate	PRF pulse-repetition frequency	SST stainless steel	VTVM vacuum-tube voltmeter
N/O normally open	PRR pulse repetition rate	STL steel	V(X) volts, switched
NOM nominal	ps picosecond	SQ square	W watt
NORM normal	PT point	SWR standing-wave ratio	W/ with
NPN negative-positive-negative	PTM pulse-time modulation	SYNC synchronize	WIV working inverse voltage
NPO negative-positive zero (zero temperature coefficient)	PWM pulse-width modulation	T timed (slow-blow fuse)	WW wirewound
NRFR not recommended for field replacement		TA tantalum	W/O without
NSR not separately replaceable		TC temperature compensating	YIG yttrium-iron-garnet
ns nanosecond			Z ₀ characteristic impedance
nW nanowatt			
OBD order by description			

NOTE

All abbreviations in the parts list will be in upper-case.

MULTIPLIERS

Abbreviation	Prefix	Multiple
T	tera	10^{12}
G	giga	10^9
M	mega	10^6
k	kilo	10^3
da	deka	10
d	deci	10^{-1}
c	centi	10^{-2}
m	milli	10^{-3}
μ	micro	10^{-6}
n	nano	10^{-9}
p	pico	10^{-12}
f	femto	10^{-15}
a	atto	10^{-18}

MANUAL CHANGES

CHANGE C

Table 6-2:

Change the A4 part number to 00435-60001.

Delete A4C31–A4C38.

Delete A4R78–A4R80.

Service Sheets 2, 3, and 5 (schematic):

Change the A4 assembly part number to 00435-60001.

Service Sheet 2 (Component and Test Point Locations):

Replace the figure with Figure 7-8 below.

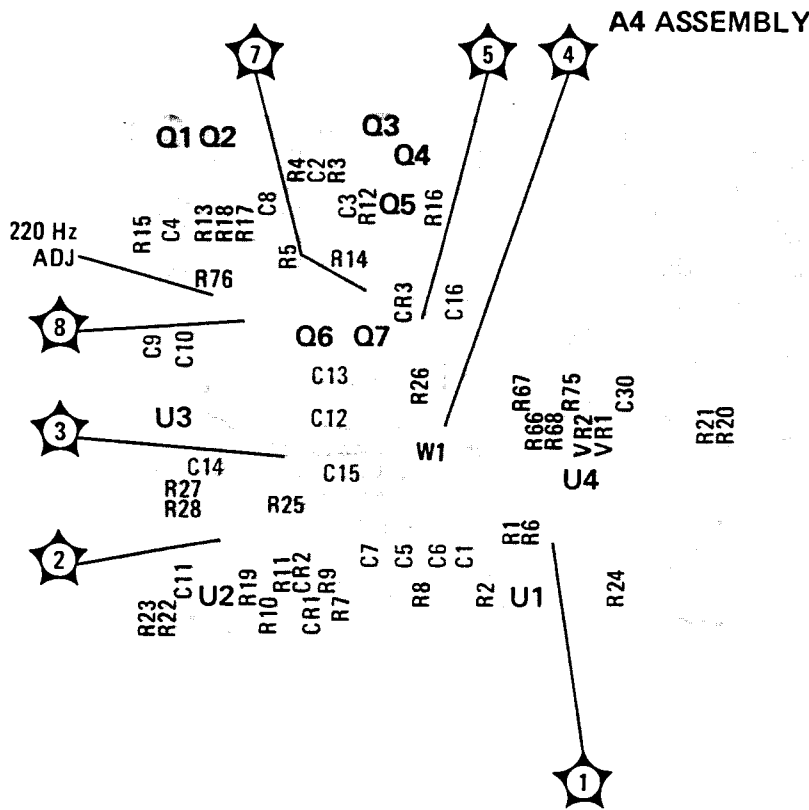


Figure 7-8. P/O A4 Assembly (AC Ampl/Sync Detector) Component and Test Point Locations Backdating (P/O Change C)

Service Sheet 2 (schematic):

Delete A4C36.

Service Sheet 3 (Component and Test Point Locations):

Replace the figure with Figure 7-9.

Service Sheet 3 (schematic):

Delete A4C37.

Table 6-1. Reference Designations and Abbreviations (2 of 2)

REFERENCE DESIGNATIONS

A assembly	E miscellaneous electrical part	P electrical connector (movable portion); plug	U integrated circuit; microcircuit
AT attenuator; isolator; termination	F fuse	Q transistor; SCR; triode thyristor	V electron tube
B fan; motor	FL filter	R resistor	VR voltage regulator; breakdown diode
BT battery	H hardware	RT thermistor	W cable; transmission path; wire
C capacitor	HY circulator	S switch	X socket
CP coupler	J electrical connector (stationary portion); jack	T transformer	Y crystal unit (piezo-electric or quartz)
CR diode; diode thyristor; varactor	K relay	TB terminal board	Z tuned cavity; tuned circuit
DC directional coupler	L coil; inductor	TC thermocouple	
DL delay line	M meter	TP test point	
DS annunciator; signaling device (audible or visual); lamp; LED	MP miscellaneous mechanical part		

ABBREVIATIONS

A ampere	COEF coefficient	EDP electronic data processing	INT internal
ac alternating current	COM common	ELECT electrolytic	kg kilogram
ACCESS accessory	COMP composition	ENCAP encapsulated	kHz kilohertz
ADJ adjustment	COMPL complete	EXT external	kΩ kilohm
A/D analog-to-digital	CONN connector	F farad	kV kilovolt
AF audio frequency	CP cadmium plate	FET field-effect transistor	lb pound
AFC automatic frequency control	CRT cathode-ray tube	F/F flip-flop	LC inductance-capacitance
AGC automatic gain control	CTL complementary transistor logic	FH flat head	LED light-emitting diode
AL aluminum	CW continuous wave	FIL H fillister head	LF low frequency
ALC automatic level control	cm centimeter	FM frequency modulation	LG long
AM amplitude modulation	D/A digital-to-analog	FP front panel	LH left hand
AMPL amplifier	dB decibel	FREQ frequency	LIM limit
APC automatic phase control	dBm decibel referred to 1 mW	FXD fixed	LIN linear taper (used in parts list)
ASSY assembly	dc direct current	g gram	lin linear
AUX auxiliary	deg degree (temperature interval or difference)	GE germanium	LK WASH lock washer
avg average	° degree (plane angle)	GHz gigahertz	LO low; local oscillator
AWG American wire gauge	°C degree Celsius (centigrade)	GL glass	LOG logarithmic taper (used in parts list)
BAL balance	°F degree Fahrenheit	GRD ground(ed)	log logarithm(ic)
BCD binary coded decimal	°K degree Kelvin	H henry	LPF low pass filter
BD board	DEPC deposited carbon	h hour	LV low voltage
BE CU beryllium copper	DET detector	HET heterodyne	m meter (distance)
BFO beat frequency oscillator	diam diameter (used in parts list)	HEX hexagonal	mA milliampere
BH binder head	DIA diameter (used in parts list)	HD head	MAX maximum
BKDN breakdown	DIFF AMPL differential amplifier	HDW hardware	MΩ megohm
BP bandpass	div division	HF high frequency	MEG meg (10 ⁶) (used in parts list)
BPF bandpass filter	DPDT double-pole, double-throw	HG mercury	MET FLM metal film
BRS brass	DR drive	HI high	MET OX metallic oxide
BWO backward-wave oscillator	DSB double sideband	HP Hewlett-Packard	MF medium frequency; microfarad (used in parts list)
CAL calibrate	DTL diode transistor logic	HPF high pass filter	MFR manufacturer
ccw counter-clockwise	DVM digital voltmeter	HR hour (used in parts list)	mg milligram
CER ceramic	ECL emitter coupled logic	HV high voltage	mHz megahertz
CHAN channel	EMF electromotive force	Hz Hertz	mH millihenry
cm centimeter		IC integrated circuit	mho mho
CMO cabinet mount only		ID inside diameter	MIN minimum
COAX coaxial		IF intermediate frequency	min minute (time)
		IMPG impregnated	... ' minute (plane angle)
		in inch	MINAT miniature
		INCD incandescent	mm millimeter
		INCL include(s)	
		INP input	
		INS insulation	

NOTE

All abbreviations in the parts list will be in upper-case.

MANUAL CHANGES

CHANGE B (Cont'd)

Service Sheet 5 (schematic):

Delete A4R77 (replace with a connection between Q15B and the R49—R53 Junction).

Change the schematic as shown in Figure 7-7 below.

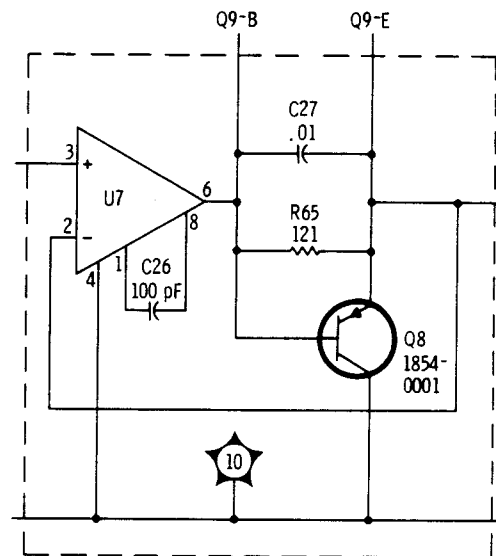


Figure 7-7. P/O A4 Assembly (Power Supply) Schematic Backdating (P/O Change B)

Table 6-2. Replaceable Parts

Reference Designation	HP Part Number	C D	Qty	Description	Mfr Code	Mfr Part Number
A1	00435-60005	2	1	CAL FACTOR SWITCH ASSY	28480	00435-60005
A1R1	0757-0346	2	15	RESISTOR 10 1% .125W F TC=0+-100	24546	C4-1/8-T0-10R0-F
A1R2	0757-0346	2		RESISTOR 10 1% .125W F TC=0+-100	24546	C4-1/8-T0-10R0-F
A1R3	0757-0346	2		RESISTOR 10 1% .125W F TC=0+-100	24546	C4-1/8-T0-10R0-F
A1R4	0757-0346	2		RESISTOR 10 1% .125W F TC=0+-100	24546	C4-1/8-T0-10R0-F
A1R5	0757-0346	2		RESISTOR 10 1% .125W F TC=0+-100	24546	C4-1/8-T0-10R0-F
A1R6	0757-0346	2		RESISTOR 10 1% .125W F TC=0+-100	24546	C4-1/8-T0-10R0-F
A1R7	0757-0346	2		RESISTOR 10 1% .125W F TC=0+-100	24546	C4-1/8-T0-10R0-F
A1R8	0757-0346	2		RESISTOR 10 1% .125W F TC=0+-100	24546	C4-1/8-T0-10R0-F
A1R9	0757-0346	2		RESISTOR 10 1% .125W F TC=0+-100	24546	C4-1/8-T0-10R0-F
A1R10	0757-0346	2		RESISTOR 10 1% .125W F TC=0+-100	24546	C4-1/8-T0-10R0-F
A1R11	0757-0346	2		RESISTOR 10 1% .125W F TC=0+-100	24546	C4-1/8-T0-10R0-F
A1R12	0757-0346	2		RESISTOR 10 1% .125W F TC=0+-100	24546	C4-1/8-T0-10R0-F
A1R13	0757-0346	2		RESISTOR 10 1% .125W F TC=0+-100	24546	C4-1/8-T0-10R0-F
A1R14	0757-0346	2		RESISTOR 10 1% .125W F TC=0+-100	24546	C4-1/8-T0-10R0-F
A1R15	0757-0346	2		RESISTOR 10 1% .125W F TC=0+-100	24546	C4-1/8-T0-10R0-F
A1S1	3100-3073	0	1	SWITCH-ROTARY 1.562 STRUT CTR SPCG; 16	28480	3100-3073
A2	00435-60009	6	1	RANGE SWITCH ASSY	28480	00435-60009
A2C1	0180-1704	5	1	CAPACITOR-FXD 47UF+-10% 6VDC TA	56289	150D476X9006B2
A2C2	0180-1746	5	1	CAPACITOR-FXD 15UF+-10% 20VDC TA	56289	150D156X9020B2
A2C3	0180-0374	3	4	CAPACITOR-FXD 10UF+-10% 20VDC TA	56289	150D106X9020B2
A2C4	0180-0374	3		CAPACITOR-FXD 10UF+-10% 20VDC TA	56289	150D106X9020B2
A2C5	0180-0229	7	2	CAPACITOR-FXD 33UF+-10% 10VDC TA	56289	150D336X9010B2
A2R1	0811-3202	1	1	RESISTOR 30.615K .1% .05W PWM TC=0+-10	14140	1409-1/40-30615R-B
A2R2	0811-3203	2	1	RESISTOR 968 .1% .05W PWM TC=0+-10	14140	1409-1/40-968R-B
A2R3	0811-3204	3	1	RESISTOR 21.616K .1% .05W PWM TC=0+-10	14140	1409-1/40-21616R-B
A2R4	0811-3205	4	1	RESISTOR 6.836K .1% .05W PWM TC=0+-10	14140	1409-1/40-6836R-B
A2R5	0811-3206	5	1	RESISTOR 2.162K .1% .05W PWM TC=0+-10	14140	1409-1/40-2162R-B
A2R6	0757-0279	0	5	RESISTOR 3.16K 1% .125W F TC=0+-100	24546	C4-1/8-T0-3161-F
A2R7	0757-0279	0		RESISTOR 3.16K 1% .125W F TC=0+-100	24546	C4-1/8-T0-3161-F
A2R8	0698-7284	5	4	RESISTOR 100K 1% .05W F TC=0+-100	24546	C3-1/8-T0-1003-G
A2R9	0757-0465	6	7	RESISTOR 100K 1% .125W F TC=0+-100	24546	C4-1/8-T0-1003-F
A2R10	0698-7284	5		RESISTOR 100K 1% .05W F TC=0+-100	24546	C3-1/8-T0-1003-G
A2R11	0757-0465	6		RESISTOR 100K 1% .125W F TC=0+-100	24546	C4-1/8-T0-1003-F
A2R12	0757-0465	6		RESISTOR 100K 1% .125W F TC=0+-100	24546	C4-1/8-T0-1003-F
A2R13	0757-0279	0		RESISTOR 3.16K 1% .125W F TC=0+-100	24546	C4-1/8-T0-3161-F
A2R14	0757-0280	3	5	RESISTOR 1K 1% .125W F TC=0+-100	24546	C4-1/8-T0-1001-F
A2S1	3100-3090	1	1	SWITCH-ROTARY 1.250 STRUT CTR SPCG; 10	28480	3100-3090
A2W1	00435-60014	3	1	CABLE ASSY, GREEN	28480	00435-60014
A2W2	00435-60015	4	1	CABLE ASSY, BLUE	28480	00435-60015
A3†	00435-60003	0	1	POWER REFERENCE OSCILLATOR ASSEMBLY	28480	00435-60003
A3C1	0160-3879	7	16	CAPACITOR-FXD .01UF +-20% 100VDC CER	28480	0160-3879
A3C2†	0160-3036	8	2	CAPACITOR-FDTHRU 5000PF +80 -20% 200V	28480	0160-3036
A3C3 †	0160-3036	8		CAPACITOR-FDTHRU 5000PF +80 -20% 200V	28480	0160-3036
A3C4	0160-3879	7		CAPACITOR-FXD .01UF +-20% 100VDC CER	28480	0160-3879
A3C5	0160-3879	7		CAPACITOR-FXD .01UF +-20% 100VDC CER	28480	0160-3879
A3C6	0160-2207	3	1	CAPACITOR-FXD 300PF +-5% 300VDC MICA	28480	0160-2207
A3C7	0160-2204	0	2	CAPACITOR-FXD 100PF +-5% 300VDC MICA	28480	0160-2204
A3C8	0180-0100	3	1	CAPACITOR-FXD 4.7UF+-10% 35VDC TA	56289	150D475X9035B2
A3C9	0160-2255	1	1	CAPACITOR-FXD 8.2PF +- .25PF 500VDC CER	28480	0160-2255
A3C10	0160-3878	6	1	CAPACITOR-FXD 1000PF +-20% 100VDC CER	28480	0160-3878
A3C11	0160-2150	5	1	CAPACITOR-FXD 33PF +-5% 300VDC MICA	28480	0160-2150
A3C12	0160-3879	7		CAPACITOR-FXD .01UF +-20% 100VDC CER	28480	0160-3879
A3C13	0160-4006	4	1	CAPACITOR-FXD 36PF +-5% 300VDC GL	28480	0160-4006
A3C14	0160-4007	5	1	CAPACITOR-FXD 200PF +-5% 300VDC GL	28480	0160-4007
A3CR1	1901-0518	8	2	DIODE-SM SIG SCHOTTKY	28480	1901-0518
A3CR2	1901-0518	8		DIODE-SM SIG SCHOTTKY	28480	1901-0518
A3CR3	0122-0299	9	1	DIODE-VVC 82PF 5% C2/C20-MIN=2 BVR=20V	28480	0122-0299
A3J1	1250-1220	0	1	CONNECTOR-RF SHC M PC 50-OHM	28480	1250-1220
A3L1	00436-80001	1	1	COIL, VARIABLE	28480	00436-80001
A3L2	9140-0144	0	1	INDUCTOR RF-CH-MLD 4.7UH 10% .105DX.26LG	28480	9140-0144
A3L3†	00436-80002	2	1	COIL, 3-1/2 TURNS	28480	00436-80002
A3Q1	1854-0247	9	1	TRANSISTOR NPN SI T0-39 PD=1W FT=800MHZ	28480	1854-0247
A3Q2	1854-0071	7	6	TRANSISTOR NPN SI PD=300MW FT=200MHZ	28480	1854-0071

See introduction to this section for ordering information

*Indicates factory selected value

† FOR BACKDATING INFORMATION SEE SECTION VII

MANUAL CHANGES

CHANGE B (Cont'd)

Service Sheet 5 (Component and Test Point Locations):
Replace the figure with Figure 7-6 below.

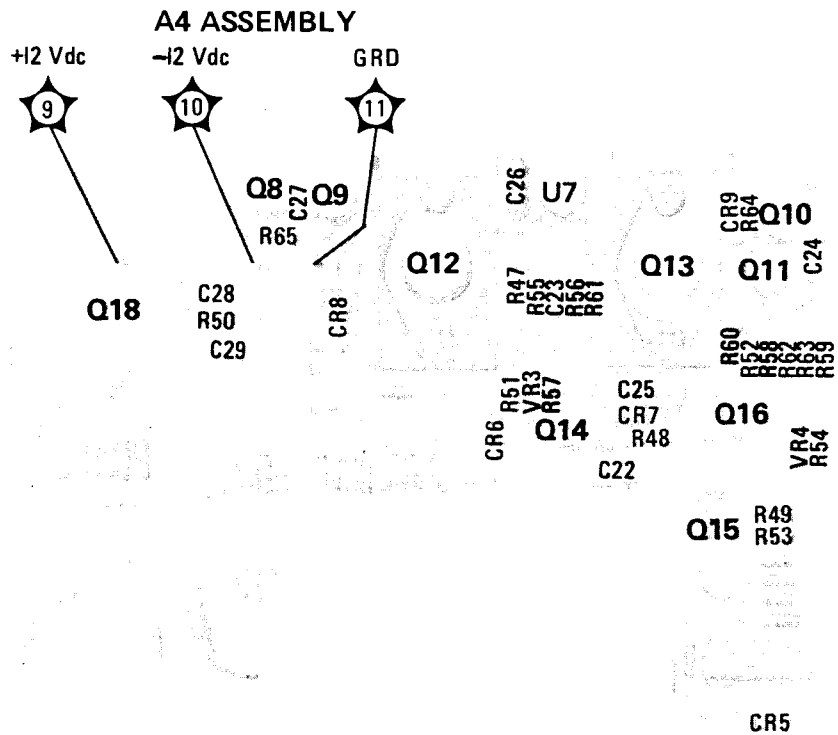


Figure 7-6. P/O A4 Assembly (Power Supply) Component and Test Point Location Backdating (P/O Change B)

MANUAL CHANGES

CHANGE B (Cont'd)

Service Sheet 2 (schematic):

Replace the appropriate portion of the schematic with Figure 7-5 below.

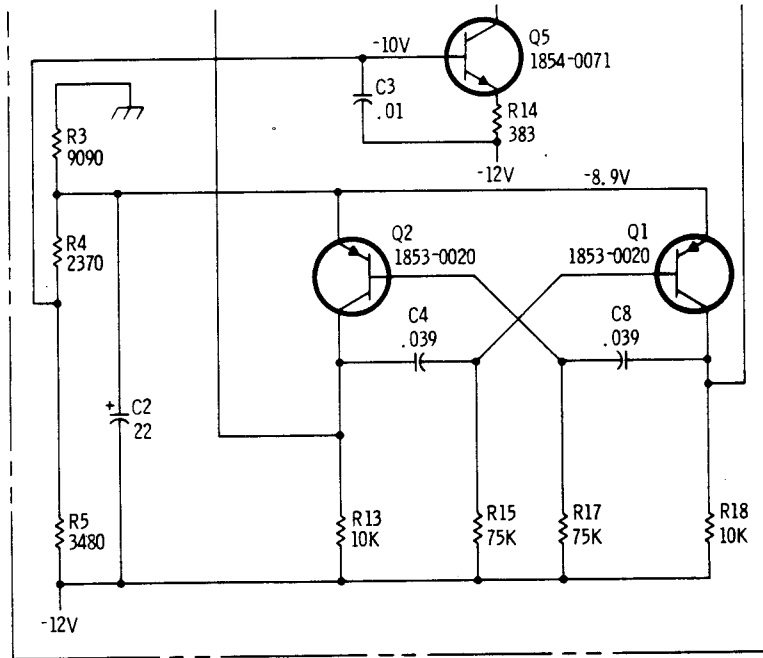


Figure 7-5. P/O A4 Assembly (AC Ampl/Sync Detector) Schematic Backdating (P/O Change B)

MANUAL CHANGES

CHANGE B

Section V, Power Meter Adjustments with 50Ω Power Sensor and Power Meter Adjustments With Calibrator:

Delete note between steps 5 and 6.

Table 6-2:

Change A4R15 and A4R17 to 0757-0462, RESISTOR 75K, 1% .125W F TUBULAR, 24546, C4-1/8 TO 7502-F

Add A4Q8 1853-0001, TRANSISTOR, PNP SI SHIP TO-39 PD=600 MW, 28480, 1853-0001

Delete A4R76 and A4R77.

Service Sheet 2 (Component and Test Point Locations):

Replace the figure with Figure 7-4 below.

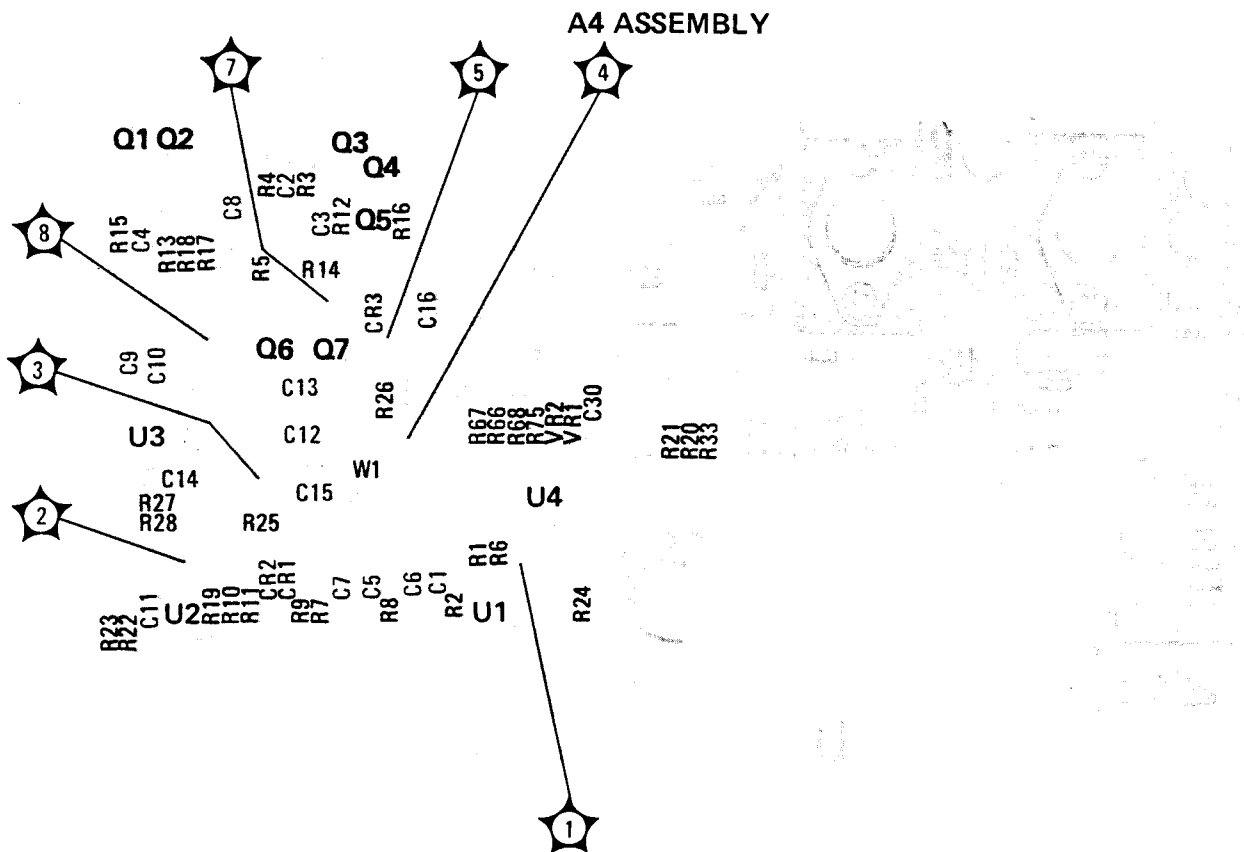


Figure 7-4. P/O A4 Assembly (AC Ampli/Sync Detector) Component and Test Point Locations Backdating (P/O Change B)

MANUAL CHANGES

CHANGE A (Cont'd)

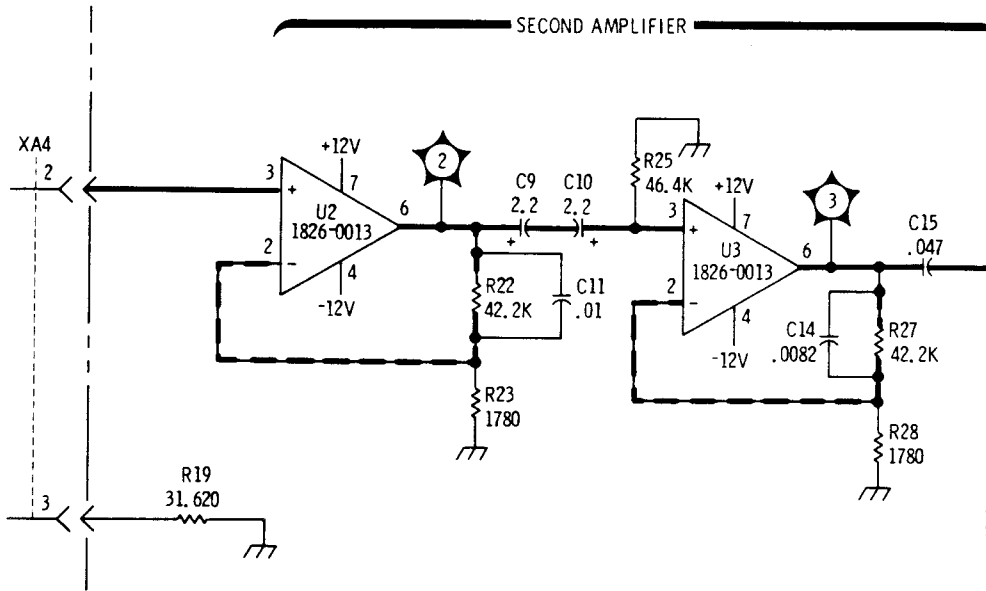


Figure 7-2. P/O A4 Assembly Schematic (Service Sheet 2)
(P/O Change A)

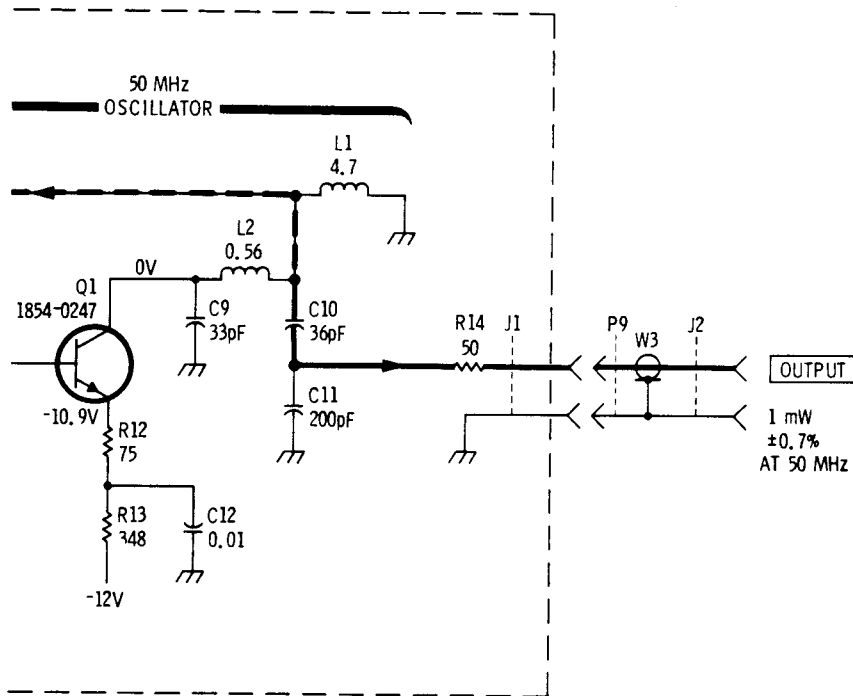


Figure 7-3. P/O A3 Assembly Schematic (Service Sheet 4)
(P/O Change A)

Table 6-2. Replaceable Parts

Reference Designation	HP Part Number	C D	Qty	Description	Mfr Code	Mfr Part Number
A4U6	1826-0013	8		IC OP AMP LOW-NOISE TO-99 PKG	06665	SSS741CJ
A4U7	1820-0058	9	1	IC OP AMP GP TO-99 PKG	24046	T0A 2709V
A4VR1*	1902-3002	3	2	DIODE-ZNR 2.37V 5X DO-7 PD=.4W TC=-.074X	28480	1902-3002
A4VR2*	1902-3002	3		DIODE-ZNR 2.37V 5X DO-7 PD=.4W TC=-.074X	28480	1902-3002
A4VR3	1902-0041	4		DIODE-ZNR 5.11V 5X DO-35 PD=.4W	28480	1902-0041
A4VR4	1902-3182	0	1	DIODE-ZNR 12.1V 5X DO-35 PD=.4W	28480	1902-3182
A4VR5†	1902-0184	6	1	DIODE-ZNR 16.2V 5X DO-35 PD=.4W	28480	1902-0184
A4VR6†	1902-3416	3	1	DIODE-ZNR 90.9V 5X DO-7 PD=.4W TC=+.082X	28480	1902-3416
A4W1	00435-60013	2	1	CABLE-GRAY SHIELDED, 2-CONDUCTOR	28480	00435-60013
A4A1	00435-60010	9	1	AUTO ZERO ASSEMBLY	28480	00435-60010
A4A1C1				NSR, P/O A4A1 ASSY		
A4A1C2				NSR, P/O A4A1 ASSY		
A4A1C3				NSR, P/O A4A1 ASSY		
A4A1C4				NSR, P/O A4A1 ASSY		
A4A1CR1				NSR, P/O A4A1 ASSY		
A4A1K1				NSR, P/O A4A1 ASSY		
A4A1Q1				NSR, P/O A4A1 ASSY		
A4A1R1				NSR, P/O A4A1 ASSY		
A4A1R2				NSR, P/O A4A1 ASSY		
A4A1R3				NSR, P/O A4A1 ASSY		
A4A1R4				NSR, P/O A4A1 ASSY		
A5	0960-0443	1	1	POWER MODULE ASSEMBLY, JADE GRAY	28480	0960-0443
A5J1	0360-1514	7		TERMINAL-STUD SGL-PIN PRESS-MTG	28480	0360-1514
A5J2	0360-1514	7		TERMINAL-STUD SGL-PIN PRESS-MTG	28480	0360-1514
A5J3	0360-1514	7		TERMINAL-STUD SGL-PIN PRESS-MTG	28480	0360-1514
A5J4	0360-1514	7		TERMINAL-STUD SGL-PIN PRESS-MTG	28480	0360-1514
A5J5	0360-1514	7		TERMINAL-STUD SGL-PIN PRESS-MTG	28480	0360-1514
A5J6	0360-1514	7		TERMINAL-STUD SGL-PIN PRESS-MTG	28480	0360-1514
A5J7	0360-1514	7		TERMINAL-STUD SGL-PIN PRESS-MTG	28480	0360-1514
A5J8	0360-1514	7		TERMINAL-STUD SGL-PIN PRESS-MTG	28480	0360-1514
A5J9	0360-1514	7		TERMINAL-STUD SGL-PIN PRESS-MTG	28480	0360-1514
A5J10				NSR, PART OF A5 ASSY		
CHASSIS PARTS						
BT1	1420-0096	7	1	BATTERY 28.8V 1.2A-HR NI-CD POST (FOR OPT. 001)	28480	1420-0096
DS1	2140-0244	4	1	LAMP-GLOW A1H 135/105VDC 1.2MA T-2-BULB (PART OF S1)	0046C	A1H
F1 †	2110-0234	9	1	FUSE .1A 250V TD 1.25X.25 UL (FOR 100, 120 VAC OPERATION)	71400	MDL 1/10,
F1 †	2110-0040	5	1	FUSE .062A 250V TD 1.25X.25 UL (FOR 220, 240 VAC OPERATION)	28480	2110-0040
J1	1251-5759	0	2	CONNECTOR 12-PIN F SOCKET (P/O W1, SEE MP4)	28480	1251-5759
J2				NSR, P/O W3 OR W9; SEE MP3 AND MP6.		
J3	1250-0118	3	2	CONNECTOR-RF BNC FEM SGL-HOLE-FR 50-OHM	28480	1250-0118
J4	1250-0118	3		CONNECTOR-RF BNC FEM SGL-HOLE-FR 50-OHM	28480	1250-0118
J5	1251-5759	0		CONNECTOR 12-PIN F SOCKET	28480	1251-5759
M1	1120-1513	9	1	METER	28480	1120-1513
MP1	0370-2986	0	1	KNOB (CAL FACTOR SWITCH)	28480	0370-2986
MP2 †	00435-60030	3	1	KNOB-SKIRTED, JADE GRAY(RANGE SWITCH)	28480	00435-60030
	00435-00013	6	1	KNOB-OUTER, BLACK (THREADED)	28480	00435-00013
	0350-0148	0	1	SCALE-RING (-20 TO -65 DBM)	28480	0350-0148
	0350-0149	1	1	SCALE-RING(+35 TO -5 & +20 TO -25DBM)	28480	0350-0149
	0370-1091	6	1	KNOB-BASE 1/2 JCK .25-IN-ID	28480	0370-1091
	3030-0057	5	1	SCREW-SET 2-56 .094-IN-LG SMALL CUP-PT	00000	ORDER BY DESCRIPTION
	3050-0699	3	1	WASHER-SPR WAVY 1 IN 1.015-IN-ID	28480	3050-0699
	00435-00012	5	1	KNOB-SKIRTED, BLACK	28480	00435-00012
MP3	0590-0011	4	1	NUT-KNRLD-R 5/8-24-THD .125-IN-THK (USED WITH J2)	28480	0590-0011
MP4	1251-3362	7	1	NUT-AUDIO CONN (USED WITH J1 AND J5)	28480	1251-3362
MP5	0590-0923	7	1	NUT-KNRLD-R 1/2-32-THD .125-IN-THK (PART OF S1)	00000	ORDER BY DESCRIPTION
MP6	2950-0079	0	1	NUT-HEX-DBL-CHAM 5/8-24-THD .125-IN-THK (P/O W3 OR W9, USED WITH J2)	28480	2950-0079

See introduction to this section for ordering information

*Indicates factory selected value

† FOR BACKDATING INFORMATION SEE SECTION VII

MANUAL CHANGES

7-3. MANUAL CHANGE INSTRUCTION

CHANGE A

Table 6-2:

Change:

- A3R14 to 0698-5068, R: FXD 50 OHM 1% 1/8W F TUBULAR, 30983, MF4C1/8-T9-50R0-F
- A4R67 to 0757-0280, RESISTOR, FXD 1K 1% 1/8W F TUBULAR, 24546, C4-1/8-TO-1001
- A4R68 to 0757-0444, RESISTOR, FXD 12.1K 1% 1/8W F TUBULAR, 24546, C4-1/8-to-130
- A4U4 to 1826-0013, INTEGRATED CIRCUIT; LINEAR OP AMP, 28480-1826-0013.

Delete A3L3, A4C30, A4R74, and A4R75.

Service Sheet 2 (schematic):

Change the diagram as shown by the partial schematics, Figures 7-1 and 7-2.

Service Sheet 3 (schematic):

Delete A4R74 (the connection is made directly from A4A1 output to XA4 pin 40).

Service Sheet 4 (schematic):

Change the diagram as shown by the partial schematic, Figure 7-3.

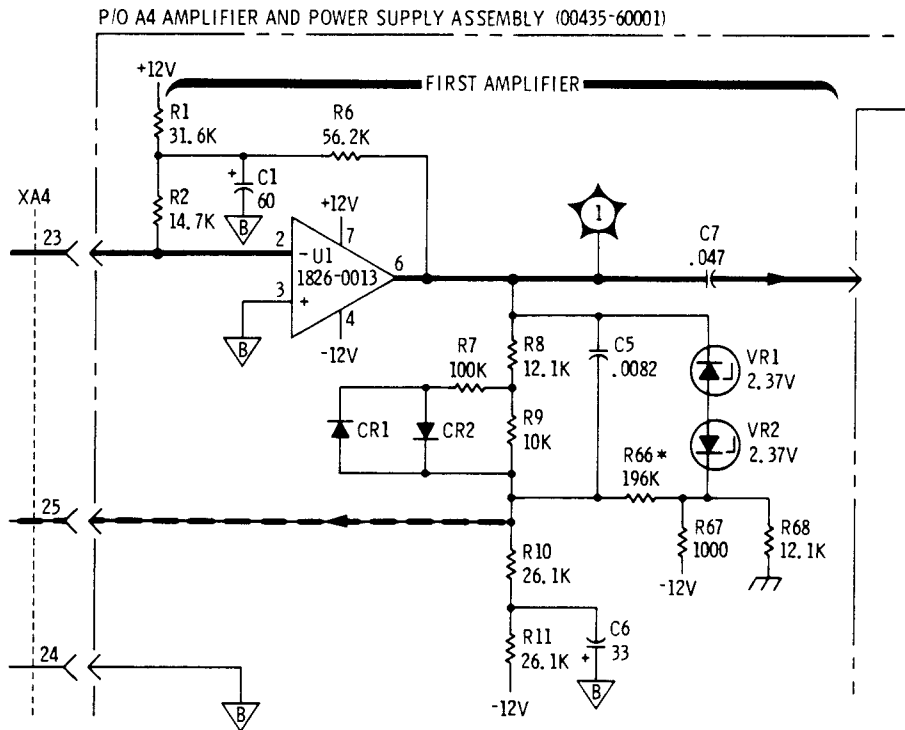


Figure 7-1. P/O A4 Assembly Schematic (Service Sheet 2)
(P/O Change A)

Table 6-2. Replaceable Parts

Reference Designation	HP Part Number	C D	Qty	Description	Mfr Code	Mfr Part Number
Figure 6-1. Cabinet Parts, Exploded View						
MP7	5060-8555	9	1	COVER ASSY:TOP 5 X 11	28480	5060-8555
MP8†	00435-00017	0	1	PANEL-REAR	28480	00435-00017
MP9	5000-8565	5	2	COVER:SIDE	28480	5000-8565
MP10	5000-8571	3	1	COVER:BOTTOM 5 X 11	28480	5000-8571
MP11	00435-00001	2	1	PANEL-FRONT	28480	00435-00001
MP12	00435-00011	4	1	GUSSET-FRONT PANEL	28480	00435-00011
MP13	5020-7633	8	1	METER TRIM:THIRD MODULE	28480	5020-7633
MP14	00435-00004	5	1	BRACKET-SWITCH	28480	00435-00004
MP15	00435-00005	6	1	BRACKET MOUNTING-MICROSWITCH	28480	00435-00005
MP16	5060-0703	3	2	FRAME ASSY:6 X 11 SM	28480	5060-0703
MP17	00435-00007	8	1	DECK-CHASSIS	28480	00435-00007
MP18	5060-0727	1	2	FOOT ASSY	28480	5060-0727
MP19	5020-0700	6	1	SPACER:CABINET	28480	5020-0700
MP20	1490-0031	7	1	TILT STAND 2.236-IN-W 4.438-IN-OA-LG SST	28480	1490-0031
MP21	5040-0700	8	2	HINGE	28480	5040-0700
MP22	00435-00002	3	1	BRACKET MOUNTING- CAL POT	28480	00435-00002
MP23	2360-0192	7	8	SCREW-MACH 6-32 .25-IN-LG 100 DEG	00000	ORDER BY DESCRIPTION
MP24	2360-0194	9	2	SCREW-MACH 6-32 .312-IN-LG 100 DEG	00000	ORDER BY DESCRIPTION
MP25	0520-0131	2	1	SCREW-MACH 2-56 .438-IN-LG PAN-HD-POZI	00000	ORDER BY DESCRIPTION
MP26	2360-0116	5	20	SCREW-MACH 6-32 .312-IN-LG 82 DEG	00000	ORDER BY DESCRIPTION
MP27	2360-0120	1	4	SCREW-MACH 6-32 .438-IN-LG 82 DEG	00000	ORDER BY DESCRIPTION
MP28	0590-0052	3	2	NUT-SHMET-J-TP 6-32-THD .5-WD STL	28480	0590-0052
MP29	0590-0039	6	4	NUT-SHMET 6-32-THD .28-WD STL	28480	0590-0039

See introduction to this section for ordering information
 † FOR BACKDATING INFORMATION SEE SECTION VII

Table 7-2. Summary of Changes by Component (2 of 2)

Assembly Change	Instrument	A3	A4
F			Change C28, C29, and CR8; delete C39, CR10, CR11, CR12, Q20, R81, R82, VR5, VR6. Add Q9, C27
E		Change A3 board	
D	Change MP2		
C			Delete C31—C38, R78—R80 Change A4
B			Change R15 and R17 Add Q8 Delete R76 and R77
A		Change R14 Delete L3	Change R67, R68 and U4 Delete C30, R74, and R75

Table 6-2. Replaceable Parts

Reference Designation	HP Part Number	C D	Qty	Description	Mfr Code	Mfr Part Number
P1	0362-0063	3	9	CONNECTOR-SGL CONT QDISC-FEM	28480	0362-0063
P2	0362-0063	3		CONNECTOR-SGL CONT QDISC-FEM	28480	0362-0063
P3	0362-0063	3		CONNECTOR-SGL CONT QDISC-FEM	28480	0362-0063
P4	0362-0063	3		CONNECTOR-SGL CONT QDISC-FEM	28480	0362-0063
P5	0362-0063	3		CONNECTOR-SGL CONT QDISC-FEM	28480	0362-0063
P6	0362-0063	3		CONNECTOR-SGL CONT QDISC-FEM	28480	0362-0063
P7	0362-0063	3		CONNECTOR-SGL CONT QDISC-FEM	28480	0362-0063
P8	0362-0063	3		CONNECTOR-SGL CONT QDISC-FEM	28480	0362-0063
P9	0362-0063	3		CONNECTOR-SGL CONT QDISC-FEM	28480	0362-0063
P10	1250-1411	1	1	CONNECTOR-RF 5MC FEM UNMTD 50-OHM (P/O W3 OR W9)	28480	1250-1411
R1	2100-3342	5	1	RESISTOR-VAR PREC WW 10-TRN 10K 5% RESISTOR 56.2K 1% .125W F TC=0+-100 (P/O W2)	28480	2100-3342
R2	0757-0459	8	1	RESISTOR 56.2K 1% .125W F TC=0+-100 (P/O W2)	24546	C4-1/8-T0-5622-F
S1	3101-1395	7	1	SWITCH-PB DPDT-DB ALTNG 10.5A 250VAC (P/O W2, INCLUDES D81 AND MP5)	28480	3101-1395
S2	3102-0006	7	1	SWITCH-SENS SPDT SUBMIN 1A 30VDC (ZERO)	28480	3102-0006
	00435-00006	7	1	SPRING-PUSHBUTTON	28480	00435-00006
	00435-40001	6	1	PUSHBUTTON-MICROSWITCH	28480	00435-40001
	03603-2004	5	1	NUT PLATE-MICROSWITCH	28480	03603-2004
S3†	3101-0415	0	1	SWITCH-SL DPDT MINTR .5A 125VAC/DC (POWER REF. SWITCH)	28480	3101-0415
T1	9100-3391	1	1	TRANSFORMER-POWER 100/120/220/240V	28480	9100-3391
TB1	5020-8122	2	1	LINE VOLTAGE SELECTION CARD	28480	5020-8122
W1	00435-60006	3	1	CABLE-INPUT, GRAY (INCL J1, SEE MP4, OMITTED ON OPT. 003)	28480	00435-60006
W2	00435-60007	4	1	CABLE-POWER, PRIMARY (INCLUDES R2 AND S1)	28480	00435-60007
W3	00435-60031	4	1	CABLE-POWER REFERENCE (INCLUDES J2, P10 AND MP6, SEE MP3, OMITTED ON OPT. 003)	28480	00435-60031
W4	8120-2263	5	1	CABLE-POWER SENSOR, 5FT. (STD) (OMIT ON OPT. 009, 010, 011, 012 & 013)	28480	8120-2263
	8120-2264	6	1	CABLE-POWER SENSOR, 10 FT.(OPT. 009 ONLY)	28480	8120-2264
	8120-2265	7	1	CABLE-POWER SENSOR, 20 FT(OPT. 010 ONLY)	28480	8120-2265
	8120-2260	2	1	CABLE-POWER SENSOR,50 FT(OPT. 011 ONLY)	28480	8120-2260
	8120-2261	3	1	CABLE-POWER SENSOR,100 FT(OPT. 012 ONLY)	28480	8120-2261
	8120-2262	4	1	CABLE-POWER SENSOR,200 FT(OPT. 013 ONLY)	28480	8120-2262
W5	8120-1378	1	1	CABLE ASSY 18AWG 3-CNDCT JCK-JKT	28480	8120-1378
W6	00435-60027	8	1	CABLE-INPUT, GRAY (INCL J5, SEE MP4, FOR OPT. 002 & 003)	28480	00435-60027
W7	00435-60025	6	1	CABLE-GREEN	28480	00435-60025
W8	00435-60026	7	1	CABLE-BLUE, 2-CONDUCTOR	28480	00435-60026
W9	00435-60032	5	1	CABLE-POWER REFERENCE (INCL J2, P10 & MP6), SEE MP3 OPT.	28480	00435-60032
XA4	1251-0233	5	1	CONNECTOR-PC EDGE 22-CONT/ROW 2-ROWS	28480	1251-0233
				MISCELLANEOUS PARTS		
	0403-0131	4	2	GUIDE-PC BD GRA POLYC .062-BD-THKNS	28480	0403-0131
	6960-0010	4	1	PLUG-HOLE DOME-HD FOR .625-D-HOLE STL	28480	6960-0010
	6960-0024	0	1	PLUG-HOLE FL-HD FOR .688-D-HOLE NYL	28480	6960-0024
	5040-0345	7	4	INSULATOR:CONNECTOR	28480	5040-0345
	00435-00009	0	1	CLAMP-BATTERY(OPT. 001 ONLY)	28480	00435-00009

See introduction to this section for ordering information

*Indicates factory selected value

† FOR BACKDATING INFORMATION SEE SECTION VII

SECTION VII MANUAL CHANGES

7-1. INTRODUCTION

This section contains information for adapting this manual to instruments for which the content does not apply directly. In addition, information about recommended modifications for improvements to the instruments is provided.

7-2. MANUAL CHANGES

To adapt this manual to your instrument, refer to Table 7-1 and make all of the manual changes

listed opposite your instrument serial number. Perform these changes in the sequence listed.

If your instrument serial number is not listed on the title page of this manual or in Table 7-1 below, it may be documented in a yellow MANUAL CHANGES supplement. For additional important information about serial number coverage refer to INSTRUMENTS COVERED BY MANUAL in Section I. Table 7-2 cross-references changes and affected components.

Table 7-1. Manual Changes by Serial Number Prefix

Serial Number Prefix	Manual Change(s)	Serial Number Prefix	Manual Change(s)
1234A	L, K, J, I, H, G, F, E, D, C, B, A	1624A, 1629A, 1701A	L, K, J, I, H, G
1312A	L, K, J, I, H, G, F, E, D, C, B	1723A	L, K, J, I, H
1415A	L, K, J, I, H, G, F, E, D, C	1733A	L, K, J, I
1527A	L, K, J, I, H, G, F, E, D	1750A	L, K, J
1530A	L, K, J, I, H, G, F, E	1810A	L, K
1548A, 1601A	L, K, J, I, H, G, F	1921A, 1949A	L

Table 7-2. Summary of Changes by Component (1 of 2)

Change \ Assembly	Instrument	A3	A4
L			Change CR1 and CR2
K	Change S3 (POWER REF. Switch)		
J			Change VR6
I	Change F1	Change C2 and C3	Change C39; delete CR13
H	Change F1 and MP8		
G			Change A4 board; delete C40-50

Table 6-3. Code List of Manufacturers

Mfr Code	Manufacturer Name	Address	Zip Code
00000	ANY SATISFACTORY SUPPLIER	LOS ANGELES CA	90021
0046G	NORELCO NORTH AMER PHILIPS LTG CORP	MILWAUKEE WI	53204
01121	ALLEN-BRADLEY CO	DALLAS TX	75222
01295	TEXAS INSTR INC SEMICOND CMPNT DIV	SOMERVILLE NJ	08876
0192B	RCA CORP SOLID STATE DIV	CITY OF IND CA	91745
02111	SPECTROL ELECTRONICS CORP	SYRACUSE NY	13201
0350B	GE CO SEMICONDUCTOR PROD DEPT	PHOENIX AZ	85062
04713	MOTOROLA SEMICONDUCTOR PRODUCTS	SANTA CLARA CA	95050
06665	PRECISION MONOLITHICS INC	MANCHESTER NH	03130
14140	EDISON ELEK DIV MCGRAW-EDISON	MINERAL WELLS TX	76067
19701	MEPCO/ELECTRA CORP	EL MONTE CA	91731
20940	MICRO-OHM CORP	WAKEFIELD MA	01880
24046	TRANSITRON ELECTRONIC CORP	BRADFORD PA	16701
24546	CORNING GLASS WORKS (BRADFORD)	PALO ALTO CA	94304
28480	HEWLETT-PACKARD CO CORPORATE HQ	SAN DIEGO CA	92138
51959	VICLAN INC	NORTH ADAMS MA	01247
56289	SPRAGUE ELECTRIC CO	ST LOUIS MO	63107
71400	BUSSMAN MFG DIV OF MCGRAW-EDISON CO	FULLERTON CA	92634
73138	BECKMAN INSTRUMENTS INC HELIPOT DIV		

